

## Transitive Animate + Object Verbs Notes on Charts 38–40

Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*ta+obj*), also called double-object verbs, have two objects, one direct (animate) and one indirect (animate or inanimate).

The dictionary entry forms of *ta+obj* verbs are those used with a singular inanimate indirect object ('it'), as in *maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/'. For example, *maceptuwan Simuwol latuwakon* 's/he takes the ladder to Simon.' These verbs are also used with animate indirect objects, as in *maceptuwanol Simuwol cikoniyil* 'she takes the apple to Simon.' Note that in these two sentences the direct object is Simon (the direct object of the *ta* verb), while the indirect object (the "+obj") is the ladder or the apple; this is opposite to the sense of direct and indirect as used in English. In Passamaquoddy-Maliseet, only an animate noun can be the direct object of a *ta+obj* verb; normally this is a person or animal.

In the extensions to Charts 38 and 39 (pages 4–7 and 10–13), the forms of a *ta+obj* verb are shown for the Indicative and the Changed Conjunct, first with an *inanimate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative; and then with an *animate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative. (Forms of the Unchanged Conjunct, Subordinative, and Imperative are not included in the extended charts, since they are not marked for the indirect object.)

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 38** are derived, not from the stem of the *ta* verb itself, but rather from the stem of the *ti* verb with the corresponding meaning. The stems of Chart 38 verbs all end in *-uw-*.

### *verb ta*

'*t-oliyal* 's/he makes h/  
*macephal* 's/he takes h/  
*mahkuwyal* 's/he lends to h/  
*monuwal* 's/he buys h/

### *verb ti*

'*t-olihtun* 's/he makes it/  
*maceptun* 's/he takes it/  
*mahkuwyutomon* 's/he lends it/  
*monuhmon* 's/he buys it

### *derived verb ta+obj 38*

'*t-olihtuwan* 's/he makes it for h/  
*maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/  
*mahkuwyutomuwan* 's/he lends it to h/  
*monuhmuwan* 's/he buys it from h/

An exception to this derivation pattern is '*t-ihmuwan* 's/he has something belonging to h/,' which is the *ta+obj* verb corresponding to the *ta* verb '*t-iywal* 's/he has h/' (compare the *ti* verb '*t-ihin* 's/he has it').

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 39** are derived from the stems of several types of verbs; these include *ai*, *ti*, *ta*, and even other *ta+obj* verbs. The stems of Chart 39 verbs all end in *-ew-*.

### *original verb*

*kakawahke* 's/he throws fast' (verb *ai* 9)  
*'kisuwehkan* 's/he used it' (verb *ti* 30)  
*'t-olahkewal* 's/he throws to h/' (verb *ta* 32)  
*messunomuwan* 's/he shows it to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)  
*uli-punomuwan* 's/he puts away something  
belonging to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)

### *derived verb ta+obj 39*

*'kakawahkewan* 's/he throw it fast to h/  
*'kisuwehkewan* 's/he used something belonging to h/  
*'t-olahkewan* 's/he throws it to h/  
*messunomuwewan* 's/he shows it on h/ behalf/  
*uli-punomuwewan* 's/he puts it away for h/  
s/he puts it away on his behalf

The *ta+obj* verb *milan* 's/he gives it to h/,' found in **Chart 40**, is derived from *milal* 's/he gives to h/' verb *ta* 32. *Milan* and related verbs, such as *nokka-milan*, *uci-milan*, *wesuwe-milan*, take the same indirect object endings as those found in Chart 39, except that where an ending begins with *-ol-* following the stem *-mil-*, this *-ol-* becomes *-l-*: Indicative 1-2 *kmillon*, 11-2 *kmillonen*, etc.; Changed Conjunct 3-12 *millinoq*, 3-22 *millinaq*, etc. (see Chart 40).

**NOTE: THESE UPDATED, EXPANDED *verb ta+obj* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION**  
(Revised from pages 688-693 in the *Passamaquoddy-Maliseet Dictionary*)

*stem 1* = verb stem; *stem 1a* = prefixed verb stem; *stem 1b* = unprefixed verb stem; *stem 2* = changed verb stem

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|   |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
|---|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 38  | ʔt-olihtuwan s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i> .<br><b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b><br>• <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 4–7.</i> |                         |                           |                               |                       |
|   | <b>Indicative</b>  | <b>Changed Conjunct</b> | <b>Unchanged Conjunct</b> | <b>Subordinative</b>          | <b>Imperative</b>     |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I make it for h/, you make it for h/, s/he makes it for h/ [obv.], we make it for h/, etc.)</i>       |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 1-3   | ntolihtuwan  | elihtuwuk               | lihtuwuk                  | ntolihtuwan                   | —                     |
| 2-3   | ktolihtuwan  | elihtuwot               | lihtuwot                  | ktolihtuwan                   | lihtuwan              |
| 3-4   | ʔtolihtuwan  | elihtuwat               | lihtuwat                  | ʔtolihtuwan                   | lihtuwac              |
| 11-3  | ntolihtuwanen  | elihtuwek               | lihtuwek                  | ntolihtuwanen                 | —                     |
| 12-3  | ktolihtuwanen  | elihtuwoq               | lihtuwoq                  | ktolihtuwanen                 | lihtuwane             |
| 22-3  | ktolihtuwaniya   | elihtuweq               | lihtuweq                  | ktolihtuwaniya                | lihtuwuk              |
| 33-4  | ʔtolihtuwaniya   | elihtuwahtit            | lihtuwahtit               | ʔtolihtuwaniya                | lihtuwahtic           |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I make it for them, you make it for them, s/he makes it for them [obv.], we make it for them, etc.)</i> |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 1-33  | ntolihtuwan  | elihtuwuk               | lihtuwuk                  | ntolihtuwan                   | —                     |
| 2-33  | ktolihtuwan  | elihtuwot               | lihtuwot                  | ktolihtuwan                   | lihtuwan              |
| 3-44  | ʔtolihtuwan  | elihtuwat               | lihtuwat                  | ʔtolihtuwan                   | lihtuwac              |
| 11-33   | ntolihtuwanen  | elihtuwek               | lihtuwek                  | ntolihtuwanen                 | —                     |
| 12-33   | ktolihtuwanen  | elihtuwoq               | lihtuwoq                  | ktolihtuwanen                 | lihtuwane             |
| 22-33   | ktolihtuwaniya   | elihtuweq               | lihtuweq                  | ktolihtuwaniya                | lihtuwuk              |
| 33-44   | ʔtolihtuwaniya   | elihtuwahtit            | lihtuwahtit               | ʔtolihtuwaniya                | lihtuwahtic           |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he makes it for me, s/he makes it for you, s/he [obv.] makes it for h/, s/he makes it for us, etc.)</i>  |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 3-1   | ntolihtakun  | elihtuwit               | lihtuwit                  | ntolihtakun                   | lihtuwic              |
| 3-2   | ktolihtakun  | elihtask                | lihtask                   | ktolihtakun                   | lihtalihc             |
| 4-3   | ʔtolihtakun  | elihtuwiht              | lihtaht                   | ʔtolihtakun                   | lihtakulic or lihtahe |
| 3-11  | ntolihtakunen  | elihtuwinomot           | lihtuwinomot              | ntolihtakunen                 | lihtuwinomoc          |
| 3-12  | ktolihtakunen  | elihtulinoq             | lihtulinoq                | ktolihtakunen                 | lihtulinoc            |
| 3-22  | ktolihtakuniya   | elihtulinaq             | lihtulinaq                | ktolihtakuniya                | lihtulinahc           |
| 4-33  | ʔtolihtakuniya   | elihtakuhtit            | lihtakuhtit               | ʔtolihtakuniya                | lihtakuhtic           |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they make it for me, they make it for you, they [obv.] make it for h/, they make it for us, etc.)</i>        |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 33-1  | ntolihtakun  | elihtuwihtit            | lihtuwit                  | ntolihtakun                   | lihtuwihtic           |
| 33-2  | ktolihtakun  | elihtask                | lihtask                   | ktolihtakun                   | lihtalihc             |
| 44-3  | ʔtolihtakun  | elihtaht                | lihtaht                   | ʔtolihtakun                   | lihtakulic or lihtahe |
| 33-11   | ntolihtakunen  | elihtuwinomot           | lihtuwinomot              | ntolihtakunen                 | lihtuwinomoc          |
| 33-12   | ktolihtakunen  | elihtulinoq             | lihtulinoq                | ktolihtakunen                 | lihtulinoc            |
| 33-22   | ktolihtakuniya   | elihtulinaq             | lihtulinaq                | ktolihtakuniya                | lihtulinahc           |
| 44-33   | ʔtolihtakuniya   | elihtakuhtit            | lihtakuhtit               | ʔtolihtakuniya                | lihtakuhtic           |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you make it for me, you make it for us)</i>  |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 2-1   | ktolihtuwini   | elihtuwiyin             | lihtuwiyin                | ktolihtuwini                  | lihtuwini             |
| 22-1  | ktolihtuwiniya   | elihtuwiyeq             | lihtuwiyeq                | ktolihtuwiniya                | lihtuwiq              |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolihtuwinen  | elihtuwiyek             | lihtuwiyek                | ktolihtuwinen                 | lihtuwine             |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I make it for you, we make it for you)</i>  |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 1-2   | ktolihtulon  | elihtulan               | lihtulan                  | ktolihtulon                   | —                     |
| 1-22  | ktolihtuloniya   | elihtuleq               | lihtuleq                  | ktolihtuloniya                | —                     |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolihtulonon  | elihtulek               | lihtulek                  | ktolihtulonon                 | —                     |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it is made for me, it is made for you, it is made for h/, etc.)</i>   |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |
| 1   | ntolihtaken  | elihtakiyan, elihtaki   | lihtakiyan                | ntolihtaken                   | —                     |
| 2   | ktolihtaken  | elihtakiyin             | lihtakiyin                | ktolihtaken                   | lihtak                |
| 3, 4  | lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )  | elihtuwut               | lihtuwut                  | lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lihtuwuc              |
| 11  | ntolihtakenen  | elihtakiyek             | lihtakiyek                | ntolihtakenen                 | —                     |
| 12  | ktolihtakenen  | elihtakiyiq             | lihtakiyiq                | ktolihtakenen                 | lihtakene             |
| 22  | ktolihtakeniya   | elihtakiyeq             | lihtakiyeq                | ktolihtakeniya                | lihtakeq              |
| 33, 44  | lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )  | elihtuwut               | lihtuwut                  | lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lihtuwuc              |
| • <i>Reciprocal, verb a1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.</i>  |  |                         |                           |                               |                       |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|   |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
|---|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 38  | <b>ʔt-olihtuwaw</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i><br><b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b><br><i>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 4–7.</i> |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
|   | <b>Indicative</b>   | <b>Changed Conjunct</b> | <b>Unchanged Conjunct</b> | <b>Subordinative</b>            | <b>Imperative</b> |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't make it for h/, you don't make it for h/, s/he doesn't make it for h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>     |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-3   | <b>ntolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw  | lihtuwawan                | <b>ntolihtuwawon</b>            | —                 |
| 2-3   | <b>ktolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwawon             | lihtuwawon                | <b>ktolihtuwawon</b>            | lihtuwahkoc       |
| 3-4   | <b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwahq              | lihtuwahq                 | <b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>            | lihtuwac          |
| 11-3  | <b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>  | elihtuwawehk            | lihtuwawehk               | <b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 12-3  | <b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>  | elihtuwawohq            | lihtuwawohq               | <b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 22-3  | <b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>   | elihtuwawehq            | lihtuwawehq               | <b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>         | lihtuwahkeq       |
| 33-4  | <b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>   | elihtuwahtihq           | lihtuwahtihq              | <b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>         | lihtuwahtic       |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't make it for them, you don't make it for them, s/he doesn't make it for them [obv.], etc.)</i> |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-33  | <b>ntolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw  | lihtuwawan                | <b>ntolihtuwawon</b>            | —                 |
| 2-33  | <b>ktolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwawon             | lihtuwawon                | <b>ktolihtuwawon</b>            | lihtuwahkoc       |
| 3-44  | <b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>  | elihtuwahq              | lihtuwahq                 | <b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>            | lihtuwac          |
| 11-33   | <b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>  | elihtuwawehk            | lihtuwawehk               | <b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 12-33   | <b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>  | elihtuwawohq            | lihtuwawohq               | <b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 22-33   | <b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>   | elihtuwawehq            | lihtuwawehq               | <b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>         | lihtuwahkeq       |
| 33-44   | <b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>   | elihtuwahtihq           | lihtuwahtihq              | <b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>         | lihtuwahtic       |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't make it for me, s/he doesn't make it for you, s/he [obv.] doesn't make it for h/, etc.)</i> |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 3-1   | <b>ntolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtuwihq              | lihtuwihq                 | <b>ntolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtuwihcic       |
| 3-2   | <b>ktolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtaluhk              | lihtaluhk                 | <b>ktolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtalihe         |
| 4-3   | <b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtahq                | lihtahq                   | <b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtakulic        |
| 3-11  | <b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>  | elihtuwinomohq          | lihtuwinomohq             | <b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>        | lihtuwinomoc      |
| 3-12  | <b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>  | elihtulinohq            | lihtulinohq               | <b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>        | lihtulinoc        |
| 3-22  | <b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>   | elihtulinahq            | lihtulinahq               | <b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>         | lihtulinahc       |
| 4-33  | <b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>   | elihtakuhtihq           | lihtakuhtihq              | <b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>         | lihtakuhtic       |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't make it for me, they don't make it for you, they [obv.] don't make it for h/, etc.)</i>         |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 33-1  | <b>ntolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtuwihcic            | lihtuwihq                 | <b>ntolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtuwic          |
| 33-2  | <b>ktolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtaluhk              | lihtaluhk                 | <b>ktolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtalihe         |
| 44-3  | <b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>  | elihtahq                | lihtahq                   | <b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>            | lihtakulic        |
| 33-11   | <b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>  | elihtuwinomohq          | lihtuwinomohq             | <b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>        | lihtuwinomoc      |
| 33-12   | <b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>  | elihtulinohq            | lihtulinohq               | <b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>        | lihtulinoc        |
| 33-22   | <b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>   | elihtulinahq            | lihtulinahq               | <b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>         | lihtulinahc       |
| 44-33   | <b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>   | elihtakuhtihq           | lihtakuhtihq              | <b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>         | lihtakuhtic       |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't make it for me, you don't make it for us)</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 2-1   | <b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>  | elihtuwiwon             | lihtuwiwon                | <b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>            | lihtuwihkoc       |
| 22-1  | <b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>   | elihtuwiewehq           | lihtuwiewehq              | <b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>         | lihtuwihkeq       |
| 2(2)-11   | <b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>  | elihtuwiewehk           | lihtuwiewehk              | <b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>        | lihtuwihkek       |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't make it for you, we don't make it for you)</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-2   | <b>ktolihtuluwon</b>  | elihtuluwan             | lihtuluwan                | <b>ktolihtuluwon</b>            | —                 |
| 1-22  | <b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>   | elihtuluwehq            | lihtuluwehq               | <b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>         | —                 |
| 11-2(2)   | <b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>  | elihtuluwehk            | lihtuluwehq               | <b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>        | —                 |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it isn't made for me, it isn't made for you, it isn't made for h/, etc.)</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1   | <b>ntolihtakewon</b>  | elihtakewan, elihtakew  | lihtakewan                | <b>ntolihtakewon</b>            | —                 |
| 2   | <b>ktolihtakewon</b>  | elihtakewon             | lihtakewon                | <b>ktolihtakewon</b>            | lihtakehkoc       |
| 3, 4  | lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | elihtuwamuhk            | lihtuwamuhk               | lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lihtuwuc          |
| 11  | <b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>  | elihtakewehk            | lihtakewehk               | <b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 12  | <b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>  | elihtakewohq            | lihtakewohq               | <b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>        | —                 |
| 22  | <b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>   | elihtakewehq            | lihtakewehq               | <b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>         | lihtakehkeq       |
| 33, 44  | lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | elihtuwamuhk            | lihtuwamuhk               | lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lihtuwuc          |
| <i>• Reciprocal, verb a1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

