

## Transitive Animate + Object Verbs Notes on Charts 38–40

Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*ta+obj*), also called double-object verbs, have two objects, one direct (animate) and one indirect (animate or inanimate).

The dictionary entry forms of *ta+obj* verbs are those used with a singular inanimate indirect object ('it'), as in *maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/'. For example, *maceptuwan Simuwol latuwakon* 's/he takes the ladder to Simon.' These verbs are also used with animate indirect objects, as in *maceptuwanol Simuwol cikoniyil* 'she takes the apple to Simon.' Note that in these two sentences the direct object is Simon (the direct object of the *ta* verb), while the indirect object (the "+obj") is the ladder or the apple; this is opposite to the sense of direct and indirect as used in English. In Passamaquoddy-Maliseet, only an animate noun can be the direct object of a *ta+obj* verb; normally this is a person or animal.

In the extensions to Charts 38 and 39 (pages 4–7 and 10–13), the forms of a *ta+obj* verb are shown for the Indicative and the Changed Conjunct, first with an *inanimate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative; and then with an *animate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative. (Forms of the Unchanged Conjunct, Subordinative, and Imperative are not included in the extended charts, since they are not marked for the indirect object.)

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 38** are derived, not from the stem of the *ta* verb itself, but rather from the stem of the *ti* verb with the corresponding meaning. The stems of Chart 38 verbs all end in *-uw-*.

### *verb ta*

'*t-oliyal* 's/he makes h/'  
*macephal* 's/he takes h/'  
*mahkuwyal* 's/he lends to h/'  
*monuwal* 's/he buys h/'

### *verb ti*

'*t-olihtun* 's/he makes it'  
*maceptun* 's/he takes it'  
*mahkuwyutomon* 's/he lends it'  
*monuhmon* 's/he buys it'

### *derived verb ta+obj 38*

'*t-olihtuwan* 's/he makes it for h/'  
*maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/'  
*mahkuwyutomuwan* 's/he lends it to h/'  
*monuhmuwan* 's/he buys it from h/'

An exception to this derivation pattern is '*t-ihmuwan* 's/he has something belonging to h/', which is the *ta+obj* verb corresponding to the *ta* verb '*t-iywal* 's/he has h/' (compare the *ti* verb '*t-ihin* 's/he has it').

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 39** are derived from the stems of several types of verbs; these include *ai*, *ti*, *ta*, and even other *ta+obj* verbs. The stems of Chart 39 verbs all end in *-ew-*.

### *original verb*

*kakawahke* 's/he throws fast' (verb *ai* 9)  
*'kisuwehkan* 's/he used it' (verb *ti* 30)  
*'t-olahkewal* 's/he throws to h/' (verb *ta* 32)  
*messunomuwan* 's/he shows it to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)  
*uli-punomuwan* 's/he puts away something  
belonging to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)

### *derived verb ta+obj 39*

*'kakawahkewan* 's/he throw it fast to h/'  
*'kisuwehkewan* 's/he used something belonging to h/'  
*'t-olahkewan* 's/he throws it to h/'  
*messunomuwewan* 's/he shows it on h/ behalf'  
*uli-punomuwewan* 's/he puts it away for h/  
s/he puts it away on his behalf'

The *ta+obj* verb *milan* 's/he gives it to h/' found in **Chart 40**, is derived from *milal* 's/he gives to h/' verb *ta* 32. *Milan* and related verbs, such as *nokka-milan*, *uci-milan*, *wesuwe-milan*, take the same indirect object endings as those found in Chart 39, except that where an ending begins with *-ol-* following the stem *-mil-*, this *-ol-* becomes *-l-*: Indicative 1-2 *kmillon*, 11-2 *kmillonen*, etc.; Changed Conjunct 3-12 *millinoq*, 3-22 *millinaq*, etc. (see Chart 40).

**NOTE: THESE UPDATED, EXPANDED *verb ta+obj* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION**  
(Revised from pages 688-693 in the *Passamaquoddy-Maliseet Dictionary*)

*stem 1* = verb stem; *stem 1a* = prefixed verb stem; *stem 1b* = unprefixed verb stem; *stem 2* = changed verb stem

