

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi-</i> <i>stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)									
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE									
	Indicative		Changed Conjunct		Unchanged Conjunct		Subordinative		Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntop	nteksq	epiyan/epi	eksqiyan/-i	opiyan	eksqiyan	ntopin	nteksqin	—
	2	ktop	kteksq	epiyin	etc.	opiyin	etc.	ktopin	etc.	opin*
	3	opu	eksku	epit		opit		'topin		eksq*
	4	opuwol	ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil		opilit		'topilin		opie eksqic opilic eksqilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopipon	nteksqipon	epiyek		opiyek		ntopinen		—
	12	ktopipon	kteksqipon	epiyiq		opiyiq		ktopinen		opine
	22	ktopipa	kteksqipa	epiyeq		opiyeq		ktopiniya		eksqine etc.
	33	opuwok	ekskuwok	epihtit*/epicik		opihitit		'topiniya		opihitic
	44	opu	eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)		opilit		'topilin		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultipon	nteksk-	epultiyek		opultiyek		ntopultinen		—
	12	ktopultipon	ultipon	epultiyiq		opultiyiq		ktopultinen		opultine
	22	ktopultipa	etc.	epultiyeq		opultiyeq		ktopultiniya		ekskultine etc.
	33	opultuwok		epultihtit*		opultihtit		'topultiniya		opultihtic
	44	opultu		epultilit		opultilit		'topultilin		opultilic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opin	eksqin	epimok, epimk		opimok, opimk		opin		opimoc
		opultin	ekskultin	epultimok, epultimk		opultimok, opultimk		opultin		opultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE										
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntopiw	nteksqiw	epiwan/epiw		opiw		ntopiwon		—
	2	ktopiw	etc.	epiwon		opiwon		ktopiwon		opihkoc
	3	opiw		epihq		opihq		'topiwon		opie
	4	opiwiyil		epilihq/epilihqil		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilie
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopihpon		epiwehk		opiwehk		ntopiwonewin		—
	12	ktopihpon		epiwohq		opiwohq		ktopiwonewin		—
	22	ktopihpa		epiwehq		opiwehq		ktopiwoniya		opihkeq
	33	opiwiyik		epihtihq/-ik*		opihitihq		'topiwoniya		opihitic
	44	opiw		epilihq/epilihqi		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilie
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultihpon		epultiwehk		opultiwehk		ntopultiwonewin		—
	12	ktopultihpon		epultiwohq		opultiwohq		ktopultiwonewin		—
	22	ktopultihpa		epultiwehq		opultiwehq		ktopultiwoniya		opultihkeq
	33	opultiwiyik		epultihtihq/-ik*		opultihtihq		'topultiwoniya		opultihtic
	44	opultiwi		epultilihq/-ilihqi(hi)		opultilihq		'topultiliwon		opultilic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opiwon/-inu		epimuhk		opimuhk		opiwon, opinu		opimoc
		eksqiwon/-inu		epultimuhk		opultimuhk		opultiwon		opultimoc
		opultiwon	etc.							
<small>*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) epicik, (plural) epulticik; (negative): 33 (dual) epihqik, (plural) epultihqik; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (<i>ai 1</i>) form the Imperative singular without adding -in to the stem; generally those that add -in have short stems.</small>										

NOTE: THESE UPDATED *verb ai* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION
stem 1 = verb stem; *stem 1a* = prefixed verb stem; *stem 1b* = unprefixes verb stem; *stem 2* = changed verb stem

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)*				
	PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct		Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopihpon nteksqihpon	epiyanpon		ntopinehpon	
2	ktopihpon kteksqihpon	epiyinpon		ktopinehpon	
3	opuhpon ekskuhpon	epitpon		'topinehpon	
4	opuponil ekskuponil	epilitpon/-il		'topilinehpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponuhpon <i>etc.</i>	epiyekpon		ntopinenuhpon	
12	ktopiponuhpon	epiyiqpon		ktopinenuhpon	
22	ktopipahpon	epiyeqpon		ktopiniyahpon	
33	opuponik	epihitpon/-ik		'topiniyahpon	
44	opuponi(hi)	epilitpon/-i(hi)		'topilinehpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponuhpon	epuliyekpon		ntopultinenuhpon	
12	ktopultiponuhpon	epuliyiqpon		ktopultinenuhpon	
22	ktopultipahpon	epuliyeqpon		ktopultiniyahpon	
33	opultuponik	epulititpon/-ik		'topultiniyahpon	
44	opultuponi(hi)	epulititpon/-i(hi)		'topultilinehpon	
PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopihqopon	epiwanpon		ntopiwonewihpon	
2	ktopihqopon	epiwonpon		ktopiwonewihpon	
3	opiwihpon	epihqopon		'topiwonewihpon	
4	opiwiponil	epilhqopon/-il		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponuhqopon	epiwehkopon		ntopiwonewinuhpon	
12	ktopiponuhqopon	epiwohqopon		ktopiwonewinuhpon	
22	ktopipahqopon	epiwehqopon		ktopiwoniyawihpon	
33	opiwiponik	epihitqpon/-ik		'topiwoniyawihpon	
44	opiwiponi(hi)	epilhqopon/-i(hi)		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponuhqopon	epulitwehkopon		ntopultiwonewinuhpon	
12	ktopultiponuhqopon	epulitwohqopon		ktopultiwonewinuhpon	
22	ktopultipahqopon	epulitwehqopon		ktopultiwoniyawihpon	
33	opultiwiponik	epulititqpon/-ik		'topultiwoniyawihpon	
44	opultiwiponi(hi)	epulititqpon/-i(hi)		'topultiwonewihpon	
*Forms of eksku (<i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i>) follow the same pattern as opu in the preterit tense.					

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)				
	DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1	ntopips nteksqips	epiyans	opiyansopon	ntopiness
	2	ktopips nteksqips	epiyins	opiyinsopon	ktopiness
	3	opuss ekskuss	epits	opitsopon	'topiness
	4	opusoponil <i>etc.</i>	epilits/-ilitsoponil	opilitsopon	'topiliness
<i>Dual</i>					
	11	ntopiponoss	epiyeks	opiyeksopon	ntopinenuss
	12	ktopiponoss	epiyiqs	opiyiqsopon	ktopinenuss
	22	ktopipass	epiyeqs	opiyeqsopon	ktopiniyass
	33	opusoponik	epihtits/-ihtitsoponik	opihitsopon	'topiniyass
	44	opusoponi(hi)	epilits/-ilitsoponi(hi)	opilitsopon	'topiliness
<i>Plural</i>					
	11	ntopultiponoss	epultiyeks	opultiyeksopon	ntopultinenuss
	12	ktopultiponoss	epultiyiqs	opultiyiqsopon	ktopultinenuss
	22	ktopultipass	epultiyeqs	opultiyeqsopon	ktopultiniyass
	33	opultusoponik	epultihtits/-oponik	opultihtitsopon	'topultiniyass
	44	opultusoponi(hi)	epultilits/-oponi(hi)	opultilitsopon	'topultiliness
DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1	ntopihposs	epiwans	opiwansopon	ntopiwonewiss
	2	ktopihposs	epiwons	opiwonsopon	ktopiwonewiss
	3	opiwiss	epihqoss	opihqosopon	'topiwonewiss
	4	opiwisoponil	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss
<i>Dual</i>					
	11	ntopiponuhposs	epiwehkoss	opiwehkosopon	ntopiwonewinuss
	12	ktopiponuhposs	epiwohqoss	opiwohqosopon	ktopiwonewinuss
	22	ktopipahposs	epiwehqoss	opiwehqosopon	ktopiwoniyawiss
	33	opiwisoponik	epihtihqoss/*	opihthqosopon	'topiwoniyawiss
	44	opiwisoponi(hi)	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss
<i>Plural</i>					
	11	ntopultiponuhposs	epultiwehkoss	opultiwehkosopon	ntopultiwonewinuss
	12	ktopultiponuhposs	epultiwohqoss	opultiwohqosopon	ktopultiwonewinuss
	22	ktopultipahposs	epultiwehqoss	opultiwehqosopon	ktopultiwoniyawiss
	33	opultiwisoponik	epultihtihqoss/*	opultihtihqosopon	'topultiwoniyawiss
	44	opultiwisoponi(hi)	epultilihqoss/*	opultilihqosopon	'topultiliwonewiss
<p><i>*Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)ilihqosoponil, 33 ep(ult)ihthqosoponik, 44 ep(ult)ilihqosoponi(hi). Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the dubitative preterit tense.</i></p>					

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-, plural opultuwok</i> eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi- plural ekskultuwok (q in stem changes to k before u)</i>				
	ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative			Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopine	nteksqine		ntopinehk	
	2 ktopine	nteksqine		ktopinehk	
	3 opuwa*	ekskuwa		'topinehk	
	4 opukkol	ekskukkol		'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopinenu	<i>etc.</i>		ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopinenu			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiniyaw			ktopiniyahk	
	33 opukk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opukk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultinenu			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultinenu			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiniyaw			ktopultiniyahk	
	33 opultukk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultukk			'topultilinehk	
ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopiwonehk			ntopinehk	
	2 ktopiwonehk			ktopinehk	
	3 opiwya*			'topinehk	
	4 opiwikkol			'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiwonewinuhk			ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopiwonewinuhk			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiwoniyawehk			ktopiniyawehk	
	33 opiwikk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opiwikk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiwonewinuhk			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultiwonewinuhk			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiwoniyawehk			ktopultiniyawehk	
	33 opultiwikk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultiwikk			'topultilinehk	
<p><i>*Forms for other ai verbs (positive): 2 iyuwa or iywa; 3 wolapewiwa; 4 sakhotqahwa; 5 lintuwa; 6 apsokila; 7 alhoma; 8 lossina; 9 sehkiya; 10 pomuhsiya; 11 oliyya; 12 macehya or maceyya; 13 pomokiya; (negative): 2 ihiwya; 3 wolapewiwya; 4 sakhotqihwya; 5-8 -uwya; 9-13 -ewya. Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the absentative tense.</i></p>					

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2	<p>iyu s/he is there. <i>stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</i> <i>(iy in stem 1 changes to ih before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; if word-final, iy becomes i)</i> kiseyu s/he is ready. <i>stem 1 -kiseyi-, plural kiseyultuwok</i> nakayu s/he is slow. <i>stem 1 -nakayi-, plural nakayultuwok</i></p>				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nti	nkisey	eyyan/eyi kiseyyan/kiseyi	iyyan kiseyyan	ntihin —
2	kti	<i>etc.</i>	eyyin <i>etc.</i>	iyyin <i>etc.</i>	ktihin ihin
3	iyu		eyit	ihit	'tihin ihic
4	iyuwol		eyilit/eyilicil	ihilit	'tihilin ihilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntihipon		eyyek	iyyek	ntihinen —
12	ktihipon		eyyiq	iyyiq	ktihinen ihine
22	ktihipa		eyyeq	iyyeq	ktihiniya ihiq
33	iyuwok		eyihtit/eyicik	ihihit	'tihinia ihihitic
44	iyu		eyilit/eyilici(hi)	ihilit	'tihilin ihilic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntiyultipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		eyultiyek, etc.	iyultiyek, etc.	ntiyultinen, etc. 12 iyultine 22 iyultiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	ihin iyultin	eyimok, eyimk eyultimok, eyultimk	ihimok, ihmik iyultimok, -imk	ihin iyultin	ihimoc iyultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntihiw	eyiwan/eyiw	ihiw	ntihiwon	—
2	ktihiw	eyiwon	ihiwon	ktihiwon	ihihkoc
3	ihiw	eyihq	ihihq	'tihiwon	ihic
4	ihiwiyil	eyilihq/eyilihqil	ihilihq	'tihiliwon	ihilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntihihpon	eyiwehk	ihihwehk	ntihiwonewin	—
12	ktihihpon	eyiwohq	ihiwohq	ktihiwonewin	—
22	ktihihpa	eyiwehq	ihihwehq	ktihiwoniya	ihihkeq
33	ihiwiyik	eyihthq/eyihqik	ihihthq	'tihiwoniya	ihihitic
44	ihiwih, ihiwih	eyilihq/eyilihqi(hi)	ihilihq	'tihiliwon	ihilic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntiyultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eyultiwehk, etc.	iyultiwehk, etc.	ntiyultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 iyultihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	ihiwon, ihinu iyultiwon	eyimuhk eyultimuhk	ihimuhk iyultimuhk	ihiwon, ihinu iyultiwon	ihimoc iyultimoc

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3	wolapewiw, wolapewu he is handsome. <i>stem 1a -ulapewi-, stem 1b wolapewi-, stem 2 welapewi-, plural wolapewultuwok</i>				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 nulapew	welapewiyan/welapewi	wolapewiyan	nulapewin	—
	2 kulapew	welapewiyin	wolapewiyin	kulapewin	wolapew
	3 wolapewiw, wolapewu	welapewit	wolapewit	ulapewin	wolapewic
	4 wolapewiwol	welapewilit/-ilicil	wolapewilit	ulapewilin	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 nulapewipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewiyek, etc.	wolapewiyek, etc.	nulapewinen, etc.	12 wolapewine 22 wolapewiq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 nulapewultipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewultiyek, etc.	wolapewultiyek, etc.	nulapewultinen, etc.	12 wolapewultine 22 wolapewultiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 nulapewiw	welapewiwan/-iw	wolapewiwan	nulapewiwon	—
	2 kulapewiw	welapewiwon	wolapewiwon	kulapewiwon	wolapewihkoc
	3 wolapewiw	welapewihq	wolapewihq	ulapewiwon	wolapewic
	4 wolapewiyil	welapewilihq/-ilihqil	wolapewilihq	ulapewiliwon	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 nulapewihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewiwehk, etc.	wolapewiwehk, etc.	nulapewiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 wolapewihkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 nulapewultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	welapewultiwehk, etc.	wolapewultiwehk, etc.	nulapewultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 wolapewultihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms: wolapewin, welapewimok, etc.; see verb ai 1.</i>					

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4	sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. <i>stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-</i> , plural sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihi	sakhotqahyan/-qihi	sakhotqahyan	nsakhotqihin	—
2	ksakhotqihi	sakhotqahyin, -qahhin	sakhotqahyin, -hin	ksakhotqihin	sakhotqihin
3	sakhotkuhu	sakhotqihit	sakhotqihit	'sakhotqihin	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotkuhuwol	sakhotqihilit	sakhotqihilit	'sakhotqihilin	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqahyek	sakhotqahyek	nsakhotqihinen	12 sakhotqihine 22 sakhotqihiq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiyek	sakhotkuhultiyek	'sakhotkuhultinen	12 sakhotkuhultine 22 sakhotkuhultiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihiw	sakhotqihwan/-iw	sakhotqihwan	nsakhotqihwon	—
2	ksakhotqihiw	sakhotqihwon	sakhotqihwon	ksakhotqihwon	sakhotqihkoc
3	sakhotqihiw	sakhotqihihq	sakhotqihihq	'sakhotqihwon	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotqihiwiyil	sakhotqihilihq	sakhotqihilihq	'sakhotqihliwon	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqihwehk, etc.	sakhotqihwehk, etc.	nsakhotqihiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 sakhotqihihkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiwehk, etc.	sakhotkuhultiwehk, etc.	'sakhotkuhultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 sakhotkuhultihkeq etc.
<p><i>Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see verb ai 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y. For example, alternative negative changed conjunct form, 11 sakhotqahwehk.</i></p>					

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5	lintu s/he sings. <i>stem 1a -olintu- stem 1b lintu- stem 2 elintu-</i> , plural lintuhtuwok				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolint	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintun	—
2	ktolint	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintun	lint
3	lintu	elintaq	lintaq	'tolintun	lintuc
4	lintuwol	elintulit/elintulicil	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintupon	elintuwek	lintuwek	ntolintunen	—
12	ktolintupon	elintuwoq	lintuwoq	ktolintunen	lintune
22	ktolintupa	elintuweq	lintuweq	ktolintuniya	lintuk
33	lintuwok	elintuhtit/elintucik*	lintuhtit	'tolintuniya	lintuhtic
44	lintu	elintulit/elintulici(hi)	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiyek, etc.	lintuhtiyek, etc.	ntolintuhtinen, etc.	12 lintuhtine 22 lintuhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintun lintuhtin	elintumok elintuhtimok	lintumok lintuhtimok	lintun lintuhtin	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolintu	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintuwon	—
2	ktolintu	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintuwon	lintuhkoc
3	lintu	elintuhk	lintuhk	'tolintuwon	lintuc
4	lintuwiyil	elintulihq/-il	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintuhpon	elintuwehk	lintuwehk	ntolintuwonewin	—
12	ktolintuhpon	elintuwohq	lintuwohq	ktolintuwonewin	—
22	ktolintuhpa	elintuwehq	lintuwehq	ktolintuwoniya	lintuhkeq
33	lintuwiyik	elintuhtihq/-ik*	lintuhtihq	'tolintuwoniya	lintuhtic
44	lintuwi	elintulihq/-i(hi)	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiwelhk, etc.	lintuhtiwelhk, etc.	ntolintuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lintuhtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	elintumuhk elintuhtimuhk	lintumuhk lintuhtimuhk	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 elintaqik; (negative): 33 elintuhqik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

6	apsokil s/he is small. <i>stem 1 -apsokil-</i> , plural apsokiluhtuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntapsokil	apsokilan/apsokilu	apsokilan	ntapsokilon	—
	2 ktapsokil	apsokilon	apsokilon	ktapsokilon	apsokil
	3 apsokil	apsokilok	apsokilok	'tapsokilon	apsokiloc
	4 apsokilul	apsokillit/-licil*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntapsokilupon	apsokilek	apsokiluwek	ntapsokilonen	—
	12 ktapsokilupon	apsokiloq	apsokiluwoq	ktapsokilonen	apsokilone
	22 ktapsokilupa	apsokileq	apsokiluweq	ktapsokiloniya	apsokiluk
	33 apsokiluk	apsokiluhtit/-ucik	apsokiluhtit	'tapsokiloniya	apsokiluhtic
	44 apsokilu	apsokillit/-lici(hi)*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	ntapsokiluhtinen, etc.	12 apsokiluhtine 22 apsokiluhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomoc apsokiluhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntapsokilu	apsokiluwan/apsokilu	apsokiluwan	ntapsokiluwon	—
	2 ktapsokilu	apsokiluwon	apsokiluwon	ktapsokiluwon	apsokiluhkoc
	3 apsokilu	apsokiluhk	apsokiluhk	'tapsokiluwon	apsokiloc
	4 apsokiluwiyil	apsokilulihq/-ulihqil	apsokilulihq	'tapsokiluliwon	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 5)</i>	apsokiluwehk, etc.	apsokiluwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluwonewin	22 apsokiluhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhthipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 apsokiluhthkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokiluwon/-onu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilomuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokilumuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokiluwon, apsokilonu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilumoc apsokiluhtimoc
*Alternatives to forms with double ll: apsokilulit, 'tapsokilulin, apsokilulic, etc.; additional participle form (positive): 33 apsokilkik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

7	alhom s/he swims around. <i>stem 1 -alhom-</i> , plural alhomuhtuwok. Note shortened stem in alhok , alhoc , alhokik (below chart).				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhom	alhoman/alhom	alhoman	ntalhomon	—
2	ktalhom	alhomon	alhomon	ktalhomon	alhom
3	alhom	alhok	alhok	'talhomon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomul	alhomolit/ -olicil	alhomolit	'talhomolin	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomu^{pon} , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomek, etc.*	alhomek, etc.	ntalhomonen , etc.	12 alhomone 22 alhomuk, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht^{ipon} , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	ntalhomuhtinen , etc.	12 alhomuhtine 22 alhomuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhomu	alhomuwan/alhomu	alhomuwan	ntalhomuwon	—
2	ktalhomu	alhomuwon	alhomuwon	ktalhomuwon	alhomuhkoc
3	alhomu	alhomuhk	alhomuhk	'talhomuwon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomuwiyil	alhomulihq/ -ulihqil	alhomulihq	'talhomuliwon	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomuh^{pon} , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomuwehk, etc.	alhomuwehk, etc.	ntalhomuwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 alhomuhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht^{ihpon} <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiwehk, etc.	alhomuhtiwehk, etc.	ntalhomuhtiwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 alhomuhtihkeq, etc.
*Additional participle form (positive): 33 alhokik . Verbs ai 7 with stems in <i>-ahm</i> or <i>-ehm</i> (see, e.g., ikotohom, ptohom) drop the <i>h</i> when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem: 1 ikotam, ikotem. Unspecified subject forms: see verb ai 6.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

8	lossin s/he is lying down. <i>stem 1a -olossin-, stem 1b lossin- stem 2 elossin-, plural lossinuhtuwok</i> ; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossin	elossinan/elossinu*	lossinan	ntolossinon	—
2	ktolossin	elossinon	lossinon	ktolossinon	lossin
3	lossin	elossit (<i>short stem</i>)	lossit	'tolossinon	lossinoc*
4	lossinul	elossinolit/-olicil	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinupon	elossinek	lossinuwek	ntolossinnen	—
12	ktolossinupon	elossinoq	lossinuwoq	ktolossinnen	lossinne*
22	ktolossinupa	elossineq	lossinuweq	ktolossiniya	lossinuk
33	lossinuk	elossinuhtit/-ucik	lossinuhtit	'tolossiniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinu	elossinolit/olici(hi)	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiyek, etc.	lossinuhtiyek, etc.	ntolossinuhtinen, etc.	12 lossinuhtine 22 lossinuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossinu	elossinuwan/elossinu	lossinuwan	ntolossinuwon	—
2	ktolossinu	elossinuwon	lossinuwon	ktolossinuwon	lossinuhkoc
3	lossinu	elossinuhk	lossinuhk	'tolossinuwon	lossinoc
4	lossinuwiyil	elossinulihq/-ulihqil	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinuhpon	elossinuwehk	lossinuwehk	ntolossinuwonewin	—
12	ktolossinuhpon	elossinuwohq	lossinuwohq	ktolossinuwonewin	—
22	ktolossinuhpa	elossinuwehq	lossinuwehq	ktolossinuwoniya	lossinuhkeq
33	lossinuwiyik	elossinuhtihq/-uhthqik	lossinuhtihq	'tolossinuwoniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinuwī	elossinulihq/-ulihqi(hi)	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	lossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	ntolossinuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lossinuhtihkeq, etc.
* <i>Unspecified subject forms lossin, elossimok, etc. (see verb ai 1). Speakers frequently use verb ai 1 for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in -i instead of -in; for example, 1 elossiyan/clossi, lossiyan; 3 lossic, lossilic, lossine, etc. (see verb ai 1).</i>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

9	sehke s/he stands. <i>stem 1 -sehke-</i> , plural <i>sekhotuwok, sekhawotuwok, etc.</i> (in verb stems ending in <i>-hke-</i> , <i>-hpe-</i> , <i>-hqe-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms: e.g., nsekhotipon , sekhotiyek) putuwe s/he blows. <i>stem 1 -putuwe-</i> , plural <i>putuwahtuwok</i> (for verbs ending in <i>-uwe</i> , the <i>w</i> drops if word-final)					
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 2 3 4	nsehk nputu ksehk kputu sehke putuwe sehkiyil <i>etc.</i>	sehkiyan/sehki sehkiyin sehket sehkeliit/sehkelicil	sehkiyan sehkiyin sehket sehkeliit	nsehkan ksehkan ^ʔ sehkan ^ʔ sehkalin	— sehk(en) putu sehkec putuwec sehkelic <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 12 22 33 44	nsehkepon ksehkepon ksehkepa sehkiyik sehki(yi)	sehkiyek sehkiyiq sehkiyeq sehkehtit/sehkecik sehkeliit/sehkelici(hi)	sehkiyek sehkiyiq sehkiyeq sehkehtit sehkeliit	nsehkanen ksehkanen ksehkaniya ^ʔ sehkaniya ^ʔ sehkalin	— sehkane sehkeq sehkehtic sehkelic
<i>Plural</i>						
	11	nsekhotipon , <i>etc.</i> (<i>see verb ai 1</i>)	sekhotiyek , <i>etc.</i>	sekhotiyek , <i>etc.</i>	nsekhotinen , <i>etc.</i>	12 sekhotine 22 sekhotiq , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	sehkan sekhotin	sehkemok sekhotimok	sehkemok sekhotimok	sehkan sekhotin	sehkemoc sekhotimoc	
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE						
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 2 3 4	nsehkew nputuwew ksehkew <i>etc.</i> sehkew sehkewiyil	sehkewan/sehkew sehkewon sehkehq sehkelihq/sehkelihqil	sehkewan sehkewon sehkehq sehkelihq	nsehkawon ksehkawon ^ʔ sehkawon ^ʔ sehkaliwon	— sehkehkoc sehkec sehkelic
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 12 22 33 44	nsehkehpon ksehkehpon ksehkehpa sehkewiyik sehkewi(yi)	sehkewehk sehkewohq sehkewehq sehkehtihq/-ehtihqik sehkelihq/-elihqi(hi)	sehkewehk sehkewohq sehkewehq sehkehtihq sehkelihq	nsehkawonewin ksehkawonewin ksehkawoniya ^ʔ sehkawoniya ^ʔ sehkaliwon	— — sehkehkeq sehkehtic sehkelic
<i>Plural</i>						
	11	nsekhotihpon , <i>etc.</i> (<i>see verb ai 1</i>)	sekhotiwehk , <i>etc.</i>	sekhotiwehk , <i>etc.</i>	nsekhotiwonewin , <i>etc.</i>	12 — 22 sekhotihkeq , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	sehkewon, sehkanu sekhotiwon	sehkemuhk sekhotimuhk	sehkemuhk sekhotimuhk	sehkewon, sehkanu sekhotiwon	sehkemoc sekhotimoc	
<i>Unspecified subject forms, plural, also sehkahtin, sehkahtimok, etc.</i>						

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

10	<p>pomuhse s/he walks along. <i>stem 1 -pomuhse-</i>, <i>stem 2 pomuhse-</i>, <i>plural pomapasuwok</i> (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsatuwok, is mainly Maliseet).</p>				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	npomuhs , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pomuhsian/-i , etc.	pomuhsian , etc.	npomuhsan , etc.	2 pomuhs , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsepon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pomuhsiyek , etc.	pomuhsiyek , etc.	npomuhsanen , etc.	12 pomuhsane 22 pomuhseq , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasipon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiyek , etc.	pomapasiyek , etc.	npomapasinen , etc.	12 pomapasine 22 pomapasiq , etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	pomuhsew , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pomuhsewan/-i , etc.	pomuhsewan , etc.	npomuhsawon , etc.	2 pomuhsehkoc , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsehpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pomuhsewehk , etc.	pomuhsewehk , etc.	npomuhsawonewin , etc.	12 — 22 pomuhsehkeq , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasihpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiwehk , etc.	pomapasihwehk , etc.	npomapasiwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 pomapasihkeq , etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms pomuhsan, pomuhsemok; pomapasin, pemapasimok, etc. (see verb ai 9; verb ai 1).</i>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

11	oliye s/he goes there. <i>stem 1 -oliya-, stem 2 eliya-, plural oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoli	eliyayan/eliyay	oliyayan	ntoliyan	—
2	ktoli	eliyayin	oliyayin	ktoliyan	oli
3	oliye	eliyat	oliyat	'toliyan	oliyac
4	oliyyil	eliyalit/eliyalicil	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyapon	eliyayek	oliyayek	ntoliyanen	—
12	ktoliyapon	eliyayiq	oliyayiq	ktoliyanen	oliyane
22	ktoliyapa	eliyayeq	oliyayeq	ktoliyaniya	oliyaq
33	oliyyik	eliyahtit/eliyacik	oliyahtit	'toliyaniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyyi	eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiyek, etc.	oliyahtiyek, etc.	ntoliyahtinen, etc.	12 oliyahtine 22 oliyahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoliyaw	eliyawan/eliyaw	oliyawan	ntoliyawon	—
2	ktoliyaw	eliyawon	oliyawon	ktoliyawon	oliyahkoc
3	oliyew	eliyahq	oliyahq	'toliyawon	oliyac
4	oliyewiyil	eliyalihq/eliyalihqil	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyahpon	eliyawehk	oliyawehk	ntoliyawonewin	—
12	ktoliyahpon	eliyawohq	oliyawohq	ktoliyawonewin	—
22	ktoliyahpa	eliyawehq	oliyawehq	ktoliyawoniya	oliyahkeq
33	oliyewiyik	eliyahtihq/-ahtihqik	oliyahtihq	'toliyawoniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyewi	eliyalihq/eliyalihqi(hi)	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiwehk, etc.	oliyahtiwehk, etc.	ntoliyahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 oliyahtihkeq, etc.
<p>Double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; <i>y</i> drops if word-final. <i>Unspecified subject forms oliyan, eliyamok, etc. (stem-vowel a in all endings; compare verb ai 9).</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

12	macehe s/he departs. <i>stem 1 -mac_ha-</i> , plural <i>macahahtuwok</i> , etc.; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacaha	macahayan/macahay	macahayan	nmacahan	—
2	kmacaha	macahayin	macahayin	kmacahan	macaha
3	macehe	macahat	macahat	·macahan	macahac
4	maceyyil	macahalit/-aliciil	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahapon	macahayek	macahayek	nmacahanen	—
12	kmacahapon	macahayiq	macahayiq	kmacahanen	macahane
22	kmacahapa	macahayeq	macahayeq	kmacahaniya	macahayeq
33	maceyyik	macahahtit/-acik	macahahtit	·macahaniya	macahahtic
44	maceyyi	macahalit/-alici(hi)	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtipon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiyek, etc.	macahahtiyek, etc.	nmacahahtinen, etc.	12 macahahtine 22 macahahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacahaw	macahawan/macahaw	macahawan	nmacahawon	—
2	kmacahaw	macahawon	macahawon	kmacahawon	macahahkoc
3	macehew	macahahq	macahahq	·macahawon	macahac
4	macehewiyil	macahalihq/-alihqil	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahahpon	macahawehk	macahawehk	nmacahawonewin	—
12	kmacahahpon	macahawohq	macahawohq	kmacahawonewin	—
22	kmacahahpa	macahawehq	macahawehq	kmacahawoniya	macahahkeq
33	macehewiyik	macahahtihq/-ahtihqik	macahahtihq	·macahawoniya	macahahtic
44	macehewi	macahalihq/-alihqi(hi)	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtihpon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiwehk, etc.	macahahtiwehk, etc.	nmacahahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 macahahtihkeq, etc.
<p>* The underscore symbol “_” indicates that the vowel in this position will be the same as the first vowel in the ending, <i>a</i> or <i>e</i>; double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; the symbol “·” shows where apostrophe is used before <i>c</i>, <i>h</i>, <i>p</i>, <i>q</i>, <i>s</i>, <i>t</i>. <i>Unspecified subject forms</i> macahan, macahamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

13	'tome, 'toma s/he smokes tobacco. <i>stem 1a -utoma-</i> , <i>stem 1b 'toma-</i> , <i>stem 2 wetoma-</i> , <i>plural 'tomahtuwok</i> (in verb stems ending in <i>-hka-</i> or <i>-hke-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms; e.g., ksinuhka, ksinuhke s/he is sick: nkosinukhotipon, kesinukhotiyek)				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutom	wetomayan/wetomi	'tomayan	nutoman	—
2	kutom	wetomayin	'tomayin	kutoman	'tom(an)
3	'tome, 'toma	wetomat	'tomat	utoman	'tomac
4	'tomiyil	wetomalit/-aliciil	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomapon	wetomayek	'tomayek	nutomanen	—
12	kutomapon	wetomayiq	'tomayiq	kutomanen	'tomane
22	kutomapa	wetomayeq	'tomayeq	kutomaniya	'tomaq
33	'tomiyik, 'tomak	wetomahtit/-acik	'tomahtit	utomaniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomiyi, 'toma	wetomalit/-alici(hi)	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiyek, etc.	'tomahtiyek, etc.	nutomahtinen, etc.	12 'tomahtine 22 'tomahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutomaw	wetomawan/wetomaw	'tomawan	nutomawon	—
2	kutomaw	wetomawon	'tomawon	kutomawon	'tomahkoc
3	'tomew, 'tomaw	wetomahq	'tomahq	utomawon	'tomac
4	'tomewiyil	wetomalihq/-alihqil	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomahpon	wetomawehk	'tomawehk	nutomawonewin	—
12	kutomahpon	wetomawohq	'tomawohq	kutomawonewin	—
22	kutomahpa	wetomawehq	'tomawehq	kutomawoniya	'tomahkeq
33	'tomewiyik, -awiyik	wetomahtihq/-ahtihqik	'tomahtihq	utomawoniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomewi, 'tomawi	wetomalihq/-alihqi(hi)	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiwehk, etc.	'tomahtiwehk, etc.	nutomahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 'tomahtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms 'toman, wetomamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</i>					