|   |  |  |                                      |                                       |
|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 38  | <p><b>'t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i>. Like verb <i>ta 36</i>.</p> <p>• Where the Changed Conjunct columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, <i>elihtuwit</i> 'when/how she makes them for me' but <i>elihtuwicil</i> 'the ones she makes for me.' Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</p> |  |                                      |                                       |
| PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR <i>INANIMATE</i> INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/) |  |  |                                      |                                       |
|   | Indicative + <i>inan. sing.</i>  | Indicative + <i>inan. plural</i>       | Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. sing.</i>       | Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. plural</i>       |
| <i>Direct</i>   | <i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>   | <i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>        | <i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>     | <i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>       |
| 1-3   | <b>ntolihtuwan</b>   | <b>ntolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwuk</b>                     | <b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>         |
| 2-3   | <b>ktolihtuwan</b>   | <b>ktolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwot</b>                     | <b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>         |
| 3-4   | <b>'tolihtuwan</b>   | <b>'tolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwat</b>                     | <b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>         |
| 11-3  | <b>ntolihtuwanen</b>   | <b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwek</b>                     | <b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil</b>         |
| 12-3  | <b>ktolihtuwanen</b>   | <b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwoq</b>                     | <b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>         |
| 22-3  | <b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuweq</b>                     | <b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>         |
| 33-4  | <b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>  | <b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuwahtit</b>                  | <b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>   |
| <i>Direct</i>   | <i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>   | <i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>      | <i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>   | <i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>     |
| 1-33  | <b>ntolihtuwan</b>   | <b>ntolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwuk</b>                     | <b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>         |
| 2-33  | <b>ktolihtuwan</b>   | <b>ktolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwot</b>                     | <b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>         |
| 3-44  | <b>'tolihtuwan</b>   | <b>'tolihtuwanol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwat</b>                     | <b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>         |
| 11-33   | <b>ntolihtuwanen</b>   | <b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwek</b>                     | <b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil</b>         |
| 12-33   | <b>ktolihtuwanen</b>   | <b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwoq</b>                     | <b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>         |
| 22-33   | <b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuweq</b>                     | <b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>         |
| 33-44   | <b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>  | <b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuwahtit</b>                  | <b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>   |
| <i>Inverse</i>  | <i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>    | <i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>   |
| 3-1   | <b>ntolihtakun</b>   | <b>ntolihtakunol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwit</b>                     | <b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicil</b>         |
| 3-2   | <b>ktolihtakun</b>   | <b>ktolihtakunol</b>                   | <b>elihtask</b>                      | <b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>           |
| 4-3   | <b>'tolihtakun</b>   | <b>'tolihtakunol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwiht</b>                    | <b>elihtuwiht, elihtuwihticil</b>     |
| 3-11  | <b>ntolihtakunen</b>   | <b>ntolihtakunennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwinomot</b>                 | <b>elihtuwinomot, elihtuwinomocil</b> |
| 3-12  | <b>ktolihtakunen</b>   | <b>ktolihtakunennul</b>                | <b>elihtulinoq</b>                   | <b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>     |
| 3-22  | <b>ktolihtakuniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtulinaq</b>                   | <b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>     |
| 4-33  | <b>'tolihtakuniya</b>  | <b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtakuhtit</b>                  | <b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>   |
| <i>Inverse</i>  | <i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>  | <i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>     | <i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>  | <i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>    |
| 33-1  | <b>ntolihtakun</b>   | <b>ntolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuwihtit</b>                  | <b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicil</b>         |
| 33-2  | <b>ktolihtakun</b>   | <b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtask</b>                      | <b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>           |
| 44-3  | <b>'tolihtakun</b>   | <b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtaht</b>                      | <b>elihtuwiht, elihtuwihticil</b>     |
| 33-11   | <b>ntolihtakunen</b>   | <b>ntolihtakunennul</b>                | <b>elihtuwinomot</b>                 | <b>elihtuwinomot, elihtuwinomocil</b> |
| 33-12   | <b>ktolihtakunen</b>   | <b>ktolihtakunennul</b>                | <b>elihtulinoq</b>                   | <b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>     |
| 33-22   | <b>ktolihtakuniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtulinaq</b>                   | <b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>     |
| 44-33   | <b>'tolihtakuniya</b>  | <b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtakuhtit</b>                  | <b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>   |
| <i>You ~ me/us</i>  | <i>you make a toy for me/us</i>  | <i>you make toys for me/us</i>         | <i>you make a toy for me/us</i>      | <i>you make toys for me/us</i>        |
| 2-1   | <b>ktolihtuwini</b>  | <b>ktolihtuwinol</b>                   | <b>elihtuwiyin</b>                   | <b>elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyinil</b>     |
| 22-1  | <b>ktolihtuwiniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtuwiniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuwiyeq</b>                   | <b>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqil</b>     |
| 2(2)-11   | <b>ktolihtuwinen</b>   | <b>ktolihtuwinnul</b>                  | <b>elihtuwiyek</b>                   | <b>elihtuwiyek, elihtuwiyekil</b>     |
| <i>I/we ~ you</i>   | <i>I/we make a toy for you</i>   | <i>I/we make toys for you</i>          | <i>I/we make a toy for you</i>       | <i>I/we make toys for you</i>         |
| 1-2   | <b>ktolihtulon</b>   | <b>ktolihtulonol</b>                   | <b>elihtulan</b>                     | <b>elihtulan, elihtulanil</b>         |
| 1-22  | <b>ktolihtuloniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtuloniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtuleq</b>                     | <b>elihtuleq, elihtuleqil</b>         |
| 11-2(2)   | <b>ktolihtulonon</b>   | <b>ktolihtulonennul</b>                | <b>elihtulek</b>                     | <b>elihtulek, elihtulekil</b>         |
| <i>Unspec. subj.</i>  | <i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>  | <i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>      | <i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>    | <i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>     |
| 1   | <b>ntolihtaken</b>   | <b>ntolihtakenol</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyan, elihtaki</b>         | <b>elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanil</b>     |
| 2   | <b>ktolihtaken</b>   | <b>ktolihtakenol</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyin</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyin, elihtakiyinil</b>     |
| 3, 4  | <b>lihtuwan</b> ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | <b>lihtuwanol</b> ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | <b>elihtuwut</b>                     | <b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>         |
| 11  | <b>ntolihtakenen</b>   | <b>ntolihtakenennul</b>                | <b>elihtakiyek</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekil</b>     |
| 12  | <b>ktolihtakenen</b>   | <b>ktolihtakenennul</b>                | <b>elihtakiyiq</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqil</b>     |
| 22  | <b>ktolihtakeniya</b>  | <b>ktolihtakeniyal</b>                 | <b>elihtakiyeq</b>                   | <b>elihtakiyeq, elihtakiyeqil</b>     |
| 33, 44  | <b>lihtuwan</b> ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | <b>lihtuwanol</b> ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | <b>elihtuwut</b>                     | <b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>         |
| <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.</i>                                  |  |  |                                      |                                       |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