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

38	<b>ʔt-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i> . <b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b> <i>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 4–7.</i>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I make it for h/, you make it for h/, s/he makes it for h/ [obv.], we make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	ntolihtuwan	elihtuwuk	lihtuwuk	ntolihtuwan	—
2-3	ktolihtuwan	elihtuwot	lihtuwot	ktolihtuwan	lihtuwan
3-4	ʔtolihtuwan	elihtuwat	lihtuwat	ʔtolihtuwan	lihtuwac
11-3	ntolihtuwanen	elihtuwek, -ukot	lihtuwek	ntolihtuwanen	—
12-3	ktolihtuwanen	elihtuwoq	lihtuwoq	ktolihtuwanen	lihtuwane
22-3	ktolihtuwaniya	elihtuweq	lihtuweq	ktolihtuwaniya	lihtuwuk
33-4	ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwahtit	lihtuwahtit	ʔtolihtuwaniya	lihtuwahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I make it for them, you make it for them, s/he makes it for them [obv.], we make it for them, etc.)</i>					
1-33	ntolihtuwan	elihtuwuk	lihtuwuk	ntolihtuwan	—
2-33	ktolihtuwan	elihtuwot	lihtuwot	ktolihtuwan	lihtuwan
3-44	ʔtolihtuwan	elihtuwat	lihtuwat	ʔtolihtuwan	lihtuwac
11-33	ntolihtuwanen	elihtuwek, -ukot	lihtuwek	ntolihtuwanen	—
12-33	ktolihtuwanen	elihtuwoq	lihtuwoq	ktolihtuwanen	lihtuwane
22-33	ktolihtuwaniya	elihtuweq	lihtuweq	ktolihtuwaniya	lihtuwuk
33-44	ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwahtit	lihtuwahtit	ʔtolihtuwaniya	lihtuwahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he makes it for me, s/he makes it for you, s/he [obv.] makes it for h/, s/he makes it for us, etc.)</i>					
3-1	ntolihtakun	elihtuwit	lihtuwit	ntolihtakun	lihtuwic
3-2	ktolihtakun	elihtask	lihtask	ktolihtakun	lihtalihe
4-3	ʔtolihtakun	elihtuwiht	lihtaht	ʔtolihtakun	lihtakulic or lihtahe
3-11	ntolihtakunen	elihtuwinomot, -inokot	lihtuwinomot, -inokot	ntolihtakunen	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
3-12	ktolihtakunen	elihtulinoq	lihtulinoq	ktolihtakunen	lihtulinoc
3-22	ktolihtakuniya	elihtulinaq	lihtulinaq	ktolihtakuniya	lihtulinahe
4-33	ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtakuhtit	lihtakuhtit	ʔtolihtakuniya	lihtakuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they make it for me, they make it for you, they [obv.] make it for h/, they make it for us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	ntolihtakun	elihtuwihtit	lihtuwihtit	ntolihtakun	lihtuwihtic
33-2	ktolihtakun	elihtask	lihtask	ktolihtakun	lihtalihe
44-3	ʔtolihtakun	elihtaht	lihtaht	ʔtolihtakun	lihtakulic or lihtahe
33-11	ntolihtakunen	elihtuwinomot, -inokot	lihtuwinomot, -inokot	ntolihtakunen	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
33-12	ktolihtakunen	elihtulinoq	lihtulinoq	ktolihtakunen	lihtulinoc
33-22	ktolihtakuniya	elihtulinaq	lihtulinaq	ktolihtakuniya	lihtulinahe
44-33	ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtakuhtit	lihtakuhtit	ʔtolihtakuniya	lihtakuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you make it for me, you make it for us)</i>					
2-1	ktolihtuwin	elihtuwiyin	lihtuwiyin	ktolihtuwin	lihtuwin
22-1	ktolihtuwiniya	elihtuwiyeq	lihtuwiyeq	ktolihtuwiniya	lihtuwiq
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwinen	elihtuwiyek	lihtuwiyek	ktolihtuwinen	lihtuwine
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I make it for you, we make it for you)</i>					
1-2	ktolihtulon	elihtulan	lihtulan	ktolihtulon	—
1-22	ktolihtuloniya	elihtuleq	lihtuleq	ktolihtuloniya	—
11-2(2)	ktolihtulonon	elihtulek	lihtulek	ktolihtulonon	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it is made for me, it is made for you, it is made for h/, etc.)</i>					
1	ntolihtaken	elihtakiyan, elihtaki	lihtakiyan	ntolihtaken	—
2	ktolihtaken	elihtakiyin	lihtakiyin	ktolihtaken	lihtak
3, 4	lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwut	lihtuwut	lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
11	ntolihtakenen	elihtakiyek	lihtakiyek	ntolihtakenen	—
12	ktolihtakenen	elihtakiyiq	lihtakiyiq	ktolihtakenen	lihtakene
22	ktolihtakeniya	elihtakiyeq	lihtakiyeq	ktolihtakeniya	lihtakeq
33, 44	lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwut	lihtuwut	lihtuwan ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
<i>• Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwo<sup>k</sup> they make (something) for each other.</i> <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ʔtolihtawotiniya they make it for each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

