

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>1</b>	<b>opu stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-, plural opultuwok</b> <b>eksku stem 1 -eksqi- plural ekskultuwok (q in stem changes to k before u)</b>									
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>									
	<b>Indicative</b>		<b>Changed Conjunct</b>		<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>		<b>Subordinative</b>		<b>Imperative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntop	kteksq	epiyan/epi	eksqiyān/-i	opiyan	eksqiyān	ntopin	nteksqin	—
	2	ktop	kteksq	epiyin	<i>etc.</i>	opiyin	<i>etc.</i>	ktopin	<i>etc.</i>	opin* eksq*
	3	opu	eksku	epit		opit		'topin		opic eksqic
	4	opuwol	ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil		opilit		'topilin		opilic eksqilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopipon	nteksqipon	epiyek		opiyek		ntopinen		—
	12	ktopipon	kteksqipon	epiyiq		opiyiq		ktopinen		opine eksqine
	22	ktopipa	kteksqipa	epiyeq		opiyeq		ktopiniya		opiq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opuwok	ekskuwok	epihitit*/epicik		opihitit		'topiniya		opihitic
	44	opu	eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)		opilit		'topilin		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultipon	nteksk- ultipon	epuliyek		opuliyek		ntopultinen		—
	12	ktopultipon	<i>etc.</i>	epuliyiq		opuliyiq		ktopultinen		opultine ekskultine
	22	ktopulipa	<i>etc.</i>	epuliyeq		opuliyeq		ktopultiniya		opultiq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opultuwok		epulihitit*		opulihitit		'topultiniya		opulihitic
	44	opultu		epulilit		opulilit		'topultilin		opulitic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opin	eksqin	epimok, epimk		opimok, opimk		opin		opimoc
		opultin	eksqultin	epultimok, epultimk		opultimok, opultimk		opultin		opultimoc
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>										
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntopiw	nteksqiw	epiwan/epiw		opiwān		ntopiwon		—
	2	ktopiw	<i>etc.</i>	epiwon		opiwon		ktopiwon		opihkoc
	3	opiw		epihq		opihq		'topiwon		opic
	4	opiwiyil		epilihq/epilihqil		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopihpon		epiwehk		opiwehk		ntopiwonewin		—
	12	ktopihpon		epiwohq		opiwohq		ktopiwonewin		—
	22	ktopihpa		epiwehq		opiwehq		ktopiwoniya		opihkeq
	33	opiwiyik		epihitihq/-ik*		opihitihq		'topiwoniya		opihitic
	44	opiwī		epilihq/epilihqi(hi)		opilihq		'topiliwon		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopultihpon		epulihwehk		opulihwehk		ntopultiwonewin		—
	12	ktopultihpon		epuliwohq		opuliwohq		ktopultiwonewin		—
	22	ktopultihpa		epulihwehq		opulihwehq		ktopultiwoniya		opultihkeq
	33	opultiwiyik		epulihitihq/-ik*		opulihitihq		'topultiwoniya		opulihitic
	44	opultiwi		epulilihq/-ilihqi(hi)		opulilihq		'topultiliwon		opulitic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opiwon	eksqiwon	epimuhk		opimuhk		opiwon		opimoc
		opultiwon	<i>etc.</i>	epultimuhk		opultimuhk		opultiwon		opultimoc
<p><i>*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) epicik, (plural) epulticik; (negative): 33 (dual) epihqik, (plural) epulihqik; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (ai 1) form the Imperative singular without adding -in to the stem; generally those that add -in have short stems.</i></p>										

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<b>1</b>	<b>opu stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</b> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku stem 1 -eksqi-</b> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )*				
	<b>PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>		<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopihpon nteksqihpon	epiyanpon		ntopinehpon	
	2 ktopihpon kteksqihpon	epiyinpon		ktopinehpon	
	3 opuhpon ekskuhpon	epitpon		'topinehpon	
	4 opuponil ekskuponil	epilitpon/-il		'topilinehpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponuhpon <i>etc.</i>	epiyekpon		ntopinenuhpon	
	12 ktopiponuhpon	epiyiqpon		ktopinenuhpon	
	22 ktopipahpon	epiyeqpon		ktopiniyahpon	
	33 opuponik	epihitpon/-ik		'topiniyahpon	
	44 opuponi(hi)	epilitpon/-i(hi)		'topilinehpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiponuhpon	epuliyekpon		ntopultinenuhpon	
	12 ktopultiponuhpon	epuliyiqpon		ktopultinenuhpon	
	22 ktopultipahpon	epuliyeqpon		ktopultinyahpon	
	33 opultuponik	epulititpon/-ik		'topultinyahpon	
	44 opultuponi(hi)	epulititpon/-i(hi)		'topultilinehpon	
<b>PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopihqopon	epiwanpon		ntopiwonewihpon	
	2 ktopihqopon	epiwonpon		ktopiwonewihpon	
	3 opiwihpon	epihqopon		'topiwonewihpon	
	4 opiwiponil	epilihqopon/-il		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponuhqopon	epiwehkopon		ntopiwonewinuhpon	
	12 ktopiponuhqopon	epiwohqopon		ktopiwonewinuhpon	
	22 ktopipahqopon	epiwehqopon		ktopiwoniyawihpon	
	33 opiwiponik	epihitqopon/-ik		'topiwoniyawihpon	
	44 opiwiponi(hi)	epilihqopon/-i(hi)		'topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiponuhqopon	epulitwehkopon		ntopultiwonewinuhpon	
	12 ktopultiponuhqopon	epulitwohqopon		ktopultiwonewinuhpon	
	22 ktopultipahqopon	epulitwehqopon		ktopultiwoniyawihpon	
	33 opultiwiponik	epulititqopon/-ik		'topultiwoniyawihpon	
	44 opultiwiponi(hi)	epulititqopon/-i(hi)		'topultiwonewihpon	
*Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the preterit tense.					