|   |   |  |   |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| <b>38</b>   | <b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 36. |  |   |  |
| <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/) |   |  |   |  |
|   | <b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>   | <b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>           | <b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>              | <b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>            |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>      |
| 1-3   | ntolihtuwawon   | ntolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw                      | elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil                 |
| 2-3   | ktolihtuwawon   | ktolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwawon                                 | elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil                 |
| 3-4   | 'tolihtuwawon   | 'tolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwahq                                  | elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil                   |
| 11-3  | ntolihtuwawonewin   | ntolihtuwawonewinnul                       | elihtuwawehk                                | elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil               |
| 12-3  | ktolihtuwawonewin   | ktolihtuwawonewinnul                       | elihtuwawohq                                | elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil               |
| 22-3  | ktolihtuwawoniya  | ktolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwawehq                                | elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil               |
| 33-4  | 'tolihtuwawoniya  | 'tolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwahtihq                               | elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil             |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>    |
| 1-33  | ntolihtuwawon   | ntolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw                      | elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil                 |
| 2-33  | ktolihtuwawon   | ktolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwawon                                 | elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil                 |
| 3-44  | 'tolihtuwawon   | 'tolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwahq                                  | elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil                   |
| 11-33   | ntolihtuwawonewin   | ntolihtuwawonewinnul                       | elihtuwawehk                                | elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil               |
| 12-33   | ktolihtuwawonewin   | ktolihtuwawonewinnul                       | elihtuwawohq                                | elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil               |
| 22-33   | ktolihtuwawoniya  | ktolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwawehq                                | elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil               |
| 33-44   | 'tolihtuwawoniya  | 'tolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwahtihq                               | elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil             |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i> |
| 3-1   | ntolihtakuwon   | ntolihtakuwonol                            | elihtuwihq                                  | elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil                   |
| 3-2   | ktolihtakuwon   | ktolihtakuwonol                            | elihtaluhk                                  | elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil                   |
| 4-3   | 'tolihtakuwon   | 'tolihtakuwonol                            | elihtahq                                    | elihtahq, elihtahqil                       |
| 3-11  | ntolihtakuwonewin   | ntolihtakuwonewinnul                       | elihtuwinomohq                              | elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqil           |
| 3-12  | ktolihtakuwonewin   | ktolihtakuwonewinnul                       | elihtulinohq                                | elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil               |
| 3-22  | ktolihtakuwoniya  | ktolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtulinahq                                | elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil               |
| 4-33  | 'tolihtakuwoniya  | 'tolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtakuhtihq                               | elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil             |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>   |
| 33-1  | ntolihtakuwon   | ntolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtuwihq                                  | elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil                   |
| 33-2  | ktolihtakuwon   | ktolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtaluhk                                  | elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil                   |
| 44-3  | 'tolihtakuwon   | 'tolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtahq                                    | elihtahq, elihtahqil                       |
| 33-11   | ntolihtakuwonewin   | ntolihtakuwonewinnul                       | elihtuwinomohq                              | elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqil           |
| 33-12   | ktolihtakuwonewin   | ktolihtakuwonewinnul                       | elihtulinohq                                | elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil               |
| 33-22   | ktolihtakuwoniya  | ktolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtulinahq                                | elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil               |
| 44-33   | 'tolihtakuwoniya  | 'tolihtakuwoniya                           | elihtakuhtihq                               | elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil             |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>  | <i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>   | <i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>       | <i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>       | <i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>       |
| 2-1   | ktolihtuwawon   | ktolihtuwawonol                            | elihtuwawon                                 | elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil                 |
| 22-1  | ktolihtuwawoniya  | ktolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwawehq                                | elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil               |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolihtuwawonewin   | ktolihtuwawonewinnul                       | elihtuwawehk                                | elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil               |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>   | <i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>  | <i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>        | <i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>        | <i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>        |
| 1-2   | ktolihtuluwon   | ktolihtuluwonol                            | elihtuluwan                                 | elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanil                 |
| 1-22  | ktolihtuluwoniya  | ktolihtuluwoniya                           | elihtuluwehq                                | elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqil               |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolihtuluwonewin   | ktolihtuluwonewinnul                       | elihtuluwehk                                | elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehkil               |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>  | <i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>  | <i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>       | <i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>        | <i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>       |
| 1   | ntolihtakewon   | ntolihtakewonol                            | elihtakewan, elihtakew                      | elihtakewan, elihtakewanil                 |
| 2   | ktolihtakewon   | ktolihtakewonol                            | elihtakewon                                 | elihtakewon, elihtakewonil                 |
| 3, 4  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)  | lihtuwawonol (no prefix)                   | elihtuwamuhk                                | elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhkil               |
| 11  | ntolihtakewonewin   | ntolihtakewonewinnul                       | elihtakewehk                                | elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkil               |
| 12  | ktolihtakewonewin   | ktolihtakewonewinnul                       | elihtakewohq                                | elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqil               |
| 22  | ktolihtakewoniya  | ktolihtakewoniya                           | elihtakewehq                                | elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqil               |
| 33, 44  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)  | lihtuwawonol (no prefix)                   | elihtuwamuhk                                | elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhkil               |
| <i>NOTE: Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.</i>          |   |  |   |  |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *t-olihtuwan*

| 38   | t-olihtuwan s/he makes it for h/. stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-. Like verb ta 36.                             |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I make a <i>pie</i> [an.] for h/)   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Indicative + an. sing.  | Indicative + an. plural   | Ch. Conj. + an. sing.   | Ch. Conj. + an. plural   |
| <b>Direct</b>  | <i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. make pies for h/</i>   | <i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. make pies for h/, etc.</i>  |
| 1-3<br>2-3<br>3-4<br>11-3<br>12-3<br>22-3<br>33-4  | ntolihtuwan<br>ktolihtuwan<br>ʔtolihtuwanol<br>ntolihtuwanen<br>ktolihtuwanen<br>ktolihtuwaniya<br>ʔtolihtuwaniyal                  | ntolihtuwanok<br>ktolihtuwanok<br>ʔtolihtuwan<br>ntolihtuwanennuk<br>ktolihtuwanennuk<br>ktolihtuwaniyak<br>ʔtolihtuwaniya                | elihtuwuk<br>elihtuwot<br>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil<br>elihtuwek<br>elihtuwoq<br>elihtuweq<br>elihtuwahtit, -ahticil   | elihtuwuk, elihtuwukik<br>elihtuwot, elihtuwocik<br>elihtuwat, elihtuwacih<br>elihtuwek, elihtuwekik<br>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqik<br>elihtuweq, elihtuweqik<br>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticih               |
| <b>Direct</b>  | <i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>  | <i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>   | <i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>  | <i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>  |
| 1-33<br>2-33<br>3-44<br>11-33<br>12-33<br>22-33<br>33-44   | ntolihtuwan<br>ktolihtuwan<br>ʔtolihtuwanol<br>ntolihtuwanen<br>ktolihtuwanen<br>ktolihtuwaniya<br>ʔtolihtuwaniyal                  | ntolihtuwanok<br>ktolihtuwanok<br>ʔtolihtuwan<br>ntolihtuwanennuk<br>ktolihtuwanennuk<br>ktolihtuwaniyak<br>ʔtolihtuwaniya                | elihtuwuk<br>elihtuwot<br>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil<br>elihtuwek<br>elihtuwoq<br>elihtuweq<br>elihtuwahtit, -ahticil   | elihtuwuk, elihtuwukik<br>elihtuwot, elihtuwocik<br>elihtuwat, elihtuwacih<br>elihtuwek, elihtuwekik<br>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqik<br>elihtuweq, elihtuweqik<br>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticih               |
| <b>Inverse</b>   | <i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>  | <i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>  | <i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>  |
| 3-1<br>3-2<br>4-3<br>3-11<br>3-12<br>3-22<br>4-33  | ntolihtakunol<br>ktolihtakunol<br>ʔtolihtakunol<br>ntolihtakunennul<br>ktolihtakunennul<br>ktolihtakuniyal<br>ʔtolihtakuniyal       | ntolihtakun<br>ktolihtakun<br>ʔtolihtakun<br>ntolihtakunennu<br>ktolihtakunennu<br>ktolihtakuniya<br>ʔtolihtakuniya                       | elihtuwit, elihtuwicil<br>elihtask, elihtaskil<br>elihtaht, elihtahtcil<br>elihtuwinomot, -inomocil<br>elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil<br>elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil<br>elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil | elihtuwit, elihtuwicih<br>elihtask, elihtaskih<br>elihtaht, elihtahtcih<br>elihtuwinomot, elihtuwinomoci<br>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi<br>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi<br>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticih     |
| <b>Inverse</b>   | <i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>  | <i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>   |
| 33-1<br>33-2<br>44-3<br>33-11<br>33-12<br>33-22<br>44-33   | ntolihtakuniyal<br>ktolihtakuniyal<br>ʔtolihtakuniyal<br>ntolihtakunennul<br>ktolihtakunennul<br>ktolihtakuniyal<br>ʔtolihtakuniyal | ntolihtakuniya<br>ktolihtakuniya<br>ʔtolihtakuniya<br>ntolihtakunennu<br>ktolihtakunennu<br>ktolihtakuniya<br>ʔtolihtakuniya              | elihtuwit, elihtuwicil<br>elihtask, elihtaskil<br>elihtaht, elihtahtcil<br>elihtuwinomot, -inomocil<br>elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil<br>elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil<br>elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil | elihtuwit, elihtuwicih<br>elihtask, elihtaskih<br>elihtaht, elihtahtcih<br>elihtuwinomot, elihtuwinomoci<br>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi<br>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi<br>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticih     |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>   | <i>you make a pie for me/us</i>   | <i>you make pies for me/us</i>  | <i>you make a pie for me/us</i>   | <i>you make pies for me/us</i>   |
| 2-1<br>22-1<br>2(2)-11   | ktolihtuwini<br>ktolihtuwiniya<br>ktolihtuwinen   | ktolihtuwiniok<br>ktolihtuwiniyak<br>ktolihtuwinennek   | elihtuwiyin<br>elihtuwiyeq<br>elihtuwiyek   | elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyinik<br>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqik<br>elihtuwiyek, elihtuwiyekik   |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>  | <i>I/we make a pie for you</i>  | <i>I/we make pies for you</i>   | <i>I/we make a pie for you</i>  | <i>I/we make pies for you</i>  |
| 1-2<br>1-22<br>11-2(2)   | ktolihtulon<br>ktolihtuloniy<br>ktolihtulonon   | ktolihtulonok<br>ktolihtuloniyak<br>ktolihtulononnek  | elihtulan<br>elihtuleq<br>elihtulek   | elihtulan, elihtulanik<br>elihtuleq, elihtuleqik<br>elihtulek, elihtulekik   |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>   | <i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>   | <i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>   | <i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>   | <i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>  |
| 1<br>2<br>3, 4<br>11<br>12<br>22<br>33, 44   | ntolihtaken<br>ktolihtaken<br>lihtuwan (no prefix)<br>ntolihtakenen<br>ktolihtakenen<br>ktolihtakeniya<br>lihtuwan (no prefix)      | ntolihtakenok<br>ktolihtakenok<br>lihtuwan (no prefix)<br>ntolihtakenennuk<br>ktolihtakenennuk<br>ktolihtakeniyak<br>lihtuwan (no prefix) | elihtakiyan, elihtaki<br>elihtakiyin<br>elihtuwut<br>elihtakiyek<br>elihtakiyiq<br>elihtakiyek<br>elihtuwut   | elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanik<br>elihtakiyin, elihtakiyinik<br>elihtuwut, elihtuwucih<br>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekik<br>elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqik<br>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekik<br>elihtuwut, elihtuwucih |
| <i>NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms. Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwook they make (something) for each other.</i> |   |   |   |  |



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *t-olihtuwan*

|   |   |  |   |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| 38  | <b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 36</i> .<br><b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <b>a pie</b> [an.] for h/) |  |   |  |
|   | <b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>   | <b>Indicative + an. plural</b>             | <b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>                | <b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>              |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>      |
| 1-3   | ntolihtuwawon   | ntolihtuwawonok                            | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw                      | elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanik                 |
| 2-3   | ktolihtuwawon   | ktolihtuwawonok                            | elihtuwawon                                 | elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonik                 |
| 3-4   | 'tolihtuwawonol   | 'tolihtuwawon                              | elihtuwahq                                  | elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi                    |
| 11-3  | ntolihtuwawonewin   | ntolihtuwawonewinnuk                       | elihtuwawehk                                | elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkik               |
| 12-3  | ktolihtuwawonewin   | ktolihtuwawonewinnuk                       | elihtuwawohq                                | elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqik               |
| 22-3  | ktolihtuwawoniya  | ktolihtuwawoniyak                          | elihtuwawehq                                | elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqik               |
| 33-4  | 'tolihtuwawoniyal   | 'tolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwahtihq                               | elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi              |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>    |
| 1-33  | ntolihtuwawon   | ntolihtuwawonok                            | elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw                      | elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanik                 |
| 2-33  | ktolihtuwawon   | ktolihtuwawonok                            | elihtuwawon                                 | elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonik                 |
| 3-44  | 'tolihtuwawonol   | 'tolihtuwawon                              | elihtuwahq                                  | elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi                    |
| 11-33   | ntolihtuwawonewin   | ntolihtuwawonewinnuk                       | elihtuwawehk                                | elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkik               |
| 12-33   | ktolihtuwawonewin   | ktolihtuwawonewinnuk                       | elihtuwawohq                                | elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqik               |
| 22-33   | ktolihtuwawoniya  | ktolihtuwawoniyak                          | elihtuwawehq                                | elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqik               |
| 33-44   | 'tolihtuwawoniyal   | 'tolihtuwawoniya                           | elihtuwahtihq                               | elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi              |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i> |
| 3-1   | ntolihtakuwonol   | ntolihtakuwon                              | elihtuwihq, -ihqil                          | elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqi                    |
| 3-2   | ktolihtakuwonol   | ktolihtakuwon                              | elihtaluhk, -aluhkil                        | elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki                    |
| 4-3   | 'tolihtakuwonol   | 'tolihtakuwon                              | elihtahq, elihtahqil                        | elihtahq, elihtahqi                        |
| 3-11  | ntolihtakuwonewinnul  | ntolihtakuwonewinnu                        | elihtuwinomohq, -il                         | elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi            |
| 3-12  | ktolihtakuwonewinnul  | ktolihtakuwonewinnu                        | elihtulinohq, -il                           | elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi                |
| 3-22  | ktolihtakuwoniyal   | ktolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtulinahq, -il                           | elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi                |
| 4-33  | 'tolihtakuwoniyal   | 'tolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtakuhtihq, -il                          | elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi              |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>   |
| 33-1  | ntolihtakuwoniyal   | ntolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtuwihq, -ihqil                          | elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqi                    |
| 33-2  | ktolihtakuwoniyal   | ktolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtaluhk, -aluhkil                        | elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki                    |
| 44-3  | 'tolihtakuwoniyal   | 'tolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtahq, elihtahqil                        | elihtahq, elihtahqi                        |
| 33-11   | ntolihtakuwonewinnul  | ntolihtakuwonewinnu                        | elihtuwinomohq, -il                         | elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi            |
| 33-12   | ktolihtakuwonewinnul  | ktolihtakuwonewinnu                        | elihtulinohq, -il                           | elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi                |
| 33-22   | ktolihtakuwoniyal   | ktolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtulinahq, -il                           | elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi                |
| 44-33   | 'tolihtakuwoniyal   | 'tolihtakuwoniyak                          | elihtakuhtihq, -il                          | elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi              |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>  | <i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>   | <i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>       | <i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>       | <i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>       |
| 2-1   | ktolihtuwiwon   | ktolihtuwiwonok                            | elihtuwiwon                                 | elihtuwiwon, elihtuwiwonik                 |
| 22-1  | ktolihtuwiwoniyak   | ktolihtuwiwoniyak                          | elihtuwiwehq                                | elihtuwiwehq, elihtuwiwehqi                |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolihtuwiwonewin   | ktolihtuwiwonewinnuk                       | elihtuwiwehk                                | elihtuwiwehk, elihtuwiwehkik               |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>   | <i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>  | <i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>        | <i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>        | <i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>        |
| 1-2   | ktolihtuluwon   | ktolihtuluwonok                            | elihtuluwan                                 | elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanik                 |
| 1-22  | ktolihtuluwoniyak   | ktolihtuluwoniyak                          | elihtuluwehq                                | elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqi                |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolihtuluwonewin   | ktolihtuluwonewinnuk                       | elihtuluwehk                                | elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehkik               |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>  | <i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>  | <i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>       | <i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>        | <i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>       |
| 1   | ntolihtakewon   | ntolihtakewonok                            | elihtakewan, elihtakew                      | elihtakewan, elihtakewanik                 |
| 2   | ktolihtakewon   | ktolihtakewonok                            | elihtakewon                                 | elihtakewon, elihtakewonik                 |
| 3, 4  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)                     | elihtuwamuhk                                | elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki                |
| 11  | ntolihtakewonewin   | ntolihtakewonewinnuk                       | elihtakewehk                                | elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkik               |
| 12  | ktolihtakewonewin   | ktolihtakewonewinnuk                       | elihtakewohq                                | elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqik               |
| 22  | ktolihtakewoniya  | ktolihtakewoniyak                          | elihtakewehq                                | elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqik               |
| 33, 44  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)  | lihtuwawon (no prefix)                     | elihtuwamuhk                                | elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki                |
| <b>NOTE:</b> Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in <i>You~Me/Us</i> and <i>I/We~You</i> forms.<br><i>Reciprocal, negative, verb at 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.</i> |   |  |   |  |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|   |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
|---|--|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 39  | 't-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 32.<br><b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b><br>• <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 10–13.</i> |                         |                    |                      |                     |
|   | Indicative   | Changed Conjunct        | Unchanged Conjunct | Subordinative        | Imperative          |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I throw it to h/, you throw it to h/, s/he throws it to h/ [obv.], we throw it to h/, etc.)</i>       |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 1-3   | ntolahkewan  | elahkewuk               | lahkewuk           | ntolahkewan          | —                   |
| 2-3   | ktolahkewan  | elahkewot               | lahkewot           | ktolahkewan          | lahkewan            |
| 3-4   | 'tolahkewan  | elahkewat               | lahkewat           | 'tolahkewan          | lahkewac            |
| 11-3  | ntolahkewanen  | elahkewek               | lahkewek           | ntolahkewanen        | —                   |
| 12-3  | ktolahkewanen  | elahkewoq               | lahkewoq           | ktolahkewanen        | lahkewane           |
| 22-3  | ktolahkewaniya   | elahkeweq               | lahkeweq           | ktolahkewaniya       | lahkewuk            |
| 33-4  | 'tolahkewaniya   | elahkewahtit            | lahkewahtit        | 'tolahkewaniya       | lahkewahtic         |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I throw it to them, you throw it to them, s/he throws it to them [obv.], we throw it to them, etc.)</i> |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 1-33  | ntolahkewan  | elahkewuk               | lahkewuk           | ntolahkewan          | —                   |
| 2-33  | ktolahkewan  | elahkewot               | lahkewot           | ktolahkewan          | lahkewan            |
| 3-44  | 'tolahkewan  | elahkewat               | lahkewat           | 'tolahkewan          | lahkewac            |
| 11-33   | ntolahkewanen  | elahkewek               | lahkewek           | ntolahkewanen        | —                   |
| 12-33   | ktolahkewanen  | elahkewoq               | lahkewoq           | ktolahkewanen        | lahkewane           |
| 22-33   | ktolahkewaniya   | elahkeweq               | lahkeweq           | ktolahkewaniya       | lahkewuk            |
| 33-44   | 'tolahkewaniya   | elahkewahtit            | lahkewahtit        | 'tolahkewaniya       | lahkewahtic         |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he throws it to me, s/he throws it to you, s/he [obv.] throws it to h/, s/he throws it to us, etc.)</i>  |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 3-1   | ntolahkewkun   | elahkewit               | lahkewit           | ntolahkewkun         | lahkewic            |
| 3-2   | ktolahkewkun   | elahkewosk              | lahkewosk          | ktolahkewkun         | lahkewolihc         |
| 4-3   | 'tolahkewkun   | elahkewiht              | lahkewiht          | 'tolahkewkun         | lahkewkulic or -ihc |
| 3-11  | ntolahkewkunen   | elahkewinomot           | lahkewinomot       | ntolahkewkunen       | lahkewinomoc        |
| 3-12  | ktolahkewkunen   | elahkewolinoq           | lahkewolinoq       | ktolahkewkunen       | lahkewolinoc        |
| 3-22  | ktolahkewkuniya  | elahkewolinaq           | lahkewolinaq       | ktolahkewkuniya      | lahkewolinahc       |
| 4-33  | 'tolahkewkuniya  | elahkewkuhtit           | lahkewkuhtit       | 'tolahkewkuniya      | lahkewkuhtic        |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they throw it to me, they throw it to you, they [obv.] throw it to h/, they throw it to us, etc.)</i>        |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 33-1  | ntolahkewkun   | elahkewihtit            | lahkewiht          | ntolahkewkun         | lahkewihtic         |
| 33-2  | ktolahkewkun   | elahkewosk              | lahkewosk          | ktolahkewkun         | lahkewolihc         |
| 44-3  | 'tolahkewkun   | elahkewiht              | lahkewiht          | 'tolahkewkun         | lahkewkulic or -ihc |
| 33-11   | ntolahkewkunen   | elahkewinomot           | lahkewinomot       | ntolahkewkunen       | lahkewinomoc        |
| 33-12   | ktolahkewkunen   | elahkewolinoq           | lahkewolinoq       | ktolahkewkunen       | lahkewolinoc        |
| 33-22   | ktolahkewkuniya  | elahkewolinaq           | lahkewolinaq       | ktolahkewkuniya      | lahkewolinahc       |
| 44-33   | 'tolahkewkuniya  | elahkewkuhtit           | lahkewkuhtit       | 'tolahkewkuniya      | lahkewkuhtic        |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you throw it to me, you throw it to us)</i>  |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 2-1   | ktolahkewin  | elahkewiyin             | lahkewiyin         | ktolahkewin          | lahkewin            |
| 22-1  | ktolahkewiniya   | elahkewiyeq             | lahkewiyeq         | ktolahkewiniya       | lahkewiq            |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolahkewinen  | elahkewiyek             | lahkewiyek         | ktolahkewinen        | lahkewine           |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I throw it to you, we throw it to you)</i>  |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 1-2   | ktolahkewolon  | elahkewolan             | lahkewolan         | ktolahkewolon        | —                   |
| 1-22  | ktolahkewoloniya   | elahkewoleq             | lahkewoleq         | ktolahkewoloniya     | —                   |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolahkewolonen  | elahkewolek             | lahkewolek         | ktolahkewolonen      | —                   |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it is thrown to me, it is thrown to you, it is thrown to h/, etc.)</i>  |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |
| 1   | ntolahkewken   | elahkewkiyan, elahkewki | lahkewkiyan        | ntolahkewken         | —                   |
| 2   | ktolahkewken   | elahkewkiyin            | lahkewkiyin        | ktolahkewken         | lahkewk             |
| 3, 4  | lahkewan (no prefix)   | elahkewut               | lahkewut           | lahkewan (no prefix) | lahkewuc            |
| 11  | ntolahkewkenen   | elahkewkiyek            | lahkewkiyek        | ntolahkewkenen       | —                   |
| 12  | ktolahkewkenen   | elahkewkiyiq            | lahkewkiyiq        | ktolahkewkenen       | lahkewkene          |
| 22  | ktolahkewkeniya  | elahkewkiyeq            | lahkewkiyeq        | ktolahkewkeniya      | lahkewkeq           |
| 33, 44  | lahkewan (no prefix)   | elahkewut               | lahkewut           | lahkewan (no prefix) | lahkewuc            |
| • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other; see, for example, esuwahkewtuwok.</i>                           |  |                         |                    |                      |                     |



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|   |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
|---|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 39  | 't-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .<br><b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b><br>• <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 10–13.</i> |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
|   | <b>Indicative</b>   | <b>Changed Conjunct</b> | <b>Unchanged Conjunct</b> | <b>Subordinative</b>            | <b>Imperative</b> |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't throw it to h/, you don't throw it to h/, s/he doesn't throw it to h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>     |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-3   | ntolahkewawon   | elahkewawan, elahkewaw  | lahkewawan                | ntolahkewawon                   | —                 |
| 2-3   | ktolahkewawon   | elahkewawon             | lahkewawon                | ktolahkewawon                   | lahkewahkoc       |
| 3-4   | 'tolahkewawon   | elahkewahq              | lahkewahq                 | 'tolahkewawon                   | lahkewac          |
| 11-3  | ntolahkewawonewin   | elahkewawehk            | lahkewawehk               | ntolahkewawonewin               | —                 |
| 12-3  | ktolahkewawonewin   | elahkewawohq            | lahkewawohq               | ktolahkewawonewin               | —                 |
| 22-3  | ktolahkewawoniya  | elahkewawehq            | lahkewawehq               | ktolahkewawoniya                | lahkewahkeq       |
| 33-4  | 'tolahkewawoniya  | elahkewahtihq           | lahkewahtihq              | 'tolahkewawoniya                | lahkewahtic       |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't throw it to them, you don't throw it to them, s/he doesn't throw it to them [obv.], etc.)</i> |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-33  | ntolahkewawon   | elahkewawan, elahkewaw  | lahkewawan                | ntolahkewawon                   | —                 |
| 2-33  | ktolahkewawon   | elahkewawon             | lahkewawon                | ktolahkewawon                   | lahkewahkoc       |
| 3-44  | 'tolahkewawon   | elahkewahq              | lahkewahq                 | 'tolahkewawon                   | lahkewac          |
| 11-33   | ntolahkewawonewin   | elahkewawehk            | lahkewawehk               | ntolahkewawonewin               | —                 |
| 12-33   | ktolahkewawonewin   | elahkewawohq            | lahkewawohq               | ktolahkewawonewin               | —                 |
| 22-33   | ktolahkewawoniya  | elahkewawehq            | lahkewawehq               | ktolahkewawoniya                | lahkewahkeq       |
| 33-44   | 'tolahkewawoniya  | elahkewahtihq           | lahkewahtihq              | 'tolahkewawoniya                | lahkewahtic       |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't throw it to me, s/he doesn't throw it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't throw it to h/, etc.)</i> |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 3-1   | ntolahkewkuwon  | elahkewihq/-ihq         | lahkewihq                 | ntolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewic          |
| 3-2   | ktolahkewkuwon  | elahkewoluhk            | lahkewoluhk               | ktolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewolihc       |
| 4-3   | 'tolahkewkuwon  | elahkewihq              | lahkewihq                 | 'tolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewkulic       |
| 3-11  | ntolahkewkuwonewin  | elahkewinomohq          | lahkewinomohq             | ntolahkewkuwonewin              | lahkewinomoc      |
| 3-12  | ktolahkewkuwonewin  | elahkewolinohq          | lahkewolinohq             | ktolahkewkuwonewin              | lahkewolinoc      |
| 3-22  | ktolahkewkuwoniya   | elahkewolinahq          | lahkewolinahq             | ktolahkewkuwoniya               | lahkewolinahc     |
| 4-33  | 'tolahkewkuwoniya   | elahkewkuhtihq          | lahkewkuhtihq             | 'tolahkewkuwoniya               | lahkewkuhtic      |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't throw it to me, they don't throw it to you, they [obv.] don't throw it to h/, etc.)</i>         |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 33-1  | ntolahkewkuwon  | elahkewihtihq           | lahkewihq                 | ntolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewihtic       |
| 33-2  | ktolahkewkuwon  | elahkewoluhk            | lahkewoluhk               | ktolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewolihc       |
| 44-3  | 'tolahkewkuwon  | elahkewihq              | lahkewihq                 | 'tolahkewkuwon                  | lahkewkulic       |
| 33-11   | ntolahkewkuwonewin  | elahkewinomohq          | lahkewinomohq             | ntolahkewkuwonewin              | lahkewinomoc      |
| 33-12   | ktolahkewkuwonewin  | elahkewolinohq          | lahkewolinohq             | ktolahkewkuwonewin              | lahkewolinoc      |
| 33-22   | ktolahkewkuwoniya   | elahkewolinahq          | lahkewolinahq             | ktolahkewkuwoniya               | lahkewolinahc     |
| 44-33   | 'tolahkewkuwoniya   | elahkewkuhtihq          | lahkewkuhtihq             | 'tolahkewkuwoniya               | lahkewkuhtic      |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't throw it to me, you don't throw it to us)</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 2-1   | ktolahkewiwon   | elahkewiwon             | lahkewiwon                | ktolahkewiwon                   | lahkewihkoc       |
| 22-1  | ktolahkewiwoniya  | elahkewiwehq            | lahkewiwehq               | ktolahkewiwoniya                | lahkewihkeq       |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolahkewiwonewin   | elahkewiwehk            | lahkewiwehk               | ktolahkewiwonewin               | lahkewihkek       |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't throw it to you, we don't throw it to you)</i>  |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1-2   | ktolahkewoluwon   | elahkewoluwan           | lahkewoluwan              | ktolahkewoluwon                 | —                 |
| 1-22  | ktolahkewoluwoniya  | elahkewoluwehq          | lahkewoluwehq             | ktolahkewoluwoniya              | —                 |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolahkewoluwonewin   | elahkewoluwehk          | lahkewoluweh              | ktolahkewoluwonewin             | —                 |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it isn't thrown to me, it isn't thrown to you, it isn't thrown to h/, etc.)</i>                                     |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |
| 1   | ntolahkewkewon  | elahkewkewan, -kew      | lahkewkewan               | ntolahkewkewon                  | —                 |
| 2   | ktolahkewkewon  | elahkewkewon            | lahkewkewon               | ktolahkewkewon                  | lahkewkehkoc      |
| 3, 4  | lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | elahkewamuhk            | lahkewamuhk               | lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lahkewuc          |
| 11  | ntolahkewkewonewin  | elahkewkewehk           | lahkewkewehk              | ntolahkewkewonewin              | —                 |
| 12  | ktolahkewkewonewin  | elahkewkewohq           | lahkewkewohq              | ktolahkewkewonewin              | —                 |
| 22  | ktolahkewkewoniya   | elahkewkewehq           | lahkewkewehq              | ktolahkewkewoniya               | lahkewkehkeq      |
| 33, 44  | lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )   | elahkewamuhk            | lahkewamuhk               | lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) | lahkewuc          |
| • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.</i>   |   |                         |                           |                                 |                   |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

|  |   |                                     |                                      |                                       |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 39   | <p><b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i>. Like verb <i>ta 32</i>.</p> <p>• Where the Changed Conjunct columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, <i>elahkewit</i> 'when/how she throws them to me' but <i>elahkewicil</i> 'the ones she throws to me.' Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</p> |                                     |                                      |                                       |
| PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I throw <i>a hat</i> [inan.] to h/) |   |                                     |                                      |                                       |
|  | Indicative + <i>inan. sing.</i>   | Indicative + <i>inan. plural</i>    | Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. sing.</i>       | Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. plural</i>       |
| <i>Direct</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>     | <i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>     | <i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>       |
| 1-3  | <b>ntolahkewan</b>  | <b>ntolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewuk</b>                     | <b>elahkewuk, elahkewukil</b>         |
| 2-3  | <b>ktolahkewan</b>  | <b>ktolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewot</b>                     | <b>elahkewot, elahkewocil</b>         |
| 3-4  | <b>'tolahkewan</b>  | <b>'tolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewat</b>                     | <b>elahkewat, elahkewacil</b>         |
| 11-3   | <b>ntolahkewanen</b>  | <b>ntolahkewanennul</b>             | <b>elahkewek</b>                     | <b>elahkewek, elahkewekil</b>         |
| 12-3   | <b>ktolahkewanen</b>  | <b>ktolahkewanennul</b>             | <b>elahkewoq</b>                     | <b>elahkewoq, elahkewoqil</b>         |
| 22-3   | <b>ktolahkewaniya</b>   | <b>ktolahkewaniyal</b>              | <b>elahkeweq</b>                     | <b>elahkeweq, elahkeweqil</b>         |
| 33-4   | <b>'tolahkewaniya</b>   | <b>'tolahkewaniyal</b>              | <b>elahkewahtit</b>                  | <b>elahkewahtit, elahkewahticil</b>   |
| <i>Direct</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>     |
| 1-33   | <b>ntolahkewan</b>  | <b>ntolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewuk</b>                     | <b>elahkewuk, elahkewukil</b>         |
| 2-33   | <b>ktolahkewan</b>  | <b>ktolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewot</b>                     | <b>elahkewot, elahkewocil</b>         |
| 3-44   | <b>'tolahkewan</b>  | <b>'tolahkewanol</b>                | <b>elahkewat</b>                     | <b>elahkewat, elahkewacil</b>         |
| 11-33  | <b>ntolahkewanen</b>  | <b>ntolahkewanennul</b>             | <b>elahkewek</b>                     | <b>elahkewek, elahkewekil</b>         |
| 12-33  | <b>ktolahkewanen</b>  | <b>ktolahkewanennul</b>             | <b>elahkewoq</b>                     | <b>elahkewoq, elahkewoqil</b>         |
| 22-33  | <b>ktolahkewaniya</b>   | <b>ktolahkewaniyal</b>              | <b>elahkeweq</b>                     | <b>elahkeweq, elahkeweqil</b>         |
| 33-44  | <b>'tolahkewaniya</b>   | <b>'tolahkewaniyal</b>              | <b>elahkewahtit</b>                  | <b>elahkewahtit, elahkewahticil</b>   |
| <i>Inverse</i>   | <i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i>  | <i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i>   |
| 3-1  | <b>ntolahkewkun</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkunol</b>               | <b>elahkewit</b>                     | <b>elahkewit, elahkewicil</b>         |
| 3-2  | <b>ktolahkewkun</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkunol</b>               | <b>elahkewosk</b>                    | <b>elahkewosk, elahkewoskil</b>       |
| 4-3  | <b>'tolahkewkun</b>   | <b>'tolahkewkunol</b>               | <b>elahkewiht</b>                    | <b>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil</b>       |
| 3-11   | <b>ntolahkewkunen</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkunennul</b>            | <b>elahkewinomot</b>                 | <b>elahkewinomot, elahkewinomocil</b> |
| 3-12   | <b>ktolahkewkunen</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkunennul</b>            | <b>elahkewolinoq</b>                 | <b>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil</b> |
| 3-22   | <b>ktolahkewkuniya</b>  | <b>ktolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewolinaq</b>                 | <b>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil</b> |
| 4-33   | <b>'tolahkewkuniya</b>  | <b>'tolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewkuhtit</b>                 | <b>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil</b> |
| <i>Inverse</i>   | <i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>  | <i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>  | <i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>    |
| 33-1   | <b>ntolahkewkun</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewihtit</b>                  | <b>elahkewiht, elahkewicil</b>        |
| 33-2   | <b>ktolahkewkun</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewosk</b>                    | <b>elahkewosk, elahkewoskil</b>       |
| 44-3   | <b>'tolahkewkun</b>   | <b>'tolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewiht</b>                    | <b>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil</b>       |
| 33-11  | <b>ntolahkewkunen</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkunennul</b>            | <b>elahkewinomot</b>                 | <b>elahkewinomot, elahkewinomocil</b> |
| 33-12  | <b>ktolahkewkunen</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkunennul</b>            | <b>elahkewolinoq</b>                 | <b>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil</b> |
| 33-22  | <b>ktolahkewkuniya</b>  | <b>ktolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewolinaq</b>                 | <b>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil</b> |
| 44-33  | <b>'tolahkewkuniya</b>  | <b>'tolahkewkuniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewkuhtit</b>                 | <b>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil</b> |
| <i>You ~ me/us</i>   | <i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>   | <i>you throw hats to me/us</i>      | <i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>      | <i>you throw hats to me/us</i>        |
| 2-1  | <b>ktolahkewin</b>  | <b>ktolahkewinol</b>                | <b>elahkewiyin</b>                   | <b>elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinil</b>     |
| 22-1   | <b>ktolahkewiniya</b>   | <b>ktolahkewiniyal</b>              | <b>elahkewiyeq</b>                   | <b>elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqil</b>     |
| 2(2)-11  | <b>ktolahkewinen</b>  | <b>ktolahkewinennul</b>             | <b>elahkewiyek</b>                   | <b>elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekil</b>     |
| <i>I/we ~ you</i>  | <i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>  | <i>I/we throw hats to you</i>       | <i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>       | <i>I/we throw hats to you</i>         |
| 1-2  | <b>ktolahkewolon</b>  | <b>ktolahkewolonol</b>              | <b>elahkewolan</b>                   | <b>elahkewolan, elahkewolanil</b>     |
| 1-22   | <b>ktolahkewoloniya</b>   | <b>ktolahkewoloniyal</b>            | <b>elahkewoleq</b>                   | <b>elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqil</b>     |
| 11-2(2)  | <b>ktolahkewolonon</b>  | <b>ktolahkewolonennul</b>           | <b>elahkewolek</b>                   | <b>elahkewolek, elahkelekil</b>       |
| <i>Unspec. subj.</i>   | <i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>  | <i>hats are thrown to me, etc.</i>  | <i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>   | <i>hats are thrown to me, etc.</i>    |
| 1  | <b>ntolahkewken</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkenol</b>               | <b>elahkewkiyan, elahkewki</b>       | <b>elahkewkiyan, elahkewkiyanil</b>   |
| 2  | <b>ktolahkewken</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkenol</b>               | <b>elahkewkiyin</b>                  | <b>elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinil</b>   |
| 3, 4   | <b>lahkewan</b> (no prefix)   | <b>lahkewan</b> (no prefix)         | <b>elahkewut</b>                     | <b>elahkewut, elahkewucil</b>         |
| 11   | <b>ntolahkewkenen</b>   | <b>ntolahkewkenennul</b>            | <b>elahkewkiyek</b>                  | <b>elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekil</b>   |
| 12   | <b>ktolahkewkenen</b>   | <b>ktolahkewkenennul</b>            | <b>elahkewkiyiq</b>                  | <b>elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqil</b>   |
| 22   | <b>ktolahkewkeniya</b>  | <b>ktolahkewkeniyal</b>             | <b>elahkewkiyeq</b>                  | <b>elahkewkiyeq, elahkewkiyeqil</b>   |
| 33, 44   | <b>lahkewan</b> (no prefix)   | <b>lahkewan</b> (no prefix)         | <b>elahkewut</b>                     | <b>elahkewut, elahkewucil</b>         |
| <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.</i>                            |   |                                     |                                      |                                       |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

|   |  |  |   |  |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| <b>39</b>   | <b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> . |  |   |  |
|   | <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't throw <i>a hat</i> [inan.] to h/)        |  |   |  |
|   | <b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>  | <b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>           | <b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>              | <b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>            |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>      |
| 1-3   | ntolahkewawon  | ntolahkewawonol                            | elahkewawan, elahkewaw                      | elahkewawan, elahkewawani                  |
| 2-3   | ktolahkewawon  | ktolahkewawonol                            | elahkewawon                                 | elahkewawon, elahkewawonil                 |
| 3-4   | 'tolahkewawon  | 'tolahkewawonol                            | elahkewahq                                  | elahkewahq, elahkewahqil                   |
| 11-3  | ntolahkewawonewin  | ntolahkewawonewinnul                       | elahkewawehk                                | elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil               |
| 12-3  | ktolahkewawonewin  | ktolahkewawonewinnul                       | elahkewawohq                                | elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil               |
| 22-3  | ktolahkewawoniya   | ktolahkewawoniya                           | elahkewawehq                                | elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil               |
| 33-4  | 'tolahkewawoniya   | 'tolahkewawoniya                           | elahkewahitihq                              | elahkewahitihq, elahkewahitihqil           |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>    |
| 1-33  | ntolahkewawon  | ntolahkewawonol                            | elahkewawan, elahkewaw                      | elahkewawan, elahkewawani                  |
| 2-33  | ktolahkewawon  | ktolahkewawonol                            | elahkewawon                                 | elahkewawon, elahkewawonil                 |
| 3-44  | 'tolahkewawon  | 'tolahkewawonol                            | elahkewahq                                  | elahkewahq, elahkewahqil                   |
| 11-33   | ntolahkewawonewin  | ntolahkewawonewinnul                       | elahkewawehk                                | elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil               |
| 12-33   | ktolahkewawonewin  | ktolahkewawonewinnul                       | elahkewawohq                                | elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil               |
| 22-33   | ktolahkewawoniya   | ktolahkewawoniya                           | elahkewawehq                                | elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil               |
| 33-44   | 'tolahkewawoniya   | 'tolahkewawoniya                           | elahkewahitihq                              | elahkewahitihq, elahkewahitihqil           |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>  | <i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i> |
| 3-1   | ntolahkewkuwon   | ntolahkewkuwonol                           | elahkewihq/-ihq                             | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                   |
| 3-2   | ktolahkewkuwon   | ktolahkewkuwonol                           | elahkewoluhk                                | elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil               |
| 4-3   | 'tolahkewkuwon   | 'tolahkewkuwonol                           | elahkewihq                                  | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                   |
| 3-11  | ntolahkewkuwonewin   | ntolahkewkuwonewinnul                      | elahkewinomohq                              | elahkewinomohq, elahkewinomohqil           |
| 3-12  | ktolahkewkuwonewin   | ktolahkewkuwonewinnul                      | elahkewolinohq                              | elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil           |
| 3-22  | ktolahkewkuwoniya  | ktolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewolinahq                              | elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil           |
| 4-33  | 'tolahkewkuwoniya  | 'tolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewkuhtihq                              | elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil           |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>  | <i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>   |
| 33-1  | ntolahkewkuwon   | ntolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewihtihq                               | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                   |
| 33-2  | ktolahkewkuwon   | ktolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewoluhk                                | elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil               |
| 44-3  | 'tolahkewkuwon   | 'tolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewihq                                  | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                   |
| 33-11   | ntolahkewkuwonewin   | ntolahkewkuwonewinnul                      | elahkewinomohq                              | elahkewinomohq, elahkewinomohqil           |
| 33-12   | ktolahkewkuwonewin   | ktolahkewkuwonewinnul                      | elahkewolinohq                              | elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil           |
| 33-22   | ktolahkewkuwoniya  | ktolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewolinahq                              | elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil           |
| 44-33   | 'tolahkewkuwoniya  | 'tolahkewkuwoniya                          | elahkewkuhtihq                              | elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil           |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>  | <i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>  | <i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>       | <i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>       | <i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>       |
| 2-1   | ktolahkewiwon  | ktolahkewiwonol                            | elahkewiwon                                 | elahkewiwon, elahkewiwonil                 |
| 22-1  | ktolahkewiwoniya   | ktolahkewiwoniya                           | elahkewiwehq                                | elahkewiwehq, elahkewiwehqil               |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolahkewiwonewin  | ktolahkewiwonewinnul                       | elahkewiwehk                                | elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehkil               |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>   | <i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>   | <i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>        | <i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>        | <i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>        |
| 1-2   | ktolahkewoluwon  | ktolahkewoluwonol                          | elahkewoluwan                               | elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanil             |
| 1-22  | ktolahkewoluwoniya   | ktolahkewoluwoniya                         | elahkewoluwehq                              | elahkewoluwehq, elahkewoluwehqil           |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolahkewoluwonewin  | ktolahkewoluwonewinnul                     | elahkewoluwehk                              | elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehkil           |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>  | <i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc. hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>   |  | <i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>       | <i>hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>      |
| 1   | ntolahkewkewon   | ntolahkewkewonol                           | elahkewkewan, elahkewkew                    | elahkewkewan, elahkewkewanil               |
| 2   | ktolahkewkewon   | ktolahkewkewonol                           | elahkewkewon                                | elahkewkewon, elahkewkewonil               |
| 3, 4  | lahkewawon (no prefix)   | lahkewawonol (no prefix)                   | elahkewamuhk                                | elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhkil               |
| 11  | ntolahkewkewonewin   | ntolahkewkewonewinnul                      | elahkewkewehk                               | elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehkil             |
| 12  | ktolahkewkewonewin   | ktolahkewkewonewinnul                      | elahkewkewohq                               | elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqil             |
| 22  | ktolahkewkewoniya  | ktolahkewkewoniya                          | elahkewkewehq                               | elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqil             |
| 33, 44  | lahkewawon (no prefix)   | lahkewawonol (no prefix)                   | elahkewamuhk                                | elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhkil               |
| <b>NOTE: Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1:</b> ma-te lahkew <i>tiwiyik</i> they don't throw (something) to each other. |  |  |   |  |

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

| 39  | ?'t-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 32.                    |  |   |  |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I throw <b>a ball</b> [an.] to h/) |  |  |   |  |
|   | Indicative + <i>an. sing.</i>  | Indicative + <i>an. plural</i>   | Ch. Conj. + <i>an. sing.</i>  | Ch. Conj. + <i>an. plural</i>  |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>   |
| 1-3<br>2-3<br>3-4<br>11-3<br>12-3<br>22-3<br>33-4   | ntolahkewan<br>ktolahkewan<br>'tolahkewanol<br>ntolahkewanen<br>ktolahkewanen<br>ktolahkewaniya<br>'tolahkewaniyal                         | ntolahkewanok<br>ktolahkewanok<br>'tolahkewan<br>ntolahkewanennuk<br>ktolahkewanennuk<br>ktolahkewaniyak<br>'tolahkewaniya                     | elahkewuk<br>elahkewot<br>elahkewat, elahkewacil<br>elahkewek<br>elahkewoq<br>elahkeweq<br>elahkewahtit, -ahticil   | elahkewuk, elahkewukik<br>elahkewot, elahkewocik<br>elahkewat, elahkewacih<br>elahkewek, elahkewekik<br>elahkewoq, elahkewoqik<br>elahkeweq, elahkeweqik<br>elahkewahtit, elahkewahticih                         |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>  | <i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>   | <i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>   |
| 1-33<br>2-33<br>3-44<br>11-33<br>12-33<br>22-33<br>33-44  | ntolahkewan<br>ktolahkewan<br>'tolahkewanol<br>ntolahkewanen<br>ktolahkewanen<br>ktolahkewaniya<br>'tolahkewaniyal                         | ntolahkewanok<br>ktolahkewanok<br>'tolahkewan<br>ntolahkewanennuk<br>ktolahkewanennuk<br>ktolahkewaniyak<br>'tolahkewaniya                     | elahkewuk<br>elahkewot<br>elahkewat, elahkewacil<br>elahkewek<br>elahkewoq<br>elahkeweq<br>elahkewahtit, -ahticil   | elahkewuk, elahkewukik<br>elahkewot, elahkewocik<br>elahkewat, elahkewacih<br>elahkewek, elahkewekik<br>elahkewoq, elahkewoqik<br>elahkeweq, elahkeweqik<br>elahkewahtit, elahkewahticih                         |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>  | <i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>   |
| 3-1<br>3-2<br>4-3<br>3-11<br>3-12<br>3-22<br>4-33   | ntolahkewkunol<br>ktolahkewkunol<br>'tolahkewkunol<br>ntolahkewkunennul<br>ktolahkewkunennul<br>ktolahkewkuniyal<br>'tolahkewkuniyal       | ntolahkewkun<br>ktolahkewkun<br>'tolahkewkun<br>ntolahkewkunennu<br>ktolahkewkunennu<br>ktolahkewkuniya<br>'tolahkewkuniya                     | elahkewit, elahkewicil<br>elahkewsk, elahkewskil<br>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil<br>elahkewinomot, -inomocil<br>elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil<br>elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil<br>elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil | elahkewit, elahkewicih<br>elahkewsk, elahkewski<br>elahkewiht, elahkewihcih<br>elahkewinomot, elahkewinomoci<br>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi<br>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi<br>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticih |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>  | <i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>  | <i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>  |
| 33-1<br>33-2<br>44-3<br>33-11<br>33-12<br>33-22<br>44-33  | ntolahkewkuniyal<br>ktolahkewkuniyal<br>'tolahkewkuniyal<br>ntolahkewkunennul<br>ktolahkewkunennul<br>ktolahkewkuniyal<br>'tolahkewkuniyal | ntolahkewkuniya<br>ktolahkewkuniya<br>'tolahkewkuniya<br>ntolahkewkunennu<br>ktolahkewkunennu<br>ktolahkewkuniya<br>'tolahkewkuniya            | elahkewit, elahkewicil<br>elahkewsk, elahkewskil<br>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil<br>elahkewinomot, -inomocil<br>elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil<br>elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil<br>elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil | elahkewit, elahkewicih<br>elahkewsk, elahkewski<br>elahkewiht, elahkewihcih<br>elahkewinomot, elahkewinomoci<br>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi<br>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi<br>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticih |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>  | <i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>   | <i>you throw balls to me/us</i>  | <i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>  | <i>you throw balls to me/us</i>  |
| 2-1<br>22-1<br>2(2)-11  | ktolahkewin<br>ktolahkewiniya<br>ktolahkewinen   | ktolahkewinok<br>ktolahkewiniyak<br>ktolahkewinennuk   | elahkewiyin<br>elahkewiyeq<br>elahkewiyek   | elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinik<br>elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqik<br>elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekik   |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>   | <i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>  | <i>I/we throw balls to you</i>   | <i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>   | <i>I/we throw balls to you</i>   |
| 1-2<br>1-22<br>11-2(2)  | ktolahkewolon<br>ktolahkewoloniya<br>ktolahkewolonen   | ktolahkewolonok<br>ktolahkewoloniyak<br>ktolahkewolonennuk   | elahkewolan<br>elahkewoleq<br>elahkewolek   | elahkewolan, elahkewolanik<br>elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqik<br>elahkewolek, elahkewolekik   |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>  | <i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>  | <i>balls are thrown to me, etc.</i>  | <i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>   | <i>balls are thrown to me, etc., etc.</i>  |
| 1<br>2<br>3, 4<br>11<br>12<br>22<br>33, 44  | ntolahkewken<br>ktolahkewken<br>lahkewan (no prefix)<br>ntolahkewkenen<br>ktolahkewkenen<br>ktolahkewkeniya<br>lahkewan (no prefix)        | ntolahkewkenok<br>ktolahkewkenok<br>lahkewan (no prefix)<br>ntolahkewkenennuk<br>ktolahkewkenennuk<br>ktolahkewkeniyak<br>lahkewan (no prefix) | elahkewkian, elahkewki<br>elahkewkiyin<br>elahkewut<br>elahkewkiyek<br>elahkewkiyiq<br>elahkewkiyeq<br>elahkewut  | elahkewkian, elahkewkianik<br>elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinik<br>elahkewut, elahkewucih<br>elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekik<br>elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqik<br>elahkewkiyeq, elahkewkiyeqik<br>elahkewut, elahkewucih   |

*NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms. Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.*

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

|   |  |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| <b>39</b>   | <b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> . |   |  |   |
|   | <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't throw <b>a ball</b> [an.] to h/)           |   |  |   |
|   | <b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>  | <b>Indicative + an. plural</b>              | <b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>                 | <b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>               |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't throw balls to h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/</i>      | <i>I, etc. don't throw balls to h/</i>      |
| 1-3   | ntolahkewawon  | ntolahkewawonok                             | elahkewawan, elahkewaw                       | elahkewawan, elahkewawanik                  |
| 2-3   | ktolahkewawon  | ktolahkewawonok                             | elahkewawon                                  | elahkewawon, elahkewawonik                  |
| 3-4   | 'tolahkewawonol  | 'tolahkewawon                               | elahkewahq                                   | elahkewahq, elahkewahqi                     |
| 11-3  | ntolahkewawonewin  | ntolahkewawonewinnuk                        | elahkewawehk                                 | elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkik                |
| 12-3  | ktolahkewawonewin  | ktolahkewawonewinnuk                        | elahkewawohq                                 | elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqik                |
| 22-3  | ktolahkewawoniya   | ktolahkewawoniyak                           | elahkewawehq                                 | elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqik                |
| 33-4  | 'tolahkewawoniyal  | 'tolahkewawoniya                            | elahkewahtihq                                | elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi               |
| <b>Direct</b>   | <i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to them</i>  | <i>I, etc. don't throw balls to them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to them</i>    | <i>I, etc. don't throw balls to them</i>    |
| 1-33  | ntolahkewawon  | ntolahkewawonok                             | elahkewawan, elahkewaw                       | elahkewawan, elahkewawanik                  |
| 2-33  | ktolahkewawon  | ktolahkewawonok                             | elahkewawon                                  | elahkewawon, elahkewawonik                  |
| 3-44  | 'tolahkewawonol  | 'tolahkewawon                               | elahkewahq                                   | elahkewahq, elahkewahqi                     |
| 11-33   | ntolahkewawonewin  | ntolahkewawonewinnuk                        | elahkewawehk                                 | elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkik                |
| 12-33   | ktolahkewawonewin  | ktolahkewawonewinnuk                        | elahkewawohq                                 | elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqik                |
| 22-33   | ktolahkewawoniya   | ktolahkewawoniyak                           | elahkewawehq                                 | elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqik                |
| 33-44   | 'tolahkewawoniyal  | 'tolahkewawoniya                            | elahkewahtihq                                | elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi               |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc.</i>   | <i>s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc.</i> | <i>s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc.</i> |
| 3-1   | ntolahkewkuwonol   | ntolahkewkuwon                              | elahkewihq, -ihqil                           | elahkewihq, elahkewihqi                     |
| 3-2   | ktolahkewkuwonol   | ktolahkewkuwon                              | elahkewoluhk, -oluhkil                       | elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki                 |
| 4-3   | 'tolahkewkuwonol   | 'tolahkewkuwon                              | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                     | elahkewihq, elahkewihqi                     |
| 3-11  | ntolahkewkuwonewinnul  | ntolahkewkuwonewinnu                        | elahkewinomohq, -il                          | elahkewinomohq, elahkewinomohqi             |
| 3-12  | ktolahkewkuwonewinnul  | ktolahkewkuwonewinnu                        | elahkewolinohq, -il                          | elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi             |
| 3-22  | ktolahkewkuwoniyal   | ktolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewolinahq, -il                          | elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi             |
| 4-33  | 'tolahkewkuwoniyal   | 'tolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewkuhtihq, -il                          | elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi             |
| <b>Inverse</b>  | <i>they don't throw a ball to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't throw balls to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't throw a ball to me, etc.</i>   | <i>they don't throw balls to me, etc.</i>   |
| 33-1  | ntolahkewkuwoniyal   | ntolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewihq, -ihqil                           | elahkewihq, elahkewihqi                     |
| 33-2  | ktolahkewkuwoniyal   | ktolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewoluhk, -aluhkil                       | elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki                 |
| 44-3  | 'tolahkewkuwoniyal   | 'tolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewihq, elahkewihqil                     | elahkewihq, elahkewihqi                     |
| 33-11   | ntolahkewkuwonewinnul  | ntolahkewkuwonewinnu                        | elahkewinomohq, -il                          | elahkewinomohq, elahkewinomohqi             |
| 33-12   | ktolahkewkuwonewinnul  | ktolahkewkuwonewinnu                        | elahkewolinohq, -il                          | elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi             |
| 33-22   | ktolahkewkuwoniyal   | ktolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewolinahq, -il                          | elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi             |
| 44-33   | 'tolahkewkuwoniyal   | 'tolahkewkuwoniyak                          | elahkewkuhtihq, -il                          | elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi             |
| <b>You ~ me/us</b>  | <i>you don't throw a ball to me/us</i>   | <i>you don't throw balls to me/us</i>       | <i>you don't throw a ball to me/us</i>       | <i>you don't throw balls to me/us</i>       |
| 2-1   | ktolahkewiwon  | ktolahkewiwonok                             | elahkewiwon                                  | elahkewiwon, elahkewiwonik                  |
| 22-1  | ktolahkewiwoniya   | ktolahkewiwoniyak                           | elahkewiwehq                                 | elahkewiwehq, elahkewiwehqik                |
| 2(2)-11   | ktolahkewiwonewin  | ktolahkewiwonewinnuk                        | elahkewiwehk                                 | elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehkik                |
| <b>I/we ~ you</b>   | <i>I/we don't throw a ball to you</i>  | <i>I/we don't throw balls to you</i>        | <i>I/we don't throw a ball to you</i>        | <i>I/we don't throw balls to you</i>        |
| 1-2   | ktolahkewoluwon  | ktolahkewoluwonok                           | elahkewoluwan                                | elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanik              |
| 1-22  | ktolahkewoluwoniyak  | ktolahkewoluwoniyak                         | elahkewoluweh                                | elahkewoluweh, elahkewoluwehik              |
| 11-2(2)   | ktolahkewoluwonewin  | ktolahkewoluwonewinnuk                      | elahkewoluwehk                               | elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehkik            |
| <b>Unspec. subj.</b>  | <i>a ball isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>   | <i>balls aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>      | <i>a ball isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>       | <i>balls aren't thrown to me, , etc.</i>    |
| 1   | ntolahkewkewon   | ntolahkewkewonok                            | elahkewkewan, elahkewkew                     | elahkewkewan, elahkewkewanik                |
| 2   | ktolahkewkewon   | ktolahkewkewonok                            | elahkewkewon                                 | elahkewkewon, elahkewkewonik                |
| 3, 4  | lahkewawon (no prefix)   | lahkewawon (no prefix)                      | elahkewamuhk                                 | elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki                 |
| 11  | ntolahkewkewonewin   | ntolahkewkewonewinnuk                       | elahkewkewehk                                | elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehkik              |
| 12  | ktolahkewkewonewin   | ktolahkewkewonewinnuk                       | elahkewkewohq                                | elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqik              |
| 22  | ktolahkewkewoniya  | ktolahkewkewoniyak                          | elahkewkewehq                                | elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqik              |
| 33, 44  | lahkewawon (no prefix)   | lahkewawon (no prefix)                      | elahkewamuhk                                 | elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki                 |
| <i>NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms.</i> |  |   |  |   |
| <i>Reciprocal, negative, verb at 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.</i>                                 |  |   |  |   |



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|  |  |  |   |  |   |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| 40   | <b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. <i>stem 1 -mil-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 32</i> . The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t. |  |   |  |   |
| <b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>  |  |  |   |  |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object.</li> <li>• Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39, pages 10-13; for exceptions, see page 1.</li> </ul> |  |  |   |  |   |
|  | Indicative   | Ch. Conj.  | Unchanged Conjunct  | Subordinative  | Imperative  |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I give it to h/, you give it to h/, s/he gives it to h/ [obv.], we give it to h/, etc.)</i>  |  |  |   |  |   |
| 1-3<br>2-3<br>3-4<br>11-3<br>12-3<br>22-3<br>33-4  | nmilan<br>kmilan<br>·milan<br>nmilanen<br>kmilanen<br>kmilaniya<br>·milaniya   | miluk<br>milot<br>milat<br>milek<br>miloq<br>mileq<br>milahtit                 | miluk<br>milot<br>milat<br>milek<br>miloq<br>mileq<br>milahtit              | nmilan<br>kmilan<br>·milan<br>nmilanen<br>kmilanen<br>kmilaniya<br>·milaniya                         | —<br>milan<br>milac<br>—<br>milane<br>miluk<br>milahtic                           |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I give it to them, you give it to them, s/he give it to them [obv.], we give it to them, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 1-33<br>2-33<br>3-44<br>11-33<br>12-33<br>22-33<br>33-44   | nmilan<br>kmilan<br>·milan<br>nmilanen<br>kmilanen<br>kmilaniya<br>·milaniya   | miluk<br>milot<br>milat<br>milek<br>miloq<br>mileq<br>milahtit                 | miluk<br>milot<br>milat<br>milek<br>miloq<br>mileq<br>milahtit              | nmilan<br>kmilan<br>·milan<br>nmilanen<br>kmilanen<br>kmilaniya<br>·milaniya                         | —<br>milan<br>milac<br>—<br>milane<br>miluk<br>milahtic                           |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he gives it to me, s/he gives it to you, s/he [obv.] gives it to h/, s/he gives it to us, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 3-1<br>3-2<br>4-3<br>3-11<br>3-12<br>3-22<br>4-33  | nmilkun<br>kmilkun<br>·milkun<br>nmilkunen<br>kmilkunen<br>kmilkuniya<br>·milkuniya  | milit<br>milosk<br>miliht<br>milinomot<br>millinoq<br>millinaq<br>milkuhtit    | milit<br>milosk<br>miliht<br>milinomot<br>millinoq<br>millinaq<br>milkuhtit | nmilkun<br>kmilkun<br>·milkun<br>nmilkunen<br>kmilkunen<br>kmilkuniya<br>·milkuniya                  | milihc<br>millihc<br>milkulic or milkulihc<br>milinoc<br>millinahc<br>milkuhtic   |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they give it to me, they give it to you, they [obv.] give it to h/, they give it to us, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 33-1<br>33-2<br>44-3<br>33-11<br>33-12<br>33-22<br>44-33   | nmilkun<br>kmilkun<br>·milkun<br>nmilkunen<br>kmilkunen<br>kmilkuniya<br>·milkuniya  | milihtit<br>milosk<br>miliht<br>milinomot<br>millinoq<br>millinaq<br>milkuhtit | milit<br>milosk<br>miliht<br>milinomot<br>millinoq<br>millinaq<br>milkuhtit | nmilkun<br>kmilkun<br>·milkun<br>nmilkunen<br>kmilkunen<br>kmilkuniya<br>·milkuniya                  | milihtic<br>millihc<br>milkulic or milkulihc<br>milinoc<br>millinahc<br>milkuhtic |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you give it to me, you give it to us)</i>   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 2-1<br>22-1<br>2(2)-11   | kmilin<br>kmiliniya<br>kmilinen  | miliyin<br>miliyeq<br>miliyek  | miliyin<br>miliyeq<br>miliyek   | kmilin<br>kmiliniya<br>kmilinen  | milin<br>miliq<br>miline  |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I give it to you, we give it to you)</i>   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 1-2<br>1-22<br>11-2(2)   | kmillon<br>kmilloniya<br>kmillonen   | millan<br>milleq<br>millek   | millan<br>milleq<br>millek  | kmillon<br>kmilloniya<br>kmillonen   | —<br>—<br>—   |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it is given to me, it is given to you, it is given to h/, etc.)</i>  |  |  |   |  |   |
| 1<br>2<br>3, 4<br>11<br>12<br>22<br>33, 44   | nmilken<br>kmilken<br>milan (no prefix)<br>nmilkenen<br>kmilkenen<br>kmilkeniya<br>milan (no prefix)   | milkiyan<br>milkiyin<br>milut<br>milkiyek<br>milkiyiq<br>milkiyeq<br>milut     | milkiyan<br>milkiyin<br>milut<br>milkiyek<br>milkiyiq<br>milkiyeq<br>milut  | nmilken<br>kmilken<br>milan (no prefix)<br>nmilkenen<br>kmilkenen<br>kmilkeniya<br>milan (no prefix) | —<br>milk<br>miluc<br>—<br>milkene<br>milkeq<br>miluc                             |
| <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: miltuwok they give (something) to each other.</i>  |  |  |   |  |   |



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

|  |  |  |   |  |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| 40   | <b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. <i>stem I -mil-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 32</i> . The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t. |  |   |  |  |
| <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>  |  |  |   |  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object.</li> <li>• Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39, pages 10-13; for exceptions, see page 1.</li> </ul> |  |  |   |  |  |
|  | Indicative   | Ch. Conj.  | Unchanged Conjunct  | Subordinative  | Imperative   |
| <i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't give it to h/, you don't give it to h/, s/he doesn't give it to h/ [obv.], we don't give it to h/, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 1-3<br>2-3<br>3-4<br>11-3<br>12-3<br>22-3<br>33-4  | nmilawon<br>kmilawon<br>·milawon<br>nmilawonewin<br>kmilawonewin<br>kmilawoniya<br>·milawoniya   | milawan, milaw<br>milawon<br>milahq<br>milawehk<br>milawohq<br>milawehq<br>milahtihq     | milawan<br>milawon<br>milahq<br>milawehk<br>milawohq<br>milawehq<br>milahtihq       | nmilawon<br>kmilawon<br>·milawon<br>nmilawonewin<br>kmilawonewin<br>kmilawoniya<br>·milawoniya                         | —<br>milahkoc<br>milac<br>—<br>—<br>milahkeq<br>milahtic                           |
| <i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't give it to them, you don't give it to them, s/he doesn't give it to them [obv.], etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 1-33<br>2-33<br>3-44<br>11-33<br>12-33<br>22-33<br>33-44   | nmilawonol<br>kmilawonol<br>·milawonol<br>nmilawonewinnul<br>kmilawonewinnul<br>kmilawoniyal<br>·milawoniyal   | milawan<br>milawon<br>milahq<br>milawehk<br>milawohq<br>milawehq<br>milahtihq            | milawan<br>milawon<br>milahq<br>milawehk<br>milawohq<br>milawehq<br>milahtihq       | nmilawon<br>kmilawon<br>·milawon<br>nmilawonewin<br>kmilawonewin<br>kmilawoniya<br>·milawoniya                         | —<br>milahkoc<br>milac<br>—<br>—<br>milahkeq<br>milahtic                           |
| <i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't give it to me, s/he doesn't give it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't give it to h/, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 3-1<br>3-2<br>4-3<br>3-11<br>3-12<br>3-22<br>4-33  | nmilkuwon<br>kmilkuwon<br>·milkuwon<br>nmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwoniya<br>·milkuwoniya  | milihq<br>milluhk<br>milihq<br>milinomohq<br>millinohq<br>millinahq<br>milkuhtihq        | milihq<br>milluhk<br>milihq<br>milinomohq<br>millinohq<br>millinahq<br>milkuhtihq   | nmilkuwon<br>kmilkuwon<br>·milkuwon<br>nmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwoniya<br>·milkuwoniya                  | milic<br>millihc<br>milkulic<br>milinomoc<br>millinoc<br>millinahc<br>milkuhtic    |
| <i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't give it to me, they don't give it to you, they [obv.] don't give it to h/, they don't give it to us, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 33-1<br>33-2<br>44-3<br>33-11<br>33-12<br>33-22<br>44-33   | nmilkuwon<br>kmilkuwon<br>·milkuwon<br>nmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwoniya<br>·milkuwoniya  | milihtihq<br>milluhk<br>milihqil<br>milinomohq<br>millinohq<br>millinahq<br>milkuhtihqil | milihq<br>milluhk<br>milihq<br>milinomohq<br>millinohq<br>millinahq<br>milkuhtihq   | nmilkuwon<br>kmilkuwon<br>·milkuwon<br>nmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwonewin<br>kmilkuwoniya<br>·milkuwoniya                  | milihtic<br>millihc<br>milkulic<br>milinomoc<br>millinoc<br>millinahc<br>milkuhtic |
| <i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't give it to me, you don't give it to us)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 2-1<br>22-1<br>2(2)-11   | kmiliwon<br>kmiliwoniya<br>kmiliwonewin  | miliwon<br>miliwehq<br>miliwehk  | miliwon<br>miliwehq<br>miliwehk   | kmiliwon<br>kmiliwoniya<br>kmiliwonewin  | milihkoc<br>milihkeq<br>milihkek   |
| <i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't give it to you, we don't give it to you)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 1-2<br>1-22<br>11-2(2)   | kmilluwon<br>kmilluwoniya<br>kmilluwonewin   | milluwan<br>milluwehq<br>milluwehq   | milluwan<br>milluwehq<br>milluwehq  | kmilluwon<br>kmilluwoniya<br>kmilluwonewin   | —<br>—<br>—  |
| <i>Unspecified subject (it isn't given to me, it isn't given to you, it isn't given to h/, etc.)</i>   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 1<br>2<br>3, 4<br>11<br>12<br>22<br>33, 44   | nmilkewon<br>kmilkewon<br>milawon (no prefix)<br>nmilkewonewin<br>kmilkewonewin<br>kmilkewoniya<br>milawon (no prefix)                                   | milkewan<br>milkewon<br>milamuhk<br>milkewehk<br>milkewohq<br>milkewehq<br>milamuhk      | milkewan<br>milkewon<br>milamuhk<br>milkewehk<br>milkewohq<br>milkewehq<br>milamuhk | nmilkewon<br>kmilkewon<br>milawon (no prefix)<br>nmilkewonewin<br>kmilkewonewin<br>kmilkewoniya<br>milawon (no prefix) | —<br>milkehkoc<br>miluc<br>—<br>—<br>milkehkeq<br>miluc                            |
| <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te miltiwiyik they don't give (something) to each other.</i>  |  |  |   |  |  |