38	<b>ʔt-olihtuwawon</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i> <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b> <i>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 4–7.</i>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't make it for h/, you don't make it for h/, s/he doesn't make it for h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-3	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	lihtuwawan	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	—
2-3	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawon	lihtuwawon	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwahkoc
3-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwahq	lihtuwahq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwac
11-3	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawehk	lihtuwawehk	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
12-3	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawohq	lihtuwawohq	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
22-3	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwawehq	lihtuwawehq	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahkeq
33-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwahtihq	lihtuwahtihq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't make it for them, you don't make it for them, s/he doesn't make it for them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	lihtuwawan	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	—
2-33	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawon	lihtuwawon	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwahkoc
3-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwahq	lihtuwahq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwac
11-33	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawehk	lihtuwawehk	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
12-33	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawohq	lihtuwawohq	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
22-33	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwawehq	lihtuwawehq	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahkeq
33-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwahtihq	lihtuwahtihq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't make it for me, s/he doesn't make it for you, s/he [obv.] doesn't make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	elihtuwihq	lihtuwihq	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	lihtuwihcic
3-2	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	elihtaluhk	lihtaluhk	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	lihtalihe
4-3	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	elihtahq	lihtahq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	lihtakulic
3-11	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	lihtuwinomohq, -kohq	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
3-12	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtulinohq	lihtulinohq	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtulinoc
3-22	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtulinahq	lihtulinahq	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtulinahc
4-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtakuhtihq	lihtakuhtihq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtakuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't make it for me, they don't make it for you, they [obv.] don't make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
33-1	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	elihtuwihq	lihtuwihq	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	lihtuwihcic
33-2	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	elihtaluhk	lihtaluhk	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	lihtalihe
44-3	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	elihtahq	lihtahq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	lihtakulic
33-11	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	lihtuwinomohq, -kohq	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
33-12	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtulinohq	lihtulinohq	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtulinoc
33-22	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtulinahq	lihtulinahq	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtulinahc
44-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtakuhtihq	lihtakuhtihq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtakuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't make it for me, you don't make it for us)</i>					
2-1	<b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>	elihtuwiwon	lihtuwiwon	<b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>	lihtuwihkoc
22-1	<b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>	elihtuwiewehq	lihtuwiewehq	<b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>	lihtuwihkeq
2(2)-11	<b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>	elihtuwiewehk	lihtuwiewehk	<b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>	lihtuwihkek
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't make it for you, we don't make it for you)</i>					
1-2	<b>ktolihtuluwon</b>	elihtuluwan	lihtuluwan	<b>ktolihtuluwon</b>	—
1-22	<b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>	elihtuluwehq	lihtuluwehq	<b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>	—
11-2(2)	<b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>	elihtuluwehk	lihtuluwehq	<b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't made for me, it isn't made for you, it isn't made for h/, etc.)</i>					
1	<b>ntolihtakewon</b>	elihtakewan, elihtakew	lihtakewan	<b>ntolihtakewon</b>	—
2	<b>ktolihtakewon</b>	elihtakewon	lihtakewon	<b>ktolihtakewon</b>	lihtakehkoc
3, 4	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwamuhk	lihtuwamuhk	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
11	<b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>	elihtakewehk	lihtakewehk	<b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>	—
12	<b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>	elihtakewohq	lihtakewohq	<b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>	—
22	<b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>	elihtakewehq	lihtakewehq	<b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>	lihtakehkeq
33, 44	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwamuhk	lihtuwamuhk	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
<i>• Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other;</i> <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te ʔtolihtawotiwoniya they don't make it for each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