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<b>1</b>	<b>opu stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</b> , plural opultuwok <b>eksku stem 1 -eksqi-</b> plural ekskultuwok ( <i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i> )				
	<b>DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopips</b>	<b>nteksqips</b>	<b>epiyans</b>	<b>opiyansopon</b>	<b>ntopiness</b>
2	<b>ktopips</b>	<b>nteksqips</b>	<b>epiyins</b>	<b>opiyinsopon</b>	<b>ktopiness</b>
3	<b>opuss</b>	<b>ekskuss</b>	<b>epits</b>	<b>opitsopon</b>	<b>'topiness</b>
4	<b>opusoponil</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>epilits/-ilitsoponil</b>	<b>opilitsopon</b>	<b>'topiliness</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopiponoss</b>	<b>epiyeks</b>	<b>opiyeksopon</b>	<b>ntopinenuss</b>	
12	<b>ktopiponoss</b>	<b>epiyiqs</b>	<b>opiyiqsopon</b>	<b>ktopinenuss</b>	
22	<b>ktopipass</b>	<b>epiyeqs</b>	<b>opiyeqsopon</b>	<b>ktopiniyass</b>	
33	<b>opusoponik</b>	<b>epihtits/-ihtitsoponik</b>	<b>opihhtitsopon</b>	<b>'topiniyass</b>	
44	<b>opusoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilits/-ilitsoponi(hi)</b>	<b>opilitsopon</b>	<b>'topiliness</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultiponoss</b>	<b>epiyeks</b>	<b>opultiyeksopon</b>	<b>ntopultinenuss</b>	
12	<b>ktopultiponoss</b>	<b>epiyiqs</b>	<b>opultiyiqsopon</b>	<b>ktopultinenuss</b>	
22	<b>ktopultipass</b>	<b>epiyeqs</b>	<b>opultiyeqsopon</b>	<b>ktopultiniyass</b>	
33	<b>opultusoponik</b>	<b>epihtits/-oponik</b>	<b>opultihhtitsopon</b>	<b>'topultiniyass</b>	
44	<b>opultusoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilits/-oponi(hi)</b>	<b>opultilitsopon</b>	<b>'topultiliness</b>	
<b>DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntopihposs</b>	<b>epiwans</b>	<b>opiwansopon</b>	<b>ntopiwonewiss</b>	
2	<b>ktopihposs</b>	<b>epiwons</b>	<b>opiwonsopon</b>	<b>ktopiwonewiss</b>	
3	<b>opiwiss</b>	<b>epihqoss</b>	<b>opihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiwonewiss</b>	
4	<b>opiwisoponil</b>	<b>epilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiliwonewiss</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntopiponuhposs</b>	<b>epiwehkoss</b>	<b>opiwehkosopon</b>	<b>ntopiwonewinuss</b>	
12	<b>ktopiponuhposs</b>	<b>epiwohqoss</b>	<b>opiwohqosopon</b>	<b>ktopiwonewinuss</b>	
22	<b>ktopipahposs</b>	<b>epiwehqoss</b>	<b>opiwehqosopon</b>	<b>ktopiwoniyawiss</b>	
33	<b>opiwisoponik</b>	<b>epihtihqoss/*</b>	<b>opihhtihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiwoniyawiss</b>	
44	<b>opiwisoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topiliwonewiss</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntopultiponuhposs</b>	<b>epultiwehkoss</b>	<b>opultiwehkosopon</b>	<b>ntopultiwonewinuss</b>	
12	<b>ktopultiponuhposs</b>	<b>epultiwohqoss</b>	<b>opultiwohqosopon</b>	<b>ktopultiwonewinuss</b>	
22	<b>ktopultipahposs</b>	<b>epultiwehqoss</b>	<b>opultiwehqosopon</b>	<b>ktopultiwoniyawiss</b>	
33	<b>opultiwisoponik</b>	<b>epultihtihqoss/*</b>	<b>opultihtihqosopon</b>	<b>'topultiwoniyawiss</b>	
44	<b>opultiwisoponi(hi)</b>	<b>epultilihqoss/*</b>	<b>opultilihqosopon</b>	<b>'topultiliwonewiss</b>	
<p><i>*Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)ilihqosoponil, 33 ep(ult)ihhtihqosoponik, 44 ep(ult)ilihqosoponi(hi). Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the dubitative preterit tense.</i></p>					

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<b>1</b>	<b>opu stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-, plural opultuwok</b> <b>eksku stem 1 -eksqi- plural ekskultuwok (q in stem changes to k before u)</b>				
	<b>ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>			<b>Subordinative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntopine</b>	<b>nteksqine</b>		<b>ntopinehk</b>	
	2 <b>ktopine</b>	<b>nteksqine</b>		<b>ktopinehk</b>	
	3 <b>opuwa*</b>	<b>ekskuwa</b>		<b>'topinehk</b>	
	4 <b>opukkol</b>	<b>ekskukkol</b>		<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntopinenu</b>	<i>etc.</i>		<b>ntopinenuhk</b>	
	12 <b>ktopinenu</b>			<b>ktopinenuhk</b>	
	22 <b>ktopiniyaw</b>			<b>ktopiniyahk</b>	
	33 <b>opukk</b>			<b>'topiniyawehk</b>	
	44 <b>opukk</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntopultinenu</b>			<b>ntopultinenuhk</b>	
	12 <b>ktopultinenu</b>			<b>ktopultinenuhk</b>	
	22 <b>ktopultiniyaw</b>			<b>ktopultiniyahk</b>	
	33 <b>opultukk</b>			<b>'topultiniyawehk</b>	
