

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)									
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE									
	Indicative		Changed Conjunct		Unchanged Conjunct		Subordinative		Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntop	nteksq	epiyan/epi	eksqiyan/-i	opiyan	eksqiyan	ntopin	nteksqin	—
	2	ktop	kteksq	epiyin	<i>etc.</i>	opiyin	<i>etc.</i>	ktopin	<i>etc.</i>	opin* eksq*
	3	opu	eksku	epit		opit		'topin		opic eksqic
	4	opuwol	ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil		opilit		'topilin		opilic eksqilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopipon	nteksqipon	epiyek		opiyek		ntopinen		—
	12	ktopipon	kteksqipon	epiyiq		opiyiq		ktopinen		opine eksqine
	22	ktopipa	kteksqipa	epiyeq		opiyeq		ktopiniya		opiq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opuwok	ekskuwok	epihtit*/epicik		opihitit		'topiniya		opihitic
	44	opu	eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)		opilit		'topilin		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultipon	nteksk-	epuliyek		opuliyek		ntopultinen		—
	12	ktopultipon	ultipon	epuliyiq		opuliyiq		ktopultinen		opultine ekskultine
	22	ktopultipa	<i>etc.</i>	epuliyeq		opuliyeq		ktopultiniya		opultiq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opultuwok		epulihitit*		opulihitit		'topultiniya		opulihitic
	44	opultu		epulilit		opulilit		'topulilin		opulitic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opin	eksqin	epimok, epimk		opimok, opimk		opin		opimoc
		opultin	eksqultin	epultimok, epultimk		opultimok, opultimk		opultin		opultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE										
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntopiw	nteksqiw	epiwan/epiw		opiw		ntopiwon		—
	2	ktopiw	<i>etc.</i>	epiwon		opiwon		ktopiwon		opihkoc
	3	opiw		epihq		opihq		'topiwon		opic
	4	opiwiyil		epilihq/epilihqil		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopihpon		epiwehk		opiwehk		ntopiwonewin		—
	12	ktopihpon		epiwohq		opiwohq		ktopiwonewin		—
	22	ktopihpa		epiwehq		opiwehq		ktopiwoniya		opihkeq
	33	opiwiyik		epihitihq/-ik*		opihitihq		'topiwoniya		opihitic
	44	opiw		epilihq/epilihqi		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultihpon		epuliwehk		opuliwehk		ntopultiwonewin		—
	12	ktopultihpon		epuliwohq		opuliwohq		ktopultiwonewin		—
	22	ktopultihpa		epuliwehq		opuliwehq		ktopultiwoniya		opultihkeq
	33	opultiwiyik		epulihitihq/-ik*		opulihitihq		'topultiwoniya		opulihitic
	44	opultiwi		epulilihq/-ilihqi(hi)		opulilihq		'topuliliwon		opulitic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opiwon/-inu		epimuhk		opimuhk		opiwon, opinu		opimoc
		eksqiwon/-inu		epultimuhk		opultimuhk		opultiwon		opultimoc
		opultiwon	<i>etc.</i>							
<small>*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) epicik, (plural) epulticik; (negative): 33 (dual) epihqik, (plural) epulihqik; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (<i>ai 1</i>) form the Imperative singular without adding -in to the stem; generally those that add -in have short stems.</small>										

NOTE: THESE UPDATED *verb ai* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION
stem 1 = verb stem; *stem 1a* = prefixed verb stem; *stem 1b* = unprefixed verb stem; *stem 2* = changed verb stem

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)*				
	PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct		Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopihpon nteksqihpon	epiyanpon		ntopinehpon	
2	ktopihpon kteksqihpon	epiyinpon		ktopinehpon	
3	opuhpon ekskuhpon	epitpon		'topinehpon	
4	opuponil ekskuponil	epilitpon/-il		'topilinehpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponuhpon <i>etc.</i>	epiyekpon		ntopinenuhpon	
12	ktopiponuhpon	epiyiqpon		ktopinenuhpon	
22	ktopipahpon	epiyeqpon		ktopiniyahpon	
33	opuponik	epihitpon/-ik		'topiniyahpon	
44	opuponi(hi)	epilitpon/-i(hi)		'topilinehpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponuhpon	epuliyekpon		ntopultinenuhpon	
12	ktopultiponuhpon	epuliyiqpon		ktopultinenuhpon	
22	ktopultipahpon	epuliyeqpon		ktopultiniyahpon	
33	opultuponik	epulititpon/-ik		'topultiniyahpon	
44	opultuponi(hi)	epulititpon/-i(hi)		'topultilinehpon	
PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopihqopon	epiwanpon		ntopiwonewihpon	
2	ktopihqopon	epiwonpon		ktopiwonewihpon	
3	opiwihpon	epihqopon		'topiwonewihpon	
4	opiwiponil	epilhqopon/-il		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponuhqopon	epiwehkopon		ntopiwonewinuhpon	
12	ktopiponuhqopon	epiwohqopon		ktopiwonewinuhpon	
22	ktopipahqopon	epiwehqopon		ktopiwoniyawihpon	
33	opiwiponik	epihitqpon/-ik		'topiwoniyawihpon	
44	opiwiponi(hi)	epilhqopon/-i(hi)		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponuhqopon	epulawehkopon		ntopultiwonewinuhpon	
12	ktopultiponuhqopon	epulawehqopon		ktopultiwonewinuhpon	
22	ktopultipahqopon	epulawehqopon		ktopultiwoniyawihpon	
33	opultiwiponik	epulitihqpon/-ik		'topultiwoniyawihpon	
44	opultiwiponi(hi)	epulitihqopon/-i(hi)		'topultiwonewihpon	
*Forms of eksku (<i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i>) follow the same pattern as opu in the preterit tense.					

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)				
	DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopips	nteksqips	epiyans	opiyansopon	ntopiness
2	ktopips	nteksqips	epiyins	opiyinsopon	ktopiness
3	opuss	ekskuss	epits	opitsopon	'topiness
4	opusoponil	<i>etc.</i>	epilits/-ilitsoponil	opilitsopon	'topiliness
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponoss	epiyeks	opiyeksopon	ntopinenuss	
12	ktopiponoss	epiyiqs	opiyiqsopon	ktopinenuss	
22	ktopipass	epiyeqs	opiyeqsopon	ktopiniyass	
33	opusoponik	epihtits/-ihtitsoponik	opihitsopon	'topiniyass	
44	opusoponi(hi)	epilits/-ilitsoponi(hi)	opilitsopon	'topiliness	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponoss	epultiyeks	opultiyeksopon	ntopultinenuss	
12	ktopultiponoss	epultiyiqs	opultiyiqsopon	ktopultinenuss	
22	ktopultipass	epultiyeqs	opultiyeqsopon	ktopultiniyass	
33	opultusoponik	epultihtits/-oponik	opultihtitsopon	'topultiniyass	
44	opultusoponi(hi)	epultilits/-oponi(hi)	opultilitsopon	'topultiliness	
DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntopihposs	epiwans	opiwansopon	ntopiwonewiss	
2	ktopihposs	epiwons	opiwonsopon	ktopiwonewiss	
3	opiwiss	epihqoss	opihqosopon	'topiwonewiss	
4	opiwisoponil	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntopiponuhposs	epiwehkoss	opiwehkosopon	ntopiwonewinuss	
12	ktopiponuhposs	epiwohqoss	opiwohqosopon	ktopiwonewinuss	
22	ktopipahposs	epiwehqoss	opiwehqosopon	ktopiwoniyawiss	
33	opiwisoponik	epihtihqoss/*	opihthqosopon	'topiwoniyawiss	
44	opiwisoponi(hi)	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntopultiponuhposs	epultiwehkoss	opultiwehkosopon	ntopultiwonewinuss	
12	ktopultiponuhposs	epultiwohqoss	opultiwohqosopon	ktopultiwonewinuss	
22	ktopultipahposs	epultiwehqoss	opultiwehqosopon	ktopultiwoniyawiss	
33	opultiwisoponik	epultihtihqoss/*	opultihtihqosopon	'topultiwoniyawiss	
44	opultiwisoponi(hi)	epultilihqoss/*	opultilihqosopon	'topultiliwonewiss	
<i>*Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)ilihqosoponil, 33 ep(ult)ihthqosoponik, 44 ep(ult)ilihqosoponi(hi). Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the dubitative preterit tense.</i>					

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)				
	ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative			Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopine	nteksqine		ntopinehk	
	2 ktopine	nteksqine		ktopinehk	
	3 opuwa*	ekskuwa		'topinehk	
	4 opukkol	ekskukkol		'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopinenu	<i>etc.</i>		ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopinenu			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiniyaw			ktopiniyahk	
	33 opukk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opukk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultinenu			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultinenu			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiniyaw			ktopultiniyahk	
	33 opultukk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultukk			'topultilinehk	
ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopiwonehk			ntopinehk	
	2 ktopiwonehk			ktopinehk	
	3 opiwya*			'topinehk	
	4 opiwikkol			'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiwonewinuhk			ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopiwonewinuhk			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiwoniyawehk			ktopiniyawehk	
	33 opiwikk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opiwikk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiwonewinuhk			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultiwonewinuhk			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiwoniyawehk			ktopultiniyawehk	
	33 opultiwikk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultiwikk			'topultilinehk	
<p><i>*Forms for other ai verbs (positive): 2 iyuwa or iywa; 3 wolapewiwa; 4 sakhotqahwa; 5 lintuwa; 6 apsokila; 7 alhoma; 8 lossina; 9 sehkiya; 10 pomuhsiya; 11 oliyya; 12 macehya or maceyya; 13 pomokiya; (negative): 2 ihiwya; 3 wolapewiwya; 4 sakhotqihwya; 5-8 -uwya; 9-13 -ewya. Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the absentative tense.</i></p>					

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2	<p>iyu s/he is there. <i>stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</i> <i>(iy in stem 1 changes to ih before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; if word-final, iy becomes i)</i> kiseyu s/he is ready. <i>stem 1 -kiseyi-, plural kiseyultuwok</i> nakayu s/he is slow. <i>stem 1 -nakayi-, plural nakayultuwok</i></p>				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nti	nkisey	eyyan/eyi kiseyyan/kiseyi	iyyan kiseyyan	ntihin —
2	kti	<i>etc.</i>	eyyin <i>etc.</i>	iyyin <i>etc.</i>	ktihin ihin
3	iyu		eyit	ihit	'tihin ihic
4	iyuwol		eyilit/eyilicil	ihilit	'tihilin ihilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntihipon		eyyek	iyyek	ntihinen —
12	ktihipon		eyyiq	iyyiq	ktihinen ihine
22	ktihipa		eyyeq	iyyeq	ktihiniya ihiq
33	iyuwok		eyihtit/eyicik	ihihit	'tihinia ihihitic
44	iyu		eyilit/eyilici(hi)	ihilit	'tihilin ihilic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntiyultipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		eyultiyek, etc.	iyultiyek, etc.	ntiyultinen, etc. 12 iyultine 22 iyultiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	ihin iyultin	eyimok, eyimk eyultimok, eyultimk	ihimok, ihmik iyultimok, -imk	ihin iyultin	ihimoc iyultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntihiw	eyiwan/eyiw	ihiw	ntihiwon	—
2	ktihiw	eyiwon	ihiwon	ktihiwon	ihihkoc
3	ihiw	eyihq	ihihq	'tihiwon	ihic
4	ihiwiyil	eyilihq/eyilihqil	ihilihq	'tihiliwon	ihilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntihihpon	eyiwehk	ihihwehk	ntihiwonewin	—
12	ktihihpon	eyiwohq	ihiwohq	ktihiwonewin	—
22	ktihihpa	eyiwehq	ihihwehq	ktihiwoniya	ihihkeq
33	ihiwiyik	eyihthq/eyihqik	ihihthq	'tihiwoniya	ihihitic
44	ihiwih, ihiwih	eyilihq/eyilihqi(hi)	ihilihq	'tihiliwon	ihilic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntiyultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eyultiwehk, etc.	iyultiwehk, etc.	ntiyultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 iyultihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	ihiwon, ihinu iyultiwon	eyimuhk eyultimuhk	ihimuhk iyultimuhk	ihiwon, ihinu iyultiwon	ihimoc iyultimoc

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3	wolapewiw he is handsome. <i>stem 1a -ulapewi-, stem 1b wolapewi-, stem 2 welapewi-, plural wolapewultuwok</i>				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapew	welapewiyan/welapewi	wolapewiyan	nulapewin	—
2	kulapew	welapewiyin	wolapewiyin	kulapewin	wolapew
3	wolapewiw, wolapewu	welapewit	wolapewit	ulapewin	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwol	welapewilit/-ilicil	wolapewilit	ulapewilin	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewipon	welapewiyek, etc.	wolapewiyek, etc.	nulapewinen, etc.	12 wolapewine
12	kulapewipon	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewiq, etc.
22	kulapewipa				(see verb ai 1)
33	wolapewiwok				
44	wolapewu, wolapewiwu				
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewultipon, etc.	welapewultiyek, etc.	wolapewultiyek, etc.	nulapewultinen, etc.	12 wolapewultine
	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewultiq, etc.
					(see verb ai 1)
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapewiw	welapewiwan/-iw	wolapewiwan	nulapewiwon	—
2	kulapewiw	welapewiwon	wolapewiwon	kulapewiwon	wolapewihkoc
3	wolapewiw	welapewihq	wolapewihq	ulapewiwon	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwiyil	welapewilihq/-ilihqil	wolapewilihq	ulapewiliwon	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewihpon	welapewiwehk, etc.	wolapewiwehk, etc.	nulapewiwonewin, etc.	12 —
12	kulapewihpon	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewihkeq,
22	kulapewihpa				etc.
33	wolapewiwiyik				
44	wolapewiwi				
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewultihpon, etc.	welapewultiwehk, etc.	wolapewultiwehk, etc.	nulapewultiwonewin, etc.	12 —
	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewultihkeq,
					etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms: wolapewin, welapewimok, etc.; see verb ai 1.</i>					

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4	sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. <i>stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-</i> , plural sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihi	sakhotqahyan/-qihi	sakhotqahyan	nsakhotqihin	—
2	ksakhotqihi	sakhotqahyin, -qahhin	sakhotqahyin, -hin	ksakhotqihin	sakhotqihin
3	sakhotkuhu	sakhotqihit	sakhotqihit	'sakhotqihin	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotkuhuwol	sakhotqihilit	sakhotqihilit	'sakhotqihilin	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqahyek	sakhotqahyek	nsakhotqihinen	12 sakhotqihine 22 sakhotqihiq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiyek	sakhotkuhultiyek	'sakhotkuhultinen	12 sakhotkuhultine 22 sakhotkuhultiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihiw	sakhotqihawan/-iw	sakhotqihawan	nsakhotqihiwon	—
2	ksakhotqihiw	sakhotqihawon	sakhotqihawon	ksakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihikoc
3	sakhotqihiw	sakhotqihihq	sakhotqihihq	'sakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotqihiwiyil	sakhotqihilihq	sakhotqihilihq	'sakhotqihiliwon	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqihiwehk, etc.	sakhotqihiwehk, etc.	nsakhotqihiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 sakhotqihihkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhultiwihk, etc.	sakhotkuhultiwihk, etc.	'sakhotkuhultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 sakhotkuhultihkeq etc.
<p><i>Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see verb ai 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y. For example, alternative negative changed conjunct form, 11 sakhotqahwehk.</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

5	lintu s/he sings. <i>stem 1a -olintu- stem 1b lintu- stem 2 elintu-</i> , plural lintuhtuwok				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolint	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintun	—
2	ktolint	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintun	lint
3	lintu	elintaq	lintaq	'tolintun	lintuc
4	lintuwol	elintulit/elintulicil	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintupon	elintuwek	lintuwek	ntolintunen	—
12	ktolintupon	elintuwoq	lintuwoq	ktolintunen	lintune
22	ktolintupa	elintuweq	lintuweq	ktolintuniya	lintuk
33	lintuwok	elintuhtit/elintucik*	lintuhtit	'tolintuniya	lintuhtic
44	lintu	elintulit/elintulici(hi)	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiyek, etc.	lintuhtiyek, etc.	ntolintuhtinen, etc.	12 lintuhtine 22 lintuhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintun lintuhtin	elintumok elintuhtimok	lintumok lintuhtimok	lintun lintuhtin	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolintu	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintuwon	—
2	ktolintu	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintuwon	lintuhkoc
3	lintu	elintuhk	lintuhk	'tolintuwon	lintuc
4	lintuwiyil	elintulihq/-il	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintuhpon	elintuwehk	lintuwehk	ntolintuwonewin	—
12	ktolintuhpon	elintuwohq	lintuwohq	ktolintuwonewin	—
22	ktolintuhpa	elintuwehq	lintuwehq	ktolintuwoniya	lintuhkeq
33	lintuwiyik	elintuhtihq/-ik*	lintuhtihq	'tolintuwoniya	lintuhtic
44	lintuwi	elintulihq/-i(hi)	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiwehk, etc.	lintuhtiwehk, etc.	ntolintuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lintuhtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	elintumuhk elintuhtimuhk	lintumuhk lintuhtimuhk	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 elintaqik; (negative): 33 elintuhqik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

6	apsokil s/he is small. <i>stem 1 -apsokil-</i> , plural apsokiluhtuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntapsokil	apsokilan/apsokilu	apsokilan	ntapsokilon	—
	2 ktapsokil	apsokilon	apsokilon	ktapsokilon	apsokil
	3 apsokil	apsokilok	apsokilok	'tapsokilon	apsokiloc
	4 apsokilul	apsokillit/-licil*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntapsokilupon	apsokilek	apsokiluwek	ntapsokilonen	—
	12 ktapsokilupon	apsokiloq	apsokiluwoq	ktapsokilonen	apsokilone
	22 ktapsokilupa	apsokileq	apsokiluweq	ktapsokiloniya	apsokiluk
	33 apsokiluk	apsokiluhtit/-ucik	apsokiluhtit	'tapsokiloniya	apsokiluhtic
	44 apsokilu	apsokillit/-lici(hi)*	apsokillit*	'tapsokillin*	apsokillie*
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	ntapsokiluhtinen, etc.	12 apsokiluhtine 22 apsokiluhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomoc apsokiluhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntapsokilu	apsokiluwan/apsokilu	apsokiluwan	ntapsokiluwon	—
	2 ktapsokilu	apsokiluwon	apsokiluwon	ktapsokiluwon	apsokiluhkoc
	3 apsokilu	apsokiluhk	apsokiluhk	'tapsokiluwon	apsokiloc
	4 apsokiluwiyil	apsokilulihq/-ulihqil	apsokilulihq	'tapsokiluliwon	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 5)</i>	apsokiluwehk, etc.	apsokiluwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluwonewin	22 apsokiluhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntapsokiluhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	apsokiluhtiwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 apsokiluhthkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokiluwon/-onu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilomuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokilumuhk apsokiluhtimuhk	apsokiluwon, apsokilonu apsokiluhtiwon	apsokilumoc apsokiluhtimoc
*Alternatives to forms with double ll: apsokilulit, 'tapsokilulin, apsokilulic, etc.; additional participle form (positive): 33 apsokilkik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

7	alhom s/he swims around. <i>stem 1 -alhom-</i> , plural <i>alhomuhtuwok</i> . Note shortened stem in alhok , alhoc , alhokik (below chart).				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhom	alhoman/alhom	alhoman	ntalhomon	—
2	ktalhom	alhomon	alhomon	ktalhomon	alhom
3	alhom	alhok	alhok	'talhomon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomul	alhomolit/-olicil	alhomolit	'talhomolin	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomu^hpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomek, etc.*	alhomek, etc.	ntalhomonen , etc.	12 alhomone 22 alhomuk, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht^hpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	ntalhomuhtinen , etc.	12 alhomuhtine 22 alhomuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhomu	alhomuwan/alhomu	alhomuwan	ntalhomuwon	—
2	ktalhomu	alhomuwon	alhomuwon	ktalhomuwon	alhomuhkoc
3	alhomu	alhomuhk	alhomuhk	'talhomuwon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomuwiyil	alhomulihq/-ulihqil	alhomulihq	'talhomuliwon	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomuh^hpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 6)</i>	alhomuwehk, etc.	alhomuwehk, etc.	ntalhomuwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 alhomuhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht^hpon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	alhomuhtiw ^h ehk, etc.	alhomuhtiw ^h ehk, etc.	ntalhomuhtiwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 alhomuhtihkeq, etc.
*Additional participle form (positive): 33 alhokik . Verbs ai 7 with stems in <i>-ahm</i> or <i>-ehm</i> (see, e.g., <i>ikotohom</i> , <i>ptohom</i>) drop the <i>h</i> when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem: 1 <i>ikotam</i> , <i>ikotem</i> . Unspecified subject forms: see verb ai 6.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

8	lossin s/he is lying down. <i>stem 1a -olossin-, stem 1b lossin- stem 2 elossin-, plural lossinuhtuwok</i> ; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossin	elossinan/elossinu*	lossinan	ntolossinon	—
2	ktolossin	elossinon	lossinon	ktolossinon	lossin
3	lossin	elossit (<i>short stem</i>)	lossit	'tolossinon	lossinoc*
4	lossinul	elossinolit/-olicil	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinupon	elossinek	lossinuwek	ntolossinnen	—
12	ktolossinupon	elossinoq	lossinuwoq	ktolossinnen	lossinne*
22	ktolossinupa	elossineq	lossinuweq	ktolossiniya	lossinuk
33	lossinuk	elossinuhtit/-ucik	lossinuhtit	'tolossiniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinu	elossinolit/olici(hi)	lossinolit	'tolossinolin	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiyek, etc.	lossinuhtiyek, etc.	ntolossinuhtinen, etc.	12 lossinuhtine 22 lossinuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossinu	elossinuwan/elossinu	lossinuwan	ntolossinuwon	—
2	ktolossinu	elossinuwon	lossinuwon	ktolossinuwon	lossinuhkoc
3	lossinu	elossinuhk	lossinuhk	'tolossinuwon	lossinoc
4	lossinuwiyil	elossinulihq/-ulihqil	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinuhpon	elossinuwehk	lossinuwehk	ntolossinuwonewin	—
12	ktolossinuhpon	elossinuwohq	lossinuwohq	ktolossinuwonewin	—
22	ktolossinuhpa	elossinuwehq	lossinuwehq	ktolossinuwoniya	lossinuhkeq
33	lossinuwiyik	elossinuhtihq/-uhthqik	lossinuhtihq	'tolossinuwoniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinuwī	elossinulihq/-ulihqi(hi)	lossinulihq	'tolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	lossinuhtiwēhk, etc.	ntolossinuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lossinuhtihkeq, etc.
* <i>Unspecified subject forms lossin, elossimok, etc. (see verb ai 1). Speakers frequently use verb ai 1 for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in -i instead of -in; for example, 1 elossiyān/clossi, lossiyān; 3 lossic, lossilic, lossine, etc. (see verb ai 1).</i>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

9	sehke s/he stands. <i>stem 1 -sehke-</i> , plural <i>sekhotuwok</i> , <i>sekhawotuwok</i> , etc. (in verb stems ending in <i>-hke-</i> , <i>-hpe-</i> , <i>-hqe-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms: e.g., nsekhotipon , sekhotiyek) putuwe s/he blows. <i>stem 1 -putuwe-</i> , plural <i>putuwahtuwok</i> (for verbs ending in <i>-uwe</i> , the <i>w</i> drops if word-final)					
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 2 3 4	nsehk ksehk sehke sehkiyil <i>nputu kputu putuwe etc.</i>	sehkiyan/sehki sehkiyin sehket sehkeli t /sehkeli ci l	sehkiyan sehkiyin sehket sehkeli t	nsehkan ksehkan 'sehkan 'sehkali n	— sehk(en) sehke c sehkeli c putu putu wec <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 12 22 33 44	nsehke pon ksehke pon ksehke pa sehkiyik sehki(yi)	sehkiy ek sehkiy iq sehkiy eq sehke ti t/sehke ci k sehkeli t /sehkeli ci (hi)	sehkiy ek sehkiy iq sehkiy eq sehke ti t sehkeli t	nsehka nen ksehka nen ksehka niya 'sehka niya 'sehkali n	— sehkane sehke q sehke ti c sehkeli c
<i>Plural</i>						
	11	nsekhoti pon , etc. (see verb ai 1)	sekhoti yek , etc.	sekhoti yek , etc.	nsekhoti nen , etc.	12 sekhoti ne 22 sekhoti q , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
		sehkan sekhoti n	sehkem ok sekhoti mok	sehkem ok sekhoti mok	sehkan sekhoti n	sehkem oc sekhoti moc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE						
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 2 3 4	nsehkew ksehkew sehkew sehkewiyil <i>nputuwew etc.</i>	sehkewan/sehkew sehkewon sehke h q sehkeli h q/sehkeli h qil	sehkewan sehkewon sehke h q sehkeli h q	nsehkawon ksehkawon 'sehkawon 'sehkali won	— sehke h ko c sehke c sehkeli c
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 12 22 33 44	nsehke hpon ksehke hpon ksehke hpa sehkewiyik sehkewi(yi)	sehkeweh k sehkewoh q sehkeweh q sehke ti h q /eh ti h q ik sehkeli h q/eli h q(ihi)	sehkeweh k sehkewoh q sehkeweh q sehke ti h q sehkeli h q	nsehkawonewin ksehkawonewin ksehkawoniya 'sehkawoniya 'sehkali won	— — sehke h ke q sehke ti c sehkeli c
<i>Plural</i>						
	11	nsekhoti hpon , etc. (see verb ai 1)	sekhoti wehk , etc.	sekhoti wehk , etc.	nsekhoti wonewin , etc.	12 — 22 sekhoti hkeq , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
		sehkewon, sehkanu sekhoti won	sehkemu h k sekhoti muhk	sehkemu h k sekhoti muhk	sehkewon, sehkanu sekhoti won	sehkem oc sekhoti moc
<i>Unspecified subject forms, plural, also sehkahtin, sehkahtimok, etc.</i>						

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

10	<p>pomuhse s/he walks along. <i>stem 1 -pomuhse-</i>, <i>stem 2 pomuhse-</i>, <i>plural pomapasuwok</i> (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsatuwok, is mainly Maliseet).</p>				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	npomuhs , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsian/-i , etc.	pomuhsian , etc.	npomuhsan , etc.	2 pomuhs , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsepon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsiyek , etc.	pomuhsiyek , etc.	npomuhsanen , etc.	12 pomuhsane 22 pomuhseq , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasipon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiyek , etc.	pomapasiyek , etc.	npomapasinen , etc.	12 pomapasine 22 pomapasiq , etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	pomuhsew , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsewan/-i , etc.	pomuhsewan , etc.	npomuhsawon , etc.	2 pomuhsehkoc , etc.
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsehpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsewehk , etc.	pomuhsewehk , etc.	npomuhsawonewin , etc.	12 — 22 pomuhsehkeq , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasihpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiwehk , etc.	pomapasihwehk , etc.	npomapasiwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 pomapasihkeq , etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms pomuhsan, pemuhsemok; pomapasin, pemapasimok, etc. (see verb ai 9; verb ai 1).</i>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

11	oliye s/he goes there. <i>stem 1 -oliya-, stem 2 eliya-, plural oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoli	eliyayan/eliyay	oliyayan	ntoliyan	—
2	ktoli	eliyayin	oliyayin	ktoliyan	oli
3	oliye	eliyat	oliyat	'toliyan	oliyac
4	oliyyil	eliyalit/eliyalicil	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyapon	eliyayek	oliyayek	ntoliyanen	—
12	ktoliyapon	eliyayiq	oliyayiq	ktoliyanen	oliyane
22	ktoliyapa	eliyayeq	oliyayeq	ktoliyaniya	oliyaq
33	oliyyik	eliyahtit/eliyacik	oliyahtit	'toliyaniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyyi	eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiyek, etc.	oliyahtiyek, etc.	ntoliyahtinen, etc.	12 oliyahtine 22 oliyahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoliyaw	eliyawan/eliyaw	oliyawan	ntoliyawon	—
2	ktoliyaw	eliyawon	oliyawon	ktoliyawon	oliyahkoc
3	oliyew	eliyahq	oliyahq	'toliyawon	oliyac
4	oliyewiyil	eliyalihq/eliyalihqil	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyahpon	eliyawehk	oliyawehk	ntoliyawonewin	—
12	ktoliyahpon	eliyawohq	oliyawohq	ktoliyawonewin	—
22	ktoliyahpa	eliyawehq	oliyawehq	ktoliyawoniya	oliyahkeq
33	oliyewiyik	eliyahtihq/-ahtihqik	oliyahtihq	'toliyawoniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyewi	eliyalihq/eliyalihqi(hi)	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiwehk, etc.	oliyahtiwehk, etc.	ntoliyahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 oliyahtihkeq, etc.
<p>Double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; <i>y</i> drops if word-final. <i>Unspecified subject forms oliyan, eliyamok, etc. (stem-vowel a in all endings; compare verb ai 9).</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

12	macehe s/he departs. <i>stem 1 -mac_ha-</i> , plural <i>macahahtuwok</i> , etc.; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacaha	macahayan/macahay	macahayan	nmacahan	—
2	kmacaha	macahayin	macahayin	kmacahan	macaha
3	macehe	macahat	macahat	·macahan	macahac
4	maceyyil	macahalit/-alilicil	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahapon	macahayek	macahayek	nmacahanen	—
12	kmacahapon	macahayiq	macahayiq	kmacahanen	macahane
22	kmacahapa	macahayeq	macahayeq	kmacahaniya	macahayeq
33	maceyyik	macahahtit/-acik	macahahtit	·macahaniya	macahahtic
44	maceyyi	macahalit/-alici(hi)	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtipon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiyek, etc.	macahahtiyek, etc.	nmacahahtinen, etc.	12 macahahtine 22 macahahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacahaw	macahawan/macahaw	macahawan	nmacahawon	—
2	kmacahaw	macahawon	macahawon	kmacahawon	macahahkoc
3	macehew	macahahq	macahahq	·macahawon	macahac
4	macehewiyil	macahalihq/-alihqil	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahahpon	macahawehk	macahawehk	nmacahawonewin	—
12	kmacahahpon	macahawohq	macahawohq	kmacahawonewin	—
22	kmacahahpa	macahawehq	macahawehq	kmacahawoniya	macahahkeq
33	macehewiyik	macahahtihq/-ahtihqik	macahahtihq	·macahawoniya	macahahtic
44	macehewi	macahalihq/-alihqi(hi)	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtihpon, etc. (see verb ai 1)	macahahtiwehk, etc.	macahahtiwehk, etc.	nmacahahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 macahahtihkeq, etc.
<p>* The underscore symbol “_” indicates that the vowel in this position will be the same as the first vowel in the ending, <i>a</i> or <i>e</i>; double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; the symbol “.” shows where apostrophe is used before <i>c</i>, <i>h</i>, <i>p</i>, <i>q</i>, <i>s</i>, <i>t</i>. <i>Unspecified subject forms</i> macahan, macahamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

13	'tome, 'toma s/he smokes tobacco. <i>stem 1a -utoma-, stem 1b 'toma-, stem 2 wetoma-, plural 'tomahtuwok</i> (in verb stems ending in <i>-hka-</i> or <i>-hke-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms; e.g., ksinuhka, ksinuhke s/he is sick: nkosinukhotipon, kesinukhotiyek)				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutom	wetomayan/wetomi	'tomayan	nutoman	—
2	kutom	wetomayin	'tomayin	kutoman	'tom(an)
3	'tome, 'toma	wetomat	'tomat	utoman	'tomac
4	'tomiyil	wetomalit/-aliciil	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomapon	wetomayek	'tomayek	nutomanen	—
12	kutomapon	wetomayiq	'tomayiq	kutomanen	'tomane
22	kutomapa	wetomayeq	'tomayeq	kutomaniya	'tomaq
33	'tomiyik, 'tomak	wetomahtit/-acik	'tomahtit	utomaniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomiyi, 'toma	wetomalit/-alici(hi)	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiyek, etc.	'tomahtiyek, etc.	nutomahtinen, etc.	12 'tomahtine 22 'tomahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutomaw	wetomawan/wetomaw	'tomawan	nutomawon	—
2	kutomaw	wetomawon	'tomawon	kutomawon	'tomahkoc
3	'tomew, 'tomaw	wetomahq	'tomahq	utomawon	'tomac
4	'tomewiyil	wetomalihq/-alihqil	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomahpon	wetomawehk	'tomawehk	nutomawonewin	—
12	kutomahpon	wetomawohq	'tomawohq	kutomawonewin	—
22	kutomahpa	wetomawehq	'tomawehq	kutomawoniya	'tomahkeq
33	'tomewiyik, -awiyik	wetomahtihq/-ahtihqik	'tomahtihq	utomawoniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomewi, 'tomawi	wetomalihq/-alihqi(hi)	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiwehk, etc.	'tomahtiwehk, etc.	nutomahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 'tomahtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms 'toman, wetomamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</i>					