38	<p><b>'t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i>. Like verb <i>ta 36</i>.</p> <p>• Where the Changed Conjunct columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, <i>elihtuwit</i> 'when/how she makes them for me' but <i>elihtuwicil</i> 'the ones she makes for me.' Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</p>			
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR <i>INANIMATE</i> INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/)				
	Indicative + <i>inan. sing.</i>	Indicative + <i>inan. plural</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. sing.</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. plural</i>
<i>Direct</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>
1-3	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>
2-3	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>
3-4	<b>'tolihtuwan</b>	<b>'tolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwat</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>
11-3	<b>ntolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukot</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil, -ukocil</b>
12-3	<b>ktolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>
22-3	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>
33-4	<b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>
<i>Direct</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>
1-33	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>
2-33	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>
3-44	<b>'tolihtuwan</b>	<b>'tolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwat</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>
11-33	<b>ntolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukot</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil, -ukocil</b>
12-33	<b>ktolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>
22-33	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>
33-44	<b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>
<i>Inverse</i>	<i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>
3-1	<b>ntolihtakun</b>	<b>ntolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtuwit</b>	<b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicil</b>
3-2	<b>ktolihtakun</b>	<b>ktolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtask</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>
4-3	<b>'tolihtakun</b>	<b>'tolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtuwiht</b>	<b>elihtuwiht, elihtuwihticil</b>
3-11	<b>ntolihtakunen</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot, -inokot</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</b>
3-12	<b>ktolihtakunen</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtulinoq</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>
3-22	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtulinaq</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>
4-33	<b>'tolihtakuniya</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>
<i>Inverse</i>	<i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>
33-1	<b>ntolihtakun</b>	<b>ntolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit, elihtuwihticil</b>
33-2	<b>ktolihtakun</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtask</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>
44-3	<b>'tolihtakun</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwiht</b>	<b>elihtuwiht, elihtuwihticil</b>
33-11	<b>ntolihtakunen</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot, -inokot</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</b>
33-12	<b>ktolihtakunen</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtulinoq</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>
33-22	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtulinaq</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>
44-33	<b>'tolihtakuniya</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>
<i>You ~ me/us</i>	<i>you make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you make toys for me/us</i>	<i>you make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you make toys for me/us</i>
2-1	<b>ktolihtuwini</b>	<b>ktolihtuwinol</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyinil</b>
22-1	<b>ktolihtuwiniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwiniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqil</b>
2(2)-11	<b>ktolihtuwinen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwinnul</b>	<b>elihtuwiyek</b>	<b>elihtuwiyek, elihtuwiyekil</b>
<i>I/we ~ you</i>	<i>I/we make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we make toys for you</i>	<i>I/we make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we make toys for you</i>
1-2	<b>ktolihtulon</b>	<b>ktolihtulonol</b>	<b>elihtulan</b>	<b>elihtulan, elihtulanil</b>
1-22	<b>ktolihtuloniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuloniyal</b>	<b>elihtuleq</b>	<b>elihtuleq, elihtuleqil</b>
11-2(2)	<b>ktolihtulonon</b>	<b>ktolihtulonennul</b>	<b>elihtulek</b>	<b>elihtulek, elihtulekil</b>
<i>Unspec. subj.</i>	<i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>
1	<b>ntolihtaken</b>	<b>ntolihtakenol</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtaki</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanil</b>
2	<b>ktolihtaken</b>	<b>ktolihtakenol</b>	<b>elihtakiyin</b>	<b>elihtakiyin, elihtakiyinil</b>
3, 4	<b>lihtuwan (no prefix)</b>	<b>lihtuwanol (no prefix)</b>	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>
11	<b>ntolihtakenen</b>	<b>ntolihtakenennul</b>	<b>elihtakiyek</b>	<b>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekil</b>
12	<b>ktolihtakenen</b>	<b>ktolihtakenennul</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqil</b>
22	<b>ktolihtakeniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakeniyal</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq, elihtakiyeqil</b>
33, 44	<b>lihtuwan (no prefix)</b>	<b>lihtuwanol (no prefix)</b>	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolihtawotuniya they make it for each other.</i>				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

<b>38</b>	<b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i> .			
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/)				
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>
1-3	ntolihtuwawon	ntolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil
2-3	ktolihtuwawon	ktolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil
3-4	'tolihtuwawon	'tolihtuwawonol	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil
11-3	ntolihtuwawonewin	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil
12-3	ktolihtuwawonewin	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil
22-3	ktolihtuwawoniya	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil
33-4	'tolihtuwawoniya	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>
1-33	ntolihtuwawon	ntolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil
2-33	ktolihtuwawon	ktolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil
3-44	'tolihtuwawon	'tolihtuwawonol	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil
11-33	ntolihtuwawonewin	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil
12-33	ktolihtuwawonewin	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil
22-33	ktolihtuwawoniya	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil
33-44	'tolihtuwawoniya	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolihtakuwon	ntolihtakuwonol	elihtuwihq	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil
3-2	ktolihtakuwon	ktolihtakuwonol	elihtaluhk	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil
4-3	'tolihtakuwon	'tolihtakuwonol	elihtahq	elihtahq, elihtahqil
3-11	ntolihtakuwonewin	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	elihtuwinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
3-12	ktolihtakuwonewin	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtulinohq	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil
3-22	ktolihtakuwoniya	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtulinahq	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil
4-33	'tolihtakuwoniya	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtakuhtihq	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolihtakuwon	ntolihtakuwoniya	elihtuwihq	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil
33-2	ktolihtakuwon	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtaluhk	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil
44-3	'tolihtakuwon	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtahq	elihtahq, elihtahqil
33-11	ntolihtakuwonewin	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	elihtuwinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
33-12	ktolihtakuwonewin	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtulinohq	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil
33-22	ktolihtakuwoniya	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtulinahq	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil
44-33	'tolihtakuwoniya	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtakuhtihq	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>
2-1	ktolihtuwawon	ktolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil
22-1	ktolihtuwawoniya	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwawonewin	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>
1-2	ktolihtuluwon	ktolihtuluwonol	elihtuluwan	elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanil
1-22	ktolihtuluwoniya	ktolihtuluwoniya	elihtuluwehq	elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqil
11-2(2)	ktolihtuluwonewin	ktolihtuluwonewinnul	elihtuluwehk	elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehkil
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>
1	ntolihtakewon	ntolihtakewonol	elihtakewan, elihtakew	elihtakewan, elihtakewanil
2	ktolihtakewon	ktolihtakewonol	elihtakewon	elihtakewon, elihtakewonil
3, 4	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawonol (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhkil
11	ntolihtakewonewin	ntolihtakewonewinnul	elihtakewehk	elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkil
12	ktolihtakewonewin	ktolihtakewonewinnul	elihtakewohq	elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqil
22	ktolihtakewoniya	ktolihtakewoniya	elihtakewehq	elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqil
33, 44	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawonol (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhkil
<i>NOTE: Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolihtawotiwoniya they don't make it for each other.</i>				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *ʔ-olihtuwan*

38	t-olihtuwan s/he makes it for h/. stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-. Like verb ta 36.			
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I make a <i>pie</i> [an.] for h/)				
	Indicative + an. sing.	Indicative + an. plural	Ch. Conj. + an. sing.	Ch. Conj. + an. plural
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for h/, etc.</i>
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	ntolihtuwanol ktolihtuwanol ʔtolihtuwanol ntolihtuwanennul ktolihtuwanennul ktolihtuwaniyal ʔtolihtuwaniyal	ntolihtuwan ktolihtuwan ʔtolihtuwan ntolihtuwanennu ktolihtuwanennu ktolihtuwaniyak ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwuk elihtuwot elihtuwat, elihtuwacil elihtuwek, -ukocil elihtuwoq elihtuweq elihtuwahtit, -ahticil	elihtuwuk, elihtuwuki elihtuwot, elihtuwoci elihtuwat, elihtuwacihi elihtuwek, elihtuweki, -ukoci elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqi elihtuweq, elihtuweqi elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticihi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	ntolihtuwanol ktolihtuwanol ʔtolihtuwanol ntolihtuwanennul ktolihtuwanennul ktolihtuwaniyal ʔtolihtuwaniyal	ntolihtuwan ktolihtuwan ʔtolihtuwan ntolihtuwanennu ktolihtuwanennu ktolihtuwaniya ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwuk elihtuwot elihtuwat, elihtuwacil elihtuwek, -ukocil elihtuwoq elihtuweq elihtuwahtit, -ahticil	elihtuwuk, elihtuwuki elihtuwot, elihtuwoci elihtuwat, elihtuwacihi elihtuwek, elihtuweki, -ukoci elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqi elihtuweq, elihtuweqi elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	ntolihtakunol ktolihtakunol ʔtolihtakunol ntolihtakunennul ktolihtakunennul ktolihtakuniyal ʔtolihtakuniyal	ntolihtakun ktolihtakun ʔtolihtakun ntolihtakunennu ktolihtakunennu ktolihtakuniya ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtuwit, elihtuwicil elihtask, elihtaskil elihtaht, elihtahtcil elihtuwinomot/-ocil* elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil	elihtuwit, elihtuwicihi elihtask, elihtaski elihtaht, elihtahtcihi elihtuwinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	ntolihtakuniyal ktolihtakuniyal ʔtolihtakuniyal ntolihtakunennul ktolihtakunennul ktolihtakuniyal ʔtolihtakuniyal	ntolihtakuniya ktolihtakuniya ʔtolihtakuniya ntolihtakunennu ktolihtakunennu ktolihtakuniya ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtuwihtit, -ihticil elihtask, elihtaskil elihtaht, elihtahtcil elihtuwinomot/-ocil* elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil	elihtuwihtit, elihtuwihticihi elihtask, elihtaski elihtaht, elihtahtcihi elihtuwinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticihi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you make pies for me/us</i>	<i>you make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you make pies for me/us</i>
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	ktolihtuwini ktolihtuwiniya ktolihtuwinen	ktolihtuwinok ktolihtuwiniyak ktolihtuwinnuk	elihtuwiyin elihtuwiyeq elihtuwiyek	elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyini elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqik elihtuwiyek, elihtuwiyekik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we make pies for you</i>	<i>I/we make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we make pies for you</i>
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	ktolihtulon ktolihtuloniya ktolihtulonon	ktolihtulonok ktolihtuloniyak ktolihtulonennuk	elihtulan elihtuleq elihtulek	elihtulan, elihtulanik elihtuleq, elihtuleqik elihtulek, elihtulekik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	ntolihtaken ktolihtaken lihtuwan (no prefix) ntolihtakenen ktolihtakenen ktolihtakeniya lihtuwan (no prefix)	ntolihtakenok ktolihtakenok lihtuwan (no prefix) ntolihtakenennuk ktolihtakenennuk ktolihtakeniyak lihtuwan (no prefix)	elihtakiyan, elihtaki elihtakiyin elihtuwut elihtakiyek elihtakiyiq elihtakiyeq elihtuwut	elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanik elihtakiyin, elihtakiyini elihtuwut, elihtuwucihi elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekik elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqik elihtakiyeq, elihtakiyeqik elihtuwut, elihtuwucihi

*NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms.*  
 \*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (singular indirect object) elihtuwinomot/-ocil.  
 Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.  
 Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ʔtolihtawotuniyal they make h/ for each other.

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *t-olihtuwan*

<b>38</b>	<b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 36</i> .			
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <b>a pie</b> [an.] for h/)				
	<b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + an. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>
1-3	ntolihtuwawonol	ntolihtuwawon	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawani
2-3	ktolihtuwawonol	ktolihtuwawon	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawoni
3-4	'tolihtuwawonol	'tolihtuwawon	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi
11-3	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	ntolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehki
12-3	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	ktolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqi
22-3	ktolihtuwawoniyal	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqi
33-4	'tolihtuwawoniyal	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>
1-33	ntolihtuwawonol	ntolihtuwawon	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawani
2-33	ktolihtuwawonol	ktolihtuwawon	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawoni
3-44	'tolihtuwawonol	'tolihtuwawon	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi
11-33	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	ntolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehki
12-33	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	ktolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqi
22-33	ktolihtuwawoniyal	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqi
33-44	'tolihtuwawoniyal	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolihtakuwonol	ntolihtakuwon	elihtuwihq, -ihqil	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqi
3-2	ktolihtakuwonol	ktolihtakuwon	elihtaluhk, -aluhkil	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki
4-3	'tolihtakuwonol	'tolihtakuwon	elihtahq, elihtahqil	elihtahq, elihtahqi
3-11	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	ntolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtuwinomohq, -il	elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi*
3-12	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	ktolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtulinohq, -il	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi
3-22	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtulinahq, -il	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi
4-33	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtakuhtihq, -il	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolihtakuwoniyal	ntolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtuwihq, -ihqil	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqi
33-2	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtaluhk, -aluhkil	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki
44-3	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtahq, elihtahqil	elihtahq, elihtahqi
33-11	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	ntolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtuwinomohq/-il	elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi*
33-12	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	ktolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtulinohq, -il	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi
33-22	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtulinahq, -il	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi
44-33	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyaya	elihtakuhtihq, -il	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>
2-1	ktolihtuwiwon	ktolihtuwiwonok	elihtuwiwon	elihtuwiwon, elihtuwiwonik
22-1	ktolihtuwiwoniyaya	ktolihtuwiwoniyak	elihtuwiwehq	elihtuwiwehq, elihtuwiwehqik
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwiwonewin	ktolihtuwiwonewinnuk	elihtuwiwehk	elihtuwiwehk, elihtuwiwehkik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>
1-2	ktolihtuluwon	ktolihtuluwonok	elihtuluwan	elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanik
1-22	ktolihtuluwoniyaya	ktolihtuluwoniyak	elihtuluwehq	elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqik
11-2(2)	ktolihtuluwