

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>1</b>	<b>opu</b> s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi-</i> <i>stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku</b> s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )										
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>										
	Indicative		Changed Conjunct		Unchanged Conjunct		Subordinative		Imperative		
<i>Singular</i>											
	1	ntop	kteksq	epiyan/epi	eksqiyan/-i	opiyan	eksqiyan	ntopin	nteksqin	—	
	2	ktop	kteksq	epiyin	<i>etc.</i>	opiyin	<i>etc.</i>	ktopin	<i>etc.</i>	opin*	eksq*
	3	opu	eksku	epit		opit		'topin		opic	eksqic
	4	opuwol	ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil		opilit		'topilin		opilic	eksqilic
<i>Dual</i>											
	11	ntopipon	nteksqipon	epiyek		opiyek		ntopinen		—	—
	12	ktopipon	kteksqipon	epiyiq		opiyiq		ktopinen		opine	eksqine
	22	ktopipa	kteksqipa	epiyeq		opiyeq		ktopiniya		opiq	<i>etc.</i>
	33	opuwok	ekskuwok	epihtit*/epicik		opihitit		'topiniya		opihitic	
	44	opu	eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)		opilit		'topilin		opilic	
<i>Plural</i>											
	11	ntopultipon	nteksk-	epuliyek		opuliyek		ntopultinen		—	—
	12	ktopultipon	ultipon	epuliyiq		opuliyiq		ktopultinen		opultine	ekskultine
	22	ktopultipa	<i>etc.</i>	epuliyeq		opuliyeq		ktopultiniya		opultiq	<i>etc.</i>
	33	opultuwok		epulititit*		opulititit		'topultiniya		opulitihitic	
	44	opultu		epulitit		opulitit		'topulilin		opulitic	
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>											
		opin	eksqin	epimok, epimk		opimok, opimk		opin		opimoc	
		opultin	ekskultin	epultimok, epultimk		opultimok, opultimk		opultin		opultimoc	
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>											
<i>Singular</i>											
	1	ntopiw	nteksqiw	epiwan/epiw		opiw		ntopiwon		—	
	2	ktopiw	<i>etc.</i>	epiwon		opiwon		ktopiwon		opihkoc	
	3	opiw		epihq		opihq		'topiwon		opic	
	4	opiwiyil		epilihq/epilihqil		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic	
<i>Dual</i>											
	11	ntopihpon		epiwehk		opiwehk		ntopiwonewin		—	
	12	ktopihpon		epiwohq		opiwohq		ktopiwonewin		—	
	22	ktopihpa		epiwehq		opiwehq		ktopiwoniya		opihkeq	
	33	opiwiyik		epihtihq/-ik*		opihitihq		'topiwoniya		opihitic	
	44	opiw		epilihq/epilihqi		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic	
<i>Plural</i>											
	11	ntopultihpon		epulitwehk		opulitwehk		ntopultiwonewin		—	
	12	ktopultihpon		epulitwohq		opulitwohq		ktopultiwonewin		—	
	22	ktopultihpa		epulitwehq		opulitwehq		ktopultiwoniya		opultihkeq	
	33	opultiwiyik		epulitihitihq/-ik*		opulitihitihq		'topultiwoniya		opulitihitic	
	44	opultiwi		epulitihq/-ilihqi(hi)		opulitihq		'topuliliwon		opulitic	
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>											
		opiwon/-inu		epimuhk		opimuhk		opiwon, opinu		opimoc	
		eksqiwon/-inu		epultimuhk		opultimuhk		opultiwon		opultimoc	
		opultiwon	<i>etc.</i>								
<p>*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) epicik, (plural) epulticik; (negative): 33 (dual) epihqik, (plural) epulitihqik; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (<i>ai</i> 1) form the Imperative singular without adding <b>-in</b> to the stem; generally those that add <b>-in</b> have short stems.</p>											

**NOTE: THESE UPDATED *verb ai* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION**  
*stem 1* = verb stem; *stem 1a* = prefixed verb stem; *stem 1b* = unprefixes verb stem; *stem 2* = changed verb stem

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>1</b>	<b>opu</b> s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku</b> s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )*				
	<b>PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>		<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopihpon</b> nteksqihpon	<b>epiyanpon</b>		<b>ntopinehpon</b>	
2	<b>ktopihpon</b> kteksqihpon	<b>epiyinpon</b>		<b>ktopinehpon</b>	
3	<b>opuhpon</b> ekskuhpon	<b>epitpon</b>		<b>'topinehpon</b>	
4	<b>opuponil</b> ekskuponil	<b>epilitpon/-il</b>		<b>'topilinehpon</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopiponuhpon</b> <i>etc.</i>	<b>epiyekpon</b>		<b>ntopinenuhpon</b>	
12	<b>ktopiponuhpon</b>	<b>epiyiqpon</b>		<b>ktopinenuhpon</b>	
22	<b>ktopipahpon</b>	<b>epiyeqpon</b>		<b>ktopiniyahpon</b>	
33	<b>opuponik</b>	<b>epihitpon/-ik</b>		<b>'topiniyahpon</b>	
44	<b>opuponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilitpon/-i(hi)</b>		<b>'topilinehpon</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultiponuhpon</b>	<b>epuliyekpon</b>		<b>ntopultinenuhpon</b>	
12	<b>ktopultiponuhpon</b>	<b>epuliyiqpon</b>		<b>ktopultinenuhpon</b>	
22	<b>ktopultipahpon</b>	<b>epuliyeqpon</b>		<b>ktopultiniyahpon</b>	
33	<b>opultuponik</b>	<b>epulititpon/-ik</b>		<b>'topultiniyahpon</b>	
44	<b>opultuponi(hi)</b>	<b>epulititpon/-i(hi)</b>		<b>'topultilinehpon</b>	
<b>PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopihqopon</b>	<b>epiwanpon</b>		<b>ntopiwonewihpon</b>	
2	<b>ktopihqopon</b>	<b>epiwonpon</b>		<b>ktopiwonewihpon</b>	
3	<b>opiwihpon</b>	<b>epihqopon</b>		<b>'topiwonewihpon</b>	
4	<b>opiwiponil</b>	<b>epilhqopon/-il</b>		<b>'topiliwonewihpon</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopiponuhqopon</b>	<b>epiwehkopon</b>		<b>ntopiwonewinuhpon</b>	
12	<b>ktopiponuhqopon</b>	<b>epiwohqopon</b>		<b>ktopiwonewinuhpon</b>	
22	<b>ktopipahqopon</b>	<b>epiwehqopon</b>		<b>ktopiwoniyawihpon</b>	
33	<b>opiwiponik</b>	<b>epihitqpon/-ik</b>		<b>'topiwoniyawihpon</b>	
44	<b>opiwiponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilhqopon/-i(hi)</b>		<b>'topiliwonewihpon</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultiponuhqopon</b>	<b>epulitwehkopon</b>		<b>ntopultiwonewinuhpon</b>	
12	<b>ktopultiponuhqopon</b>	<b>epulitwehqopon</b>		<b>ktopultiwonewinuhpon</b>	
22	<b>ktopultipahqopon</b>	<b>epulitwehqopon</b>		<b>ktopultiwoniyawihpon</b>	
33	<b>opultiwiponik</b>	<b>epulititqpon/-ik</b>		<b>'topultiwoniyawihpon</b>	
44	<b>opultiwiponi(hi)</b>	<b>epulititqpon/-i(hi)</b>		<b>'topultiwonewihpon</b>	
*Forms of eksku ( <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> ) follow the same pattern as opu in the preterit tense.					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>1</b>	<b>opu</b> s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku</b> s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )				
	<b>DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntopips</b>	<b>nteksqips</b>	<b>epiyans</b>	<b>opiyansopon</b>	<b>ntopiness</b>
	2 <b>ktopips</b>	<b>nteksqips</b>	<b>epiyins</b>	<b>opiyinsopon</b>	<b>ktopiness</b>
	3 <b>opuss</b>	<b>ekskuss</b>	<b>epits</b>	<b>opitsopon</b>	<b>'topiness</b>
	4 <b>opusoponil</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>epilits/-ilitsoponil</b>	<b>opilitsopon</b>	<b>'topiliness</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntopiponoss</b>	<b>epiyeks</b>	<b>opiyeksopon</b>	<b>ntopinenuss</b>	
	12 <b>ktopiponoss</b>	<b>epiyiqs</b>	<b>opiyiqsopon</b>	<b>ktopinenuss</b>	
	22 <b>ktopipass</b>	<b>epiyeqs</b>	<b>opiyeqsopon</b>	<b>ktopiniyass</b>	
	33 <b>opusoponik</b>	<b>epihtits/-ihtitsoponik</b>	<b>opihitsopon</b>	<b>'topiniyass</b>	
	44 <b>opusoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilits/-ilitsoponi(hi)</b>	<b>opilitsopon</b>	<b>'topiliness</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntopultiponoss</b>	<b>epultiyeks</b>	<b>opultiyeksopon</b>	<b>ntopultinenuss</b>	
	12 <b>ktopultiponoss</b>	<b>epultiyiqs</b>	<b>opultiyiqsopon</b>	<b>ktopultinenuss</b>	
	22 <b>ktopultipass</b>	<b>epultiyeqs</b>	<b>opultiyeqsopon</b>	<b>ktopultiniyass</b>	
	33 <b>opultusoponik</b>	<b>epultihtits/-oponik</b>	<b>opultihtitsopon</b>	<b>'topultiniyass</b>	
	44 <b>opultusoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epultilits/-oponi(hi)</b>	<b>opultilitsopon</b>	<b>'topultiliness</b>	
<b>DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntopihposs</b>	<b>epiwans</b>	<b>opiwansopon</b>	<b>ntopiwonewiss</b>	
	2 <b>ktopihposs</b>	<b>epiwons</b>	<b>opiwonsopon</b>	<b>ktopiwonewiss</b>	
	3 <b>opiwiss</b>	<b>epihqoss</b>	<b>opihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiwonewiss</b>	
	4 <b>opiwisoponil</b>	<b>epilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiliwonewiss</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntopiponuhposs</b>	<b>epiwehkoss</b>	<b>opiwehkosopon</b>	<b>ntopiwonewinuss</b>	
	12 <b>ktopiponuhposs</b>	<b>epiwohqoss</b>	<b>opiwohqosopon</b>	<b>ktopiwonewinuss</b>	
	22 <b>ktopipahposs</b>	<b>epiwehqoss</b>	<b>opiwehqosopon</b>	<b>ktopiwoniyawiss</b>	
	33 <b>opiwisoponik</b>	<b>epihtihqoss/*</b>	<b>opihthqosopon</b>	<b>'topiwoniyawiss</b>	
	44 <b>opiwisoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiliwonewiss</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntopultiponuhposs</b>	<b>epultiwehkoss</b>	<b>opultiwehkosopon</b>	<b>ntopultiwonewinuss</b>	
	12 <b>ktopultiponuhposs</b>	<b>epultiwohqoss</b>	<b>opultiwohqosopon</b>	<b>ktopultiwonewinuss</b>	
	22 <b>ktopultipahposs</b>	<b>epultiwehqoss</b>	<b>opultiwehqosopon</b>	<b>ktopultiwoniyawiss</b>	
	33 <b>opultiwisoponik</b>	<b>epultihtihqoss/*</b>	<b>opultihtihqosopon</b>	<b>'topultiwoniyawiss</b>	
	44 <b>opultiwisoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epultilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opultilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topultiliwonewiss</b>	
<i>*Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)ilihqosoponil, 33 ep(ult)ihthqosoponik, 44 ep(ult)ilihqosoponi(hi). Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the dubitative preterit tense.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>1</b>	<b>opu</b> s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku</b> s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )				
	<b>ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	Indicative			Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopine</b>	<b>nteksqine</b>		<b>ntopinehk</b>	
2	<b>ktopine</b>	<b>nteksqine</b>		<b>ktopinehk</b>	
3	<b>opuwa*</b>	<b>ekskuwa</b>		<b>'topinehk</b>	
4	<b>opukkol</b>	<b>ekskukkol</b>		<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopinenu</b>	<i>etc.</i>		<b>ntopinenuhk</b>	
12	<b>ktopinenu</b>			<b>ktopinenuhk</b>	
22	<b>ktopiniyaw</b>			<b>ktopiniyahk</b>	
33	<b>opukk</b>			<b>'topiniyawehk</b>	
44	<b>opukk</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultinenu</b>			<b>ntopultinenuhk</b>	
12	<b>ktopultinenu</b>			<b>ktopultinenuhk</b>	
22	<b>ktopultiniyaw</b>			<b>ktopultiniyahk</b>	
33	<b>opultukk</b>			<b>'topultiniyawehk</b>	
44	<b>opultukk</b>			<b>'topultilinehk</b>	
<b>ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopiwonehk</b>			<b>ntopinehk</b>	
2	<b>ktopiwonehk</b>			<b>ktopinehk</b>	
3	<b>opiwya*</b>			<b>'topinehk</b>	
4	<b>opiwikkol</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ntopinenuhk</b>	
12	<b>ktopiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ktopinenuhk</b>	
22	<b>ktopiwoniyawehk</b>			<b>ktopiniyawehk</b>	
33	<b>opiwikk</b>			<b>'topiniyawehk</b>	
44	<b>opiwikk</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ntopultinenuhk</b>	
12	<b>ktopultiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ktopultinenuhk</b>	
22	<b>ktopultiwoniyawehk</b>			<b>ktopultiniyawehk</b>	
33	<b>opultiwikk</b>			<b>'topultiniyawehk</b>	
44	<b>opultiwikk</b>			<b>'topultilinehk</b>	
<p><i>*Forms for other ai verbs (positive): 2 iyuwa or iywa; 3 wolapewiwa; 4 sakhotqahwa; 5 lintuwa; 6 apsokila; 7 alhoma; 8 lossina; 9 sehkiya; 10 pomuhsiya; 11 oliyya; 12 macehya or maceyya; 13 pomokiya; (negative): 2 ihiwya; 3 wolapewiwya; 4 sakhotqihwya; 5-8 -uwya; 9-13 -ewya. Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the absentative tense.</i></p>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>2</b>	<b>iyu</b> s/he is there. <i>stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</i> <i>(y in stem 1 changes to h before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; y drops if word-final)</i>				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nti</b>	<b>eyyan/eyi</b>	<b>iyyan</b>	<b>ntihin</b>	—
2	<b>kti</b>	<b>eyyin</b>	<b>iyyin</b>	<b>ktihin</b>	<b>ihin</b>
3	<b>iyu</b>	<b>eyit</b>	<b>ihit</b>	<b>'tihin</b>	<b>ihic</b>
4	<b>iyuwol</b>	<b>eyilit/eyilicil</b>	<b>ihilit</b>	<b>'tihilin</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntihipon</b>	<b>eyyek</b>	<b>iyyek</b>	<b>ntihinen</b>	—
12	<b>ktihipon</b>	<b>eyyiq</b>	<b>iyyiq</b>	<b>ktihinen</b>	<b>ihine</b>
22	<b>ktihipa</b>	<b>eyyeq</b>	<b>iyyeq</b>	<b>ktihiniya</b>	<b>ihiq</b>
33	<b>iyuwok</b>	<b>eyihtit/eyicik</b>	<b>ihihitit</b>	<b>'tihinia</b>	<b>ihihitic</b>
44	<b>iyu</b>	<b>eyilit/eyilici(hi)</b>	<b>ihilit</b>	<b>'tihilin</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntiyultipon, etc.</b> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>				
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	<b>ihin</b> <b>iyultin</b>	<b>eyimok, eyimk</b> <b>eyultimok, eyultimk</b>	<b>ihimok, ihimk</b> <b>iyultimok, -imk</b>	<b>ihin</b> <b>iyultin</b>	<b>ihimoc</b> <b>iyultimoc</b>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntihiw</b>	<b>eyiwan/eyiw</b>	<b>ihiw</b>	<b>ntihiwon</b>	—
2	<b>ktihiw</b>	<b>eyiwon</b>	<b>ihiwon</b>	<b>ktihiwon</b>	<b>ihihkoc</b>
3	<b>ihiw</b>	<b>eyihq</b>	<b>ihihq</b>	<b>'tihiwon</b>	<b>ihic</b>
4	<b>ihiwiyil</b>	<b>eyilihq/eyilihqil</b>	<b>ihilihq</b>	<b>'tihiliwon</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntihihpon</b>	<b>eyiwehk</b>	<b>ihiwehk</b>	<b>ntihiwonewin</b>	—
12	<b>ktihihpon</b>	<b>eyiwohq</b>	<b>ihiwohq</b>	<b>ktihiwonewin</b>	—
22	<b>ktihihpa</b>	<b>eyiwehq</b>	<b>ihiwehq</b>	<b>ktihiwoniya</b>	<b>ihihkeq</b>
33	<b>ihiwiyik</b>	<b>eyihthq/eyihqik</b>	<b>ihihthq</b>	<b>'tihiwoniya</b>	<b>ihihitic</b>
44	<b>ihiw, ihiwih</b>	<b>eyilihq/eyilihqi(hi)</b>	<b>ihilihq</b>	<b>'tihiliwon</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntiyultihpon, etc.</b> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>				
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	<b>ihiwon, ihinu</b> <b>iyultiwon</b>	<b>eyimuhk</b> <b>eyultimuhk</b>	<b>ihimuhk</b> <b>iyultimuhk</b>	<b>ihiwon, ihinu</b> <b>iyultiwon</b>	<b>ihimoc</b> <b>iyultimoc</b>

### Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>3</b>	<b>wolapewiw, wolapewu</b> he is handsome. <i>stem 1a -ulapewi-, stem 1b -wolapewi-, stem 2 welapewi-, plural wolapewultuwok</i>				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapew	welapewiyan/welapewi	wolapewiyan	nulapewin	—
2	kulapew	welapewiyin	wolapewiyin	kulapewin	wolapew
3	wolapewiw, wolapewu	welapewit	wolapewit	ulapewin	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwol	welapewilit/-ilicil	wolapewilit	ulapewilin	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewi <b>pon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewi <b>ye</b> k, etc.	wolapewi <b>ye</b> k, etc.	nulapewi <b>nen</b> , etc.	22 wolapewi <b>q</b> , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti <b>pon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewulti <b>ye</b> k, etc.	wolapewulti <b>ye</b> k, etc.	nulapewulti <b>nen</b> , etc.	22 wolapewulti <b>q</b> , etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapewi <b>w</b>	welapewi <b>wan</b> /-i <b>w</b>	wolapewi <b>wan</b>	nulapewi <b>won</b>	—
2	kulapewi <b>w</b>	welapewi <b>won</b>	wolapewi <b>won</b>	kulapewi <b>won</b>	wolapewi <b>h</b> koc
3	wolapewi <b>w</b>	welapewi <b>h</b> q	wolapewi <b>h</b> q	ulapewi <b>won</b>	wolapewic
4	wolapewi <b>yil</b>	welapewi <b>lih</b> q/-i <b>lih</b> qil	wolapewi <b>lih</b> q	ulapewi <b>li</b> won	wolapewi <b>l</b> ic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewi <b>h</b> pon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewi <b>w</b> ehk, etc.	wolapewi <b>w</b> ehk, etc.	nulapewi <b>wonewin</b> , etc.	22 wolapewi <b>h</b> keq
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti <b>h</b> pon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewulti <b>w</b> ehk, etc.	wolapewulti <b>w</b> ehk, etc.	nulapewulti <b>wonewin</b> , etc.	22 wolapewulti <b>h</b> keq
<i>Unspecified subject forms: wolapewin, wolapewimok, etc.; see verb ai 1.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>4</b>	sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. <i>stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-</i> , plural sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihi	sakhotqahyan/-qihi	sakhotqahyan	nsakhotqihin	—
2	ksakhotqihi	sakhotqahyin, -qahhin	sakhotqahyin, -hin	ksakhotqihin	sakhotqihin
3	sakhotkuhu	sakhotqihit	sakhotqihit	'sakhotqihin	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotkuhuwol	sakhotqihilit	sakhotqihilit	'sakhotqihilin	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihipon, etc. <i>(see 2)</i>	sakhotqahyek	sakhotqahyek	nsakhotqihinen	22 sakhotqihiq
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultipon <i>(see 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiyek	sakhotkuhultiyek	'sakhotkuhultinen	22 sakhotkuhultiq
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihiw	sakhotqihiwān/-iw	sakhotqihiwān	nsakhotqihiwon	—
2	ksakhotqihiw	sakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihiwon	ksakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihihkoc
3	sakhotqihiw	sakhotqihihq	sakhotqihihq	'sakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotqihiwiyil	sakhotqihilihq	sakhotqihilihq	'sakhotqihiliwon	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 2)</i>	sakhotqihiwēhk, etc.	sakhotqihiwēhk, etc.	nsakhotqihiwonewin, etc.	22 sakhotqihihkeq
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultihpon, <i>etc. (see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiwēhk	sakhotkuhultiwēhk	'sakhotkuhultiwonewin	22 sakhotkuhultihkeq
<p><i>Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see verb ai 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y.</i></p> <p><i>For example, alternative negative changed conjunct form, 11 sakhotqahwēhk.</i></p>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>5</b>	lintu s/he sings. <i>stem 1a -olintu- stem 1b lintu- stem 2 elintu-</i> , plural lintuhtuwok				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolint	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintun	—
2	ktolint	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintun	lint
3	lintu	elintaq	lintaq	'tolintun	lintuc
4	lintuwol	elintulit/elintulicil	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintupon	elintuwek	lintuwek	ntolintunen	—
12	ktolintupon	elintuwoq	lintuwoq	ktolintunen	lintune
22	ktolintupa	elintuweq	lintuweq	ktolintuniya	lintuk
33	lintuwok	elintuhtit/elintucik*	lintuhtit	'tolintuniya	lintuhtic
44	lintu	elintulit/elintulici(hi)	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiyek, etc.	lintuhtiyek, etc.	ntolintuhtinen, etc.	22 lintuhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintun lintuhtin	elintumok elintuhtimok	lintumok lintuhtimok	lintun lintuhtin	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolintu	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintuwon	—
2	ktolintu	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintuwon	lintuhkoc
3	lintu	elintuhk	lintuhk	'tolintuwon	lintuc
4	lintuwiyil	elintulihq/-il	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintuhpon	elintuwehk	lintuwehk	ntolintuwonewinen	—
12	ktolintuhpon	elintuwohq	lintuwohq	ktolintuwonewinen	—
22	ktolintuhpa	elintuwehq	lintuwehq	ktolintuwoniya	lintuhkeq
33	lintuwiyik	elintuhtihq/-ik*	lintuhtihq	'tolintuwoniya	lintuhtic
44	lintuwi	elintulihq/-i(hi)	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiwelhk, etc.	lintuhtiwelhk, etc.	ntolintuhtiwonewin, etc.	22 lintuhtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	elintumuhk elintuhtimuhk	lintumuhk lintuhtimuhk	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 elintaqik; (negative): 33 elintuhqik.					



## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>6</b>	apsokil s/he is small. <i>stem 1 -apsokil-</i> , plural apsokiluhtuwok				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntapsokil	apsokilan/apsokilu	apsokilan	ntapsokilon	—
2	ktapsokil	apsokilon	apsokilon	ktapsokilon	apsokil
3	apsokil	apsokilok	apsokilok	'tapsokilon	apsokiloc
4	apsokilul	apsokillit/-licil*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntapsokilupon	apsokilek	apsokiluwek	ntapsokilonen	—
12	ktapsokilupon	apsokiloq	apsokiluwoq	ktapsokilonen	apsokilone
22	ktapsokilupa	apsokileq	apsokiluweq	ktapsokiloniya	apsokiluk
33	apsokiluk	apsokiluhtit/-ucik	apsokiluhtit	'tapsokiloniya	apsokiluhtic
44	apsokilu	apsokillit/-lici(hi)*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	ntapsokiluhtinen, etc.	22 apsokiluhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomoc apsokiluhtimoc
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntapsokilu	apsokiluwan/apsokilu	apsokiluwan	ntapsokiluwon	—
2	ktapsokilu	apsokiluwon	apsokiluwon	ktapsokiluwon	apsokiluhkoc
3	apsokilu	apsokiluhk	apsokiluhk	'tapsokiluwon	apsokiloc
4	apsokiluwiyil	apsokilulihq/-ulihqil	apsokilulihq	'tapsokiluliwon	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 5)</i>	apsokiluwehk, etc.	apsokiluwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluwonewinen	22 apsokiluhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluhtiwonewinen	22 apsokiluhtihkeq
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokiluwon/-onu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilomuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokilumuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokiluwon, apsokilonu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilumoc apsokiluhtimoc
*Alternatives to forms with double ll: apsokilulit, 'tapsokilulin, apsokilulic, etc.; additional participle form (positive): 33 apsokilkik.					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

7	<b>alhom</b> s/he swims around. <i>stem 1 -alhom-, plural alhomuhtuwok.</i> Note shortened stem in <b>alhok</b> , <b>alhoc</b> , <b>alhokik</b> (below chart).				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntalhom</b>	alhoman/alhom	alhoman	<b>ntalhomon</b>	—
2	<b>ktalhom</b>	alhomon	alhomon	<b>ktalhomon</b>	alhom
3	alhom	<b>alhok</b>	<b>alhok</b>	<b>'talhomon</b>	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomul	alhomolit/-olicil	alhomolit	<b>'talhomolin</b>	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomu<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomek, etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)*</i>	alhomek, etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	<b>ntalhomonen</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	22 alhomuk, etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuht<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiyek, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiyek, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	<b>ntalhomuhtinen</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	22 alhomuhtiq <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntalhomu</b>	alhomuwan/alhomu	alhomuwan	<b>ntalhomuwon</b>	—
2	<b>ktalhomu</b>	alhomuwon	alhomuwon	<b>ktalhomuwon</b>	alhomuhkoc
3	alhomu	alhomuhk	alhomuhk	<b>'talhomuwon</b>	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomuwiyil	alhomulihq/-ulihqil	alhomulihq	<b>'talhomuliwon</b>	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuh<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomuwehk, etc.	alhomuwehk, etc.	<b>ntalhomuwonewin</b> , etc.	22 alhomuhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuht<sup>h</sup>pon</b> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiw <sup>h</sup> ehk, etc.	alhomuhtiw <sup>h</sup> ehk, etc.	<b>ntalhomuhtiwonewin</b> , etc.	22 alhomuhtihkeq
<i>*Additional participle form (positive): 33 alhokik. Verbs ai 7 with stems in -ahm or -ehm (see, e.g., ikotohom, ptohom) drop the h when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem: 1 ikotam, ikotem. Unspecified subject forms: see verb ai 6.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

8	lossin s/he is lying down. <i>stem 1a -lossin-, stem 1b lossin- stem 2 elossin-, plural lossinuhtuwok</i> ; see notes below.				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossin	elossinan/elossinu*	lossinan	ntolossinon	—
2	ktolossin	elossinon	lossinon	ktolossinon	lossin
3	lossin	elossit ( <i>short stem</i> )	lossit	'tolossinon	lossinoc*
4	lossinul	elossinolit/-olicil	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinupon	elossinek	lossinuwek	ntolossinnen	—
12	ktolossinupon	elossinoq	lossinuwoq	ktolossinnen	lossinne*
22	ktolossinupa	elossineq	lossinuweq	ktolossiniya	lossinuk
33	lossinuk	elossinuhtit/-ucik	lossinuhtit	'tolossiniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinu	elossinolit/olici(hi)	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiyek, etc.	lossinuhtiyek, etc.	ntolossinuhtinen, etc.	22 lossinuhtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossinu	elossinuwan/elossinu	lossinuwan	ntolossinuwon	—
2	ktolossinu	elossinuwon	lossinuwon	ktolossinuwon	lossinuhkoc
3	lossinu	elossinuhk	lossinuhk	'tolossinuwon	lossinoc
4	lossinuwiyil	elossinulihq/-ulihqil	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinuhpon	elossinuwehk	lossinuwehk	ntolossinuwonewin	—
12	ktolossinuhpon	elossinuwohq	lossinuwohq	ktolossinuwonewin	—
22	ktolossinuhpa	elossinuwehq	lossinuwehq	ktolossinuwoniya	lossinuk
33	lossinuwiyik	elossinuhtihq/-uhthqik	lossinuhtihq	'tolossinuwoniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinuwī	elossinulihq/-ulihqi(hi)	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	lossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	ntolossinuhtiwonewin	22 lossinuhtihkeq
* <i>Unspecified subject forms lossin, elossimok, etc. (see verb ai 1). Speakers frequently use verb ai 1 for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in -i instead of -in; for example, 1 elossiyan/elossi, lossiyan; 3 lossic, lossilic, lossine, etc. (see verb ai 1).</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>9</b>	<b>sehke</b> s/he stands. <i>stem 1 -sehke-</i> , plural <i>sekhotuwok</i> , <i>sehkawotuwok</i> , etc. <b>putuwe</b> s/he blows. <i>stem 1 -putuwe-</i> , plural <i>putuwahtuwok</i> (for verbs ending in <i>-uwe</i> , the <i>w</i> drops if word-final)					
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 <b>nsehk</b>	<b>nputu</b>	<b>sehkiyan/sehki</b>	<b>sehkiyan</b>	<b>nsehkan</b>	—
	2 <b>ksehk</b>	<b>kputu</b>	<b>sehkiyin</b>	<b>sehkiyin</b>	<b>ksehkan</b>	<b>sehk(en)</b> <i>putu</i>
	3 <b>sehke</b>	<b>putuwe</b>	<b>sehket</b>	<b>sehket</b>	<b>'sehkan</b>	<b>sehkec</b> <i>putuwec</i>
	4 <b>sehkiyil</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>sehkelit/sehkelicil</b>	<b>sehkelit</b>	<b>'sehkalin</b>	<b>sehkelic</b> <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 <b>nsehkepon</b>		<b>sehkiyek</b>	<b>sehkiyek</b>	<b>nsehkanen</b>	—
	12 <b>ksehkepon</b>		<b>sehkiyiq</b>	<b>sehkiyiq</b>	<b>ksehkanen</b>	<b>sehkane</b>
	22 <b>ksehkepa</b>		<b>sehkiyeq</b>	<b>sehkiyeq</b>	<b>ksehkaninya</b>	<b>sehkeq</b>
	33 <b>sehkiyik</b>		<b>sehkehtit/sehkecik</b>	<b>sehkehtit</b>	<b>'sehkaninya</b>	<b>sehkehtic</b>
	44 <b>sehki(yi)</b>		<b>sehkelit/sehkelici(hi)</b>	<b>sehkelit</b>	<b>'sehkalin</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 <b>nsekhotipon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		<b>sekhotiyek</b> , etc.	<b>sekhotiyek</b> , etc.	<b>nsekhotinen</b> , etc.	22 <b>sekhotiq</b> , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	<b>sehkan</b> <b>sekhotin</b>	<b>sehkemok</b> <b>sekhotimok</b>	<b>sehkemok</b> <b>sekhotimok</b>	<b>sehkan</b> <b>sekhotin</b>	<b>sehkemoc</b> <b>sekhotimoc</b>	
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>						
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 <b>nsehkew</b>	<b>nputuwew</b>	<b>sehkewan/sehkew</b>	<b>sehkewan</b>	<b>nsehkawon</b>	—
	2 <b>ksehkew</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>sehkewon</b>	<b>sehkewon</b>	<b>ksehkawon</b>	<b>sehkehkoc</b>
	3 <b>sehkew</b>		<b>sehkehq</b>	<b>sehkehq</b>	<b>'sehkawon</b>	<b>sehkec</b>
	4 <b>sehkewiyl</b>		<b>sehkelihq/sehkelihqil</b>	<b>sehkelihq</b>	<b>'sehkaliwon</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 <b>nsehkehpon</b>		<b>sehkewehk</b>	<b>sehkewehk</b>	<b>nsehkawonen</b>	—
	12 <b>ksehkehpon</b>		<b>sehkewohq</b>	<b>sehkewohq</b>	<b>ksehkawonen</b>	—
	22 <b>ksehkehpa</b>		<b>sehkewehq</b>	<b>sehkewehq</b>	<b>ksehkawoniya</b>	<b>sehkehkeq</b>
	33 <b>sehkewiyl</b>		<b>sehkehtihq/-ehtihqik</b>	<b>sehkehtihq</b>	<b>'sehkawoniya</b>	<b>sehkehtic</b>
	44 <b>sehkewi(yi)</b>		<b>sehkelihq/-elihqi(hi)</b>	<b>sehkelihq</b>	<b>'sehkaliwon</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 <b>nsekhotihpon</b> , etc. (1)		<b>sekhotiwehk</b> , etc.	<b>sekhotiwehk</b> , etc.	<b>nsekhotiwonewin</b> , etc.	22 <b>sekhotihkeq</b> , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	<b>sehkewon</b> , <b>sehkanu</b> <b>sekhotiwon</b>	<b>sehkemuhk</b> <b>sekhotimuhk</b>	<b>sehkemuhk</b> <b>sekhotimuhk</b>	<b>sehkewon</b> , <b>sehkanu</b> <b>sekhotiwon</b>	<b>sehkemoc</b> <b>sekhotimoc</b>	
<i>Unspecified subject forms, plural, also sehkahtin, sehkahtimok, etc.</i>						

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>10</b>	<p><b>pomuhse</b> s/he walks along. <i>stem 1 -pomuhse-</i>, <i>stem 2 pomuhse-</i>, <i>plural pomapasuwok</i> (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsatuwok, is mainly Maliseet).</p>				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>npomuhs</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	<b>pomuhsian/-i</b> , etc.	<b>pomuhsian</b> , etc.	<b>npomuhsan</b> , etc.	2 <b>pomuhs</b> , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>npomuhsepon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	<b>pomuhsiyek</b> , etc.	<b>pomuhsiyek</b> , etc.	<b>npomuhsanen</b> , etc.	22 <b>pomuhseq</b> , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>npomapasipon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	<b>pemapasiyek</b> , etc.	<b>pomapasiyek</b> , etc.	<b>npomapasinen</b> , etc.	22 <b>pomapasiq</b> , etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>pomuhsew</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	<b>pomuhsewan/-i</b> , etc.	<b>pomuhsewan</b> , etc.	<b>npomuhsawon</b> , etc.	2 <b>pomuhsehkoc</b> , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>npomuhsehpon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	<b>pomuhsewehk</b> , etc.	<b>pomuhsewehk</b> , etc.	<b>npomuhsawonewin</b> , etc.	22 <b>pomuhsehkeq</b> , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>npomapasihpon</b> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	<b>pemapasiwehk</b> , etc.	<b>pomapasihwehk</b> , etc.	<b>npomapasiwonewin</b> , etc.	22 <b>pomapasihkeq</b> , etc.
<p><i>Unspecified subject forms pomuhsan, pomuhsemok; pomapasin, pomapasimok, etc. (see verb ai 9; verb ai 1).</i></p>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>11</b>	oliye s/he goes there. <i>stem 1 -oliya-, stem 2 eliya-, plural oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoli	eliyayan/eliyay	oliyayan	ntoliyan	—
2	ktoli	eliyayin	oliyayin	ktoliyan	oli
3	oliye	eliyat	oliyat	'toliyan	oliyac
4	oliyyil	eliyalit/eliyalicil	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyapon	eliyayek	oliyayek	ntoliyanen	—
12	ktoliyapon	eliyayiq	oliyayiq	ktoliyanen	oliyane
22	ktoliyapa	eliyayeq	oliyayeq	ktoliyaniya	oliyaq
33	oliyyik	eliyahtit/eliyacik	oliyahtit	'toliyaniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyyi	eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiyek, etc.	oliyahtiyek, etc.	ntoliyahtinen, etc.	22 oliyahtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoliyaw	eliyawan/eliyaw	oliyawan	ntoliyawon	—
2	ktoliyaw	eliyawon	oliyawon	ktoliyawon	oliyahkoc
3	oliyew	eliyahq	oliyahq	'toliyawon	oliyac
4	oliyewiyil	eliyalihq/eliyalihqil	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyahpon	eliyawehk	oliyawehk	ntoliyawonewin	—
12	ktoliyahpon	eliyawohq	oliyawohq	ktoliyawonewin	—
22	ktoliyahpa	eliyawehq	oliyawehq	ktoliyawoniya	oliyahkeq
33	oliyewiyik	eliyahtihq/-ahtihqik	oliyahtihq	'toliyawoniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyewi	eliyalihq/eliyalihqi(hi)	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiwehk, etc.	oliyahtiwehk, etc.	ntoliyahtiwonewin, etc.	22 oliyahtihkeq, etc.
<p>Double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; <i>y</i> drops if word-final. <i>Unspecified subject forms</i> oliyan, eliyamok, etc. (<i>stem-vowel a</i> in all endings; compare verb ai 9).</p>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>12</b>	macehe s/he departs. <i>stem 1 -mac_ha-</i> , plural macahahtuwok, etc.; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacaha	macahayan/macahay	macahayan	nmacahan	—
2	kmacaha	macahayin	macahayin	kmacahan	macaha
3	macehe	macahat	macahat	·macahan	macahac
4	maceyyil	macahalit/-aliciil	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahapon	macahayek	macahayek	nmacahanen	—
12	kmacahapon	macahayiq	macahayiq	kmacahanen	macahane
22	kmacahapa	macahayeq	macahayeq	kmacahaniya	macahayeq
33	maceyyik	macahahtit/-acik	macahahtit	·macahaniya	macahahtic
44	maceyyi	macahalit/-alici(hi)	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtipon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiyek, etc.	macahahtiyek, etc.	nmacahahtinen, etc.	22 macahahtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacahaw	macahawan/macahaw	macahawan	nmacahawon	—
2	kmacahaw	macahawon	macahawon	kmacahawon	macahahkoc
3	macehew	macahahq	macahahq	·macahawon	macahac
4	macehewiyil	macahalihq/-alihqil	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahahpon	macahawehk	macahawehk	nmacahawonewin	—
12	kmacahahpon	macahawohq	macahawohq	kmacahawonewin	—
22	kmacahahpa	macahaywehq	macahaywehq	kmacahawoniya	macahahkeq
33	macehewiyik	macahahtihq/-ahtihqik	macahahtihq	·macahawoniya	macahahtic
44	macehewi	macahalihq/-alihqi(hi)	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtihpon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiwehk, etc.	macahahtiwehk, etc.	nmacahahtiwonewin, etc.	22 macahahtihkeq
* Double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; the symbol “·” shows where apostrophe is used before <i>c, k, p, q, s, t</i> . <i>Unspecified subject forms macahan, macahamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>13</b>	<i>'tome</i> s/he smokes tobacco. <i>stem 1a -utoma-</i> , <i>stem 1b 'toma-</i> , <i>stem 2 wetoma-</i> , <i>plural 'tomahtuwok</i>				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nutom</b>	wetomayan/wetomi	'tomayan	nutoman	—
2	<b>kutom</b>	wetomayin	'tomayin	kutoman	'tom(an)
3	'tome, 'toma	wetomat	'tomat	utoman	'tomac
4	'tomiyil	wetomalit/-alicyil	'tomalit	utotalin	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>nutomapon</b>	wetomayek	'tomayek	nutomanen	—
12	<b>kutomapon</b>	wetomayiq	'tomayiq	kutomanen	'tomane
22	<b>kutomapa</b>	wetomayeq	'tomayeq	kutomaniya	'tomaq
33	'tomiyik, 'tomak	wetomahtit/-acik	'tomahtit	utomaniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomiyi, 'toma	wetomalit/-alicyi(hi)	'tomalit	utotalin	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiyek, etc.	'tomahtiyek, etc.	nutomahtinen, etc.	22 'tomahtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nutomaw</b>	wetomawan/wetomaw	'tomawan	nutomawon	—
2	<b>kutomaw</b>	wetomawon	'tomawon	kutomawon	'tomahkoc
3	'tomew, 'tomaw	wetomahq	'tomahq	utomawon	'tomac
4	'tomewiyil	wetomalihq/-alihqil	'tomalihq	utotaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>nutomahpon</b>	wetomawehk	'tomawehk	nutomawonewin	—
12	<b>kutomahpon</b>	wetomawohq	'tomawohq	kutomawonewin	—
22	<b>kutomahpa</b>	wetomawehq	'tomawehq	kutomawoniya	'tomahkeq
33	'tomewiyik, -awiyik	wetomahtihq/-ahtihqik	'tomahtihq	utomawoniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomewi, 'tomawi	wetomalihq/-alihqi(hi)	'tomalihq	utotaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiwehk, etc.	'tomahtiwehk, etc.	nutomahtiwonewin, etc.	22 'tomahtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms 'toman, wetomamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</i>					