	44 <b>opultukk</b>			<b>'topultilinehk</b>	
<b>ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntopiwonehk</b>			<b>ntopinehk</b>	
	2 <b>ktopiwonehk</b>			<b>ktopinehk</b>	
	3 <b>opiwya*</b>			<b>'topinehk</b>	
	4 <b>opiwikkol</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntopiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ntopinenuhk</b>	
	12 <b>ktopiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ktopinenuhk</b>	
	22 <b>ktopiwoniyawehk</b>			<b>ktopiniyawehk</b>	
	33 <b>opiwikk</b>			<b>'topiniyawehk</b>	
	44 <b>opiwikk</b>			<b>'topilinehk</b>	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntopultiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ntopultinenuhk</b>	
	12 <b>ktopultiwonewinuhk</b>			<b>ktopultinenuhk</b>	
	22 <b>ktopultiwoniyawehk</b>			<b>ktopultiniyawehk</b>	
	33 <b>opultiwikk</b>			<b>'topultiniyawehk</b>	
	44 <b>opultiwikk</b>			<b>'topultilinehk</b>	
<p><i>*Forms for other ai verbs (positive): 2 iyuwa or iywa; 3 wolapewiwa; 4 sakhotqahwa; 5 lintuwa; 6 apsokila; 7 alhoma; 8 lossina; 9 sehkiya; 10 pomuhsiya; 11 oliyya; 12 macehya or maceyya; 13 pomokiya; (negative): 2 ihiwya; 3 wolapewiwya; 4 sakhotqihwya; 5-8 -uwya; 9-13 -ewya. Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the absentative tense.</i></p>					

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<b>2</b>	<i>iyu</i> s/he is there. <i>stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</i> <i>(y in stem 1 changes to h before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; y drops if word-final)</i>				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nti</b>	<i>eyyan/eyi</i>	<i>iyyan</i>	<b>ntihin</b>	—
2	<b>kti</b>	<i>eyyin</i>	<i>iyyin</i>	<b>ktihin</b>	<b>ihin</b>
3	<i>iyu</i>	<i>eyit</i>	<i>ihit</i>	<b>'tihin</b>	<b>ihic</b>
4	<b>iyuwol</b>	<i>eyilit/eyilicil</i>	<b>ihilit</b>	<b>'tihilin</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntihipon</b>	<i>eyyek</i>	<i>iyyek</i>	<b>ntihinen</b>	—
12	<b>ktihipon</b>	<i>eyyiq</i>	<i>iyyiq</i>	<b>ktihinen</b>	<b>ihine</b>
22	<b>ktihipa</b>	<i>eyyeq</i>	<i>iyyeq</i>	<b>ktihiniya</b>	<b>ihiq</b>
33	<b>iyuwok</b>	<i>eyihtit/eyicik</i>	<i>ihihitit</i>	<b>'tihinia</b>	<b>ihihitic</b>
44	<b>iyu</b>	<i>eyilit/eyilici(hi)</i>	<b>ihilit</b>	<b>'tihilin</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntiyultipon, etc. (see 1)</b>				
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	<b>ihin</b> <i>iyultin</i>	<i>eyimok, eyimk</i> <i>eyultimok, eyultimk</i>	<i>ihimok, ihimk</i> <i>iyultimok, -imk</i>	<b>ihin</b> <i>iyultin</i>	<b>ihimoc</b> <i>iyultimoc</i>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntihiw</b>	<i>eyiwan/eyiw</i>	<i>ihiw</i>	<b>ntihiwon</b>	—
2	<b>ktihiw</b>	<i>eyiwon</i>	<i>ihiwon</i>	<b>ktihiwon</b>	<b>ihihkoc</b>
3	<b>ihiw</b>	<i>eyihq</i>	<i>ihihq</i>	<b>'tihiwon</b>	<b>ihic</b>
4	<b>ihiwiyil</b>	<i>eyilihq/eyilihqil</i>	<b>ihilihq</b>	<b>'tihiliwon</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntihihpon</b>	<i>eyiwelh</i>	<i>ihiwelh</i>	<b>ntihiwonewin</b>	—
12	<b>ktihihpon</b>	<i>eyiwohq</i>	<i>ihiwohq</i>	<b>ktihiwonewin</b>	—
22	<b>ktihihpa</b>	<i>eyiwelhq</i>	<i>ihiwelhq</i>	<b>ktihiwoniya</b>	<b>ihihkeq</b>
33	<b>ihiwiyik</b>	<i>eyihthq/eyihqik</i>	<i>ihihthq</i>	<b>'tihiwoniya</b>	<b>ihihitic</b>
44	<b>ihiwih, ihiwih</b>	<i>eyilihq/eyilihq(hi)</i>	<b>ihilihq</b>	<b>'tihiliwon</b>	<b>ihilie</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>					
	<b>ihiwon</b> <i>iyultiwon</i>	<i>eyimuhk</i> <i>eyultimuhk</i>	<i>ihimuhk</i> <i>iyultimuhk</i>	<b>ihiwon</b> <i>iyultiwon</i>	<b>ihimoc</b> <i>iyultimoc</i>
11	<b>ntiyultihpon, etc. (see 1)</b>				

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<b>3</b>	<b>wolapewiw, wolapewu</b> he is handsome. <i>stem 1a -ulapewi-, stem 1b -wolapewi-, stem 2 welapewi-, plural wolapewultuwok</i>				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapew	welapewiyan/welapewi	wolapewiyan	nulapewin	—
2	kulapew	welapewiyin	wolapewiyin	kulapewin	wolapew
3	wolapewiw, wolapewu	welapewit	wolapewit	ulapewin	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwol	welapewilit/-ilicil	wolapewilit	ulapewilin	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewi <b>pon</b> , <i>etc. (see 1)</i>	welapewi <b>yek</b> , <i>etc.</i>	wolapewi <b>yek</b> , <i>etc.</i>	nulapewi <b>nen</b> , <i>etc.</i>	22 wolapewi <b>q</b> , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti <b>pon</b> , <i>etc.</i>	welapewulti <b>yek</b> , <i>etc.</i>	wolapewulti <b>yek</b> , <i>etc.</i>	nulapewulti <b>nen</b> , <i>etc.</i>	22 wolapewulti <b>q</b> , <i>etc.</i>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapewiw	welapewiwan/-iw	wolapewiwan	nulapewiwon	—
2	kulapewiw	welapewiwon	wolapewiwon	kulapewiwon	wolapewihkoc
3	wolapewiw	welapewihq	wolapewihq	ulapewiwon	wolapewic
4	wolapewiyil	welapewilihq/-ilihqil	wolapewilihq	ulapewiliwon	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewih <b>pon</b> , <i>etc. (see 1)</i>	welapewih <b>wehk</b> , <i>etc.</i>	wolapewih <b>wehk</b> , <i>etc.</i>	nulapewiwonewin, <i>etc.</i>	22 wolapewih <b>keq</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti <b>hpon</b> , <i>etc.</i>	welapewulti <b>wehk</b> , <i>etc.</i>	wolapewulti <b>wehk</b> , <i>etc.</i>	nulapewultiwonewin, <i>etc.</i>	22 wolapewulti <b>hkeq</b>
<i>Unspecified subject forms: wolapewin, welapewimok, etc.; see 1.</i>					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>4</b>	sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. <i>stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-</i> , plural sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihi	sakhotqahyan/-qihi	sakhotqahyan	nsakhotqihin	—
2	ksakhotqihi	sakhotqahyin, -qahhin	sakhotqahyin, -hin	ksakhotqihin	sakhotqihin
3	sakhotkuhu	sakhotqihit	sakhotqihit	'sakhotqihin	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotkuhuwol*	sakhotqihilit	sakhotqihilit	'sakhotqihilin	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihipon, etc. (2)	sakhotqahyek	sakhotqahyek	nsakhotqihinen	22 sakhotqihiq
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultipon (1)	sakhotkuhultiyek	sakhotkuhultiyek	'sakhotkuhultinen	22 sakhotkuhultiq
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqihiw	sakhotqihiwān/-iw	sakhotqihiwān	nsakhotqihiwon	—
2	ksakhotqihiw	sakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihiwon	ksakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihihkoc
3	sakhotqihiw	sakhotqihihq	sakhotqihihq	'sakhotqihiwon	sakhotqihic
4	sakhotqihiwiyil	sakhotqihilihq	sakhotqihilihq	'sakhotqihiliwon	sakhotqihilie
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqihihpon, (2)	sakhotqihiwēhk, etc.	sakhotqihiwēhk, etc.	nsakhotqihiwonewin, etc.	22 sakhotqihihkeq
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhultihpon (1)	sakhotkuhultiwēhk	sakhotkuhultiwēhk	'sakhotkuhultiwonewin	22 sakhotkuhultihkeq
<i>Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y.</i>					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>5</b>	lintu s/he sings. <i>stem 1a -olintu- stem 1b lintu- stem 2 elintu-</i> , plural lintuhtuwok				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntolint</b>	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintun	—
	2 <b>ktolint</b>	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintun	lint
	3 <b>lintu</b>	elintaq	lintaq	'tolintun	lintuc
	4 <b>lintuwol</b>	elintulit/elintulicil	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntolintupon</b>	elintuwek	lintuwek	ntolintunen	—
	12 <b>ktolintupon</b>	elintuwoq	lintuwoq	ktolintunen	lintune
	22 <b>ktolintupa</b>	elintuweq	lintuweq	ktolintuniya	lintuk
	33 <b>lintuwok</b>	elintuhtit/elintucik*	lintuhtit	'tolintuniya	lintuhtic
	44 <b>lintu</b>	elintulit/elintulici(hi)	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntolintuhtipon, etc. (1)</b>	elintuhtiyek, etc.	lintuhtiyek, etc.	ntolintuhtinen, etc.	<b>22 lintuhtiq, etc.</b>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntolintu</b>	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintuwon	—
	2 <b>ktolintu</b>	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintuwon	lintuhkoc
	3 <b>lintu</b>	elintuhk	lintuhk	'tolintuwon	lintuc
	4 <b>lintuwiyil</b>	elintulihq/-il	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntolintuhpon</b>	elintuwehk	lintuwehk	ntolintuwonewinen	—
	12 <b>ktolintuhpon</b>	elintuwohq	lintuwohq	ktolintuwonewinen	—
	22 <b>ktolintuhpa</b>	elintuwehq	lintuwehq	ktolintuwoniya	lintuhkeq
	33 <b>lintuwiyik</b>	elintuhtihq/-ik*	lintuhtihq	'tolintuwoniya	lintuhtic
	44 <b>lintuwi</b>	elintulihq/-i(hi)	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntolintuhtipon, etc.</b>	elintuhtiwehk, etc.	lintuhtiwehk, etc.	ntolintuhtiwonewin, etc.	<b>22 lintuhtihkeq, etc.</b>
*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 elintaqik; (negative): 33 elintuhqik; unspecified subject forms: lintun, elintumok, etc. (see 1).					



## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>6</b>	apsokil s/he is small. <i>stem 1 -apsokil-</i> , plural <i>apsokiluhuwok</i>				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntapsokil</b>	apsokilan/apsokilu	apsokilan	<b>ntapsokilon</b>	—
	2 <b>ktapsokil</b>	apsokilon	apsokilon	<b>ktapsokilon</b>	apsokil
	3 <b>apsokil</b>	apsokilok	apsokilok	<b>'tapsokilon</b>	apsokiloc
	4 <b>apsokilul</b>	apsokillit/ <b>-licil</b> *	apsokillit*	<b>'tapsokillin*</b>	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntapsokilupon</b>	apsokilek	apsokiluwek	<b>ntapsokilonen</b>	—
	12 <b>ktapsokilupon</b>	apsokiloq	apsokiluwoq	<b>ktapsokilonen</b>	apsokilone
	22 <b>ktapsokilupapa</b>	apsokileq	apsokiluweq	<b>ktapsokiloniya</b>	apsokiluk
	33 <b>apsokiluk</b>	apsokiluhitit/ <b>-ucik</b>	apsokiluhitit	<b>'tapsokiloniya</b>	apsokiluhitic
	44 <b>apsokilu</b>	apsokillit/ <b>-lici(hi)</b> *	apsokillit*	<b>'tapsokillin*</b>	apsokillie*
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntapsokiluhitpon</b> ( <i>see 1</i> )	apsokiluhitiek, <i>etc.</i>	apsokiluhitiek, <i>etc.</i>	<b>ntapsokiluhitinen, etc.</b>	22 <b>apsokiluhitiq, etc.</b>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntapsokilu</b>	apsokiluwon/apsokilu	apsokiluwon	<b>ntapsokiluwon</b>	—
	2 <b>ktapsokilu</b>	apsokiluwon	apsokiluwon	<b>ktapsokiluwon</b>	apsokiluhkoc
	3 <b>apsokilu</b>	apsokiluhk	apsokiluhk	<b>'tapsokiluwon</b>	apsokiloc
	4 <b>apsokiluwiyil</b>	apsokiluhihq/ <b>-ulihqil</b>	apsokiluhihq	<b>'tapsokiluwon</b>	apsokillie*
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntapsokiluhpon, etc. (5)</b>	apsokiluwehk, <i>etc.</i>	apsokiluwehk, <i>etc.</i>	<b>ntapsokiluwonewinen</b>	22 <b>apsokiluhkeq, etc.</b>
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntapsokiluhitpon, etc.</b>	apsokiluhitwehk, <i>etc.</i>	apsokiluhitwehk, <i>etc.</i>	<b>ntapsokiluhitwonewinen</b>	22 <b>apsokiluhitkeq</b>
*Alternatives to forms with double ll: <i>apsokilulit, 'tapsokilulin, apsokilulic, etc.</i> ; additional participle form (positive): 33 <i>apsokilkik</i> .					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>7</b>	<b>alhom</b> s/he swims around. <i>stem 1 -alhom-, plural</i> alhomuhtuwok. Note shortened stem in <b>alhok</b> , <b>alhoc</b> , <b>alhokik</b> (below chart).				
<b>PRESENT TENSE – POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntalhom</b>	alhoman/alhom	alhoman	<b>ntalhomon</b>	—
2	<b>ktalhom</b>	alhomon	alhomon	<b>ktalhomon</b>	alhom
3	alhom	alhok	alhok	<b>'talhomon</b>	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomul	alhomolit/-olicil	alhomolit	<b>'talhomolin</b>	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomu<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. (6)	alhomek, etc. (6)*	alhomek, etc. (6)	<b>ntalhomonen</b> , etc. (6)	22 alhomuk, etc. (6)
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuht<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. (1)	alhomuhtiyek, etc. (1)	alhomuhtiyek, etc. (1)	<b>ntalhomuhtinen</b> , etc. (1)	22 alhomuhtiq (1)
<b>PRESENT TENSE – NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntalhomu</b>	alhomuwan/alhomu	alhomuwan	<b>ntalhomuwon</b>	—
2	<b>ktalhomu</b>	alhomuwon	alhomuwon	<b>ktalhomuwon</b>	alhomuhkoc
3	alhomu	alhomuhk	alhomuhk	<b>'talhomuwon</b>	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomuwiyil	alhomulihq/-ulihqil	alhomulihq	<b>'talhomuliwon</b>	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuh<sup>h</sup>pon</b> , etc. (6)	alhomuwehk, etc.	alhomuwehk, etc.	<b>ntalhomuwonewin</b> , etc.	22 alhomuhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntalhomuht<sup>h</sup>pon</b> (see 1)	alhomuhtiw <sup>h</sup> ehk, etc.	alhomuhtiw <sup>h</sup> ehk, etc.	<b>ntalhomuhtiwonewin</b> , etc.	22 alhomuhtihkeq
*Additional participle form (positive): 33 <b>alhokik</b> . Verbs ai 7 with stems in <i>-ahm</i> or <i>-ehm</i> (see, e.g., ikotohom, ptohom) drop the <i>h</i> when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem: 1 ikotam, ikotem.					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>8</b>	lossin s/he is lying down. <i>stem 1a -olossin-, stem 1b lossin- stem 2 elossin-, plural lossinuhtuwok</i> ; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntolossin</b>	elossinan/elossinu*	lossinan	<b>ntolossinon</b>	—
2	<b>ktolossin</b>	elossinon	lossinon	<b>ktolossinon</b>	lossin
3	lossin	elossit ( <i>short stem</i> )	lossit	<b>'tolossinon</b>	lossinoc*
4	lossinul	elossinolit/-olicil	lossinolit	<b>'tolossinolin</b>	lossinolic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntolossinupon</b>	elossinek	lossinuwek	<b>ntolossinnen</b>	—
12	<b>ktolossinupon</b>	elossinoq	lossinuwoq	<b>ktolossinnen</b>	lossinne*
22	<b>ktolossinupa</b>	elossineq	lossinuweq	<b>ktolossiniya</b>	lossinuk
33	lossinuk	elossinuhtit/-ucik	lossinuhtit	<b>'tolossiniya</b>	lossinuhtic
44	lossinu	elossinolit/olici(hi)	lossinolit	<b>'tolossinolin</b>	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntolossinuhtipon</b> (1)	elossinuhtiyek, etc.	lossinuhtiyek, etc.	<b>ntolossinuhtinen</b> , etc.	22 lossinuhtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>ntolossinu</b>	elossinuwan/elossinu	lossinuwan	<b>ntolossinuwon</b>	—
2	<b>ktolossinu</b>	elossinuwon	lossinuwon	<b>ktolossinuwon</b>	lossinuhkoc
3	lossinu	elossinuhk	lossinuhk	<b>'tolossinuwon</b>	lossinoc
4	lossinuwiyil	elossinulihq/-ulihqil	lossinulihq	<b>'tolossinuliwon</b>	lossinolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>ntolossinuhpon</b>	elossinuwehk	lossinuwehk	<b>ntolossinnen</b>	—
12	<b>ktolossinuhpon</b>	elossinuwohq	lossinuwohq	<b>ktolossinnen</b>	—
22	<b>ktolossinuhpa</b>	elossinuwehq	lossinuwehq	<b>ktolossiniya</b>	lossinuk
33	lossinuwiyik	elossinuhtihq/-uhthqik	lossinuhtihq	<b>'tolossiniya</b>	lossinuhtic
44	lossinuwī	elossinulihq/-ulihqi(hi)	lossinulihq	<b>'tolossinolin</b>	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>ntolossinuhtihpon</b> , etc.	elossinuhwehk, etc.	lossinuhwehk, etc.	<b>ntolossinuhwonewin</b>	22 lossinuhtihkeq
* <i>Unspecified subject forms lossin, elossimok, etc. (see 1). Speakers frequently use verb ai 1 for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in -i instead of -in; for example, 1 elossiyan/elossi, lossiyan; 3 lossic, lossilic, lossine, etc. (see 1).</i>					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>9</b>	<b>sehke</b> s/he stands. <i>stem 1 -sehke-</i> , plural <i>sekhotuwok, sehkawotuwok, etc.</i> <b>putuwe</b> s/he blows. <i>stem 1 -putuwe-</i> , plural <i>putuwahtuwok</i> (for verbs ending in <i>-uwe</i> , the <i>w</i> drops if word-final)					
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>	
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 <b>nsehk</b>	<b>nputu</b>	<b>sehkiyan/sehki</b>	<b>sehkiyan</b>	<b>nsehkan</b>	—
	2 <b>ksehk</b>	<b>kputu</b>	<b>sehkiyin</b>	<b>sehkiyin</b>	<b>ksehkan</b>	<b>sehk(en)</b> <i>putu</i>
	3 <b>sehke</b>	<b>putuwe</b>	<b>sehket</b>	<b>sehket</b>	<b>'sehkan</b>	<b>sehkec</b> <i>putuwec</i>
	4 <b>sehkiyil</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>sehkelit/sehkelicil</b>	<b>sehkelit</b>	<b>'sehkalin</b>	<b>sehkelic</b> <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 <b>nsehkepon</b>		<b>sehkiyek</b>	<b>sehkiyek</b>	<b>nsehkanen</b>	—
	12 <b>ksehkepon</b>		<b>sehkiyiq</b>	<b>sehkiyiq</b>	<b>ksehkanen</b>	<b>sehkane</b>
	22 <b>ksehkepa</b>		<b>sehkiyeq</b>	<b>sehkiyeq</b>	<b>ksehkaniya</b>	<b>sehkeq</b>
	33 <b>sehkiyik</b>		<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>it/sehkecik</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>it</b>	<b>'sehkaniya</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>ic</b>
	44 <b>sehki(yi)</b>		<b>sehkelit/sehkelici(hi)</b>	<b>sehkelit</b>	<b>'sehkalin</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 <b>nsekh<sup>t</sup>ipon, etc. (see 1)</b>		<b>sekh<sup>t</sup>iyek, etc.</b>	<b>sekh<sup>t</sup>iyek, etc.</b>	<b>nsekh<sup>t</sup>inen, etc.</b>	22 <b>sekh<sup>t</sup>iq, etc.</b>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>						
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 <b>nsehkew</b>	<b>nputuwew</b>	<b>sehkewan/sehkew</b>	<b>sehkewan</b>	<b>nsehkawon</b>	—
	2 <b>ksehkew</b>	<i>etc.</i>	<b>sehkewon</b>	<b>sehkewon</b>	<b>ksehkawon</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>k</sup>oc</b>
	3 <b>sehkew</b>		<b>sehkehq</b>	<b>sehkehq</b>	<b>'sehkawon</b>	<b>sehkec</b>
	4 <b>sehkewiyil</b>		<b>sehkelihq/sehkelihqil</b>	<b>sehkelihq</b>	<b>'sehkaliwon</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 <b>nsehkehpon</b>		<b>sehkewehk</b>	<b>sehkewehk</b>	<b>nsehkawonen</b>	—
	12 <b>ksehkehpon</b>		<b>sehkewohq</b>	<b>sehkewohq</b>	<b>ksehkawonen</b>	—
	22 <b>ksehkehpa</b>		<b>sehkewehq</b>	<b>sehkewehq</b>	<b>ksehkawoniya</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>k</sup>eq</b>
	33 <b>sehkewiyik</b>		<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>ihq/-eh<sup>t</sup>ihqik</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>ihq</b>	<b>'sehkawoniya</b>	<b>sehkeh<sup>t</sup>ic</b>
	44 <b>sehkewi(yi)</b>		<b>sehkelihq/-elihqi(hi)</b>	<b>sehkelihq</b>	<b>'sehkaliwon</b>	<b>sehkelic</b>
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 <b>nsekh<sup>t</sup>ihpon, etc. (1)</b>		<b>sekh<sup>t</sup>iwehk, etc.</b>	<b>sekh<sup>t</sup>iwehk, etc.</b>	<b>nsekh<sup>t</sup>iwonewin, etc.</b>	22 <b>sekh<sup>t</sup>ihkeq, etc.</b>
<i>Unspecified subject forms sehk<sup>a</sup>n, sehkemok, etc. (see 1).</i>						

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>10</b>	<b>pomuhse</b> s/he walks along. <i>stem 1 -pomuhse-, stem 2 pomuhse-, plural pomapasuwok</i> (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsahtuwok, is mainly Maliseet).				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<i>pomuhse, etc. (see 9)</i>	<i>pemuhsiyān/-i, etc.</i>	<i>pomuhsiyān, etc.</i>	<i>npomuhsān, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomuhs, etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<i>npomuhsepon, etc.</i>	<i>pemuhsiyek, etc.</i>	<i>pomuhsiyek, etc.</i>	<i>npomuhsānen, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomuhseq, etc.</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<i>npomapasipon, etc. (1)</i>	<i>pemapasiyek, etc.</i>	<i>pomapasiyek, etc.</i>	<i>npomapasinen, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomapasīq, etc.</i>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<i>pomuhsew, etc. (see 9)</i>	<i>pemuhsewān/-i, etc.</i>	<i>pomuhsewān, etc.</i>	<i>npomuhsawon, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomuhsehkok, etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<i>npomuhsehpon, etc.</i>	<i>pemuhsewehk, etc.</i>	<i>pomuhsewehk, etc.</i>	<i>npomuhsawonewin, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomuhsehkeq, etc.</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<i>npomapasihpon, etc.</i>	<i>pemapasiwehk, etc.</i>	<i>pomapasīwehk, etc.</i>	<i>npomapasīwonewin, etc.</i>	<i>2 pomapasihkeq, etc.</i>
<i>Unspecified subject forms pomuhsān, pemuhsemok, pomapasin, pemapasimok, etc. (see 1).</i>					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>11</b>	oliye s/he goes there. <i>stem 1 -oliya-, stem 2 eliya-, plural oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntoli</b>	eliyayan/eliyay	oliyayan	ntoliyan	—
	2 <b>ktoli</b>	eliyayin	oliyayin	ktoliyan	oli
	3 oliye	eliyat	oliyat	'toliyan	oliyac
	4 oliyyil	eliyalit/eliyalicil	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntoliyapon</b>	eliyayek	oliyayek	ntoliyanen	—
	12 <b>ktoliyapon</b>	eliyayiq	oliyayiq	ktoliyanen	oliyane
	22 <b>ktoliyapa</b>	eliyayeq	oliyayeq	ktoliyaniya	oliyaq
	33 oliyyik	eliyahtit/eliyacik	oliyahtit	'toliyaniya	oliyahtic
	44 oliyyi	eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntoliyahtipon, etc. (1)</b>	eliyahtiyek, etc.	oliyahtiyek, etc.	ntoliyahtinen, etc.	oliyahtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 <b>ntoliyaw</b>	eliyawan/eliyaw	oliyawan	ntoliyawon	—
	2 <b>ktoliyaw</b>	eliyawon	oliyawon	ktoliyawon	oliyahkoc
	3 oliyew	eliyahq	oliyahq	'toliyawon	oliyac
	4 oliyewiyil	eliyalihq/eliyalihqil	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 <b>ntoliyahpon</b>	eliyawehk	oliyawehk	ntoliyawonewin	—
	12 <b>ktoliyahpon</b>	eliyawohq	oliyawohq	ktoliyawonewin	—
	22 <b>ktoliyahpa</b>	eliyawehq	oliyawehq	ktoliyawoniya	oliyahkeq
	33 oliyewiyik	eliyahtihq/-ahtihqik	oliyahtihq	'toliyawoniya	oliyahtic
	44 oliyewi	eliyalihq/eliyalihqi(hi)	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 <b>ntoliyahtihpon, etc.</b>	eliyahtiwehk, etc.	oliyahtiwehk, etc.	ntoliyahtiwonewin, etc.	oliyahtihkeq, etc.
Double yy shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; <i>y</i> drops if word-final; <i>unspecified subject forms oliyan, eliyamok, etc. (see 1).</i>					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>12</b>	macehe s/he departs. <i>stem 1 -mac_ha-</i> , plural macahahtuwok, etc.; see notes below.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacaha	macahayan/macahay	macahayan	nmacahan	—
2	kmacaha	macahayin	macahayin	kmacahan	macaha
3	macehe	macahat	macahat	·macahan	macahac
4	maceyyil	macahalit/-aliciil	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahapon	macahayek	macahayek	nmacahanen	—
12	kmacahapon	macahayiq	macahayiq	kmacahanen	macahane
22	kmacahapa	macahayeq	macahayeq	kmacahaniya	macahayeq
33	maceyyik	macahahtit/-acik	macahahtit	·macahaniya	macahahtic
44	maceyyi	macahalit/-alici(hi)	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtipon, etc. (1)	macahahtiyek, etc.	macahahtiyek, etc.	nmacahahtinen, etc.	22 macahahtiq, etc.
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacahaw	macahawan/macahaw	macahawan	nmacahawon	—
2	kmacahaw	macahawon	macahawon	kmacahawon	macahahkoc
3	macehew	macahahq	macahahq	·macahawon	macahac
4	macehewiyil	macahalihq/-alihqil	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahahpon	macahawehk	macahawehk	nmacahawonewin	—
12	kmacahahpon	macahawohq	macahawohq	kmacahawonewin	—
22	kmacahahpa	macahaywehq	macahaywehq	kmacahawoniya	macahahkeq
33	macehewiyik	macahahtihq/-ahtihqik	macahahtihq	·macahawoniya	macahahtic
44	macehewi	macahalihq/-alihqi(hi)	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtihpon, etc.	macahahtiwehk, etc.	macahahtiwehk, etc.	nmacahahtiwonewin, etc.	22 macahahtihkeq
* Double yy shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; the symbol “·” shows where apostrophe is used before <i>c</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>p</i> , <i>q</i> , <i>s</i> , <i>t</i> ; unspecified subject forms macahan, macahamok, etc. (see 1).					

## Verb Forms — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<b>13</b>	<i>ʔtome</i> s/he smokes tobacco. <i>stem 1a -utoma-</i> , <i>stem 1b ʔtoma-</i> , <i>stem 2 wetoma-</i> , <i>plural ʔtomahtuwok</i>				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nutom</b>	wetomayan/wetomi	ʔtomayan	nutoman	—
2	<b>kutom</b>	wetomayin	ʔtomayin	kutoman	ʔtom(an)
3	ʔtome, ʔtoma	wetomat	ʔtomat	utoman	ʔtomac
4	ʔtomiyil	wetomalit/-alicyil	ʔtomalit	utotalin	ʔtomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>nutomapon</b>	wetomayek	ʔtomayek	nutomanen	—
12	<b>kutomapon</b>	wetomayiq	ʔtomayiq	kutomanen	ʔtomane
22	<b>kutomapa</b>	wetomayeq	ʔtomayeq	kutomaniya	ʔtomaq
33	ʔtomiyik, ʔtomak	wetomahtit/-acik	ʔtomahtit	utomaniya	ʔtomahtic
44	ʔtoma, ʔtomiyi	wetomalit/-alicyi(hi)	ʔtomalit	utotalin	ʔtomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>nutomahtipon</b> , <i>etc. (1)</i>	wetomahtiyek, <i>etc.</i>	ʔtomahtiyek, <i>etc.</i>	nutomahtinen, <i>etc.</i>	ʔtomahtiq, <i>etc.</i>
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	<b>nutomaw</b>	wetomawan/wetomaw	ʔtomawan	nutomawon	—
2	<b>kutomaw</b>	wetomawon	ʔtomawon	kutomawon	ʔtomahkoc
3	ʔtomew, ʔtomaw	wetomahq	ʔtomahq	utomawon	ʔtomac
4	ʔtomewiyil	wetomalihq/-alihqil	ʔtomalihq	utotaliwon	ʔtomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	<b>nutomahpon</b>	wetomawehk	ʔtomawehk	nutomawonewin	—
12	<b>kutomahpon</b>	wetomawohq	ʔtomawohq	kutomawonewin	—
22	<b>kutomahpa</b>	wetomawehq	ʔtomawehq	kutomawoniya	ʔtomahkeq
33	ʔtomewiyik, -awiyik	wetomahtihq/-ahtihqik	ʔtomahtihq	utomawoniya	ʔtomahtic
44	ʔtomewi, ʔtomawi	wetomalihq/-alihqi(hi)	ʔtomalihq	utotaliwon	ʔtomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	<b>nutomahtihpon</b> , <i>etc. (1)</i>	wetomahtiwehk, <i>etc.</i>	ʔtomahtiwehk, <i>etc.</i>	nutomahtiwonewin, <i>etc.</i>	ʔtomahtihkeq, <i>etc.</i>
<i>Unspecified subject forms ʔtoman, wetomamok, etc. (see 1).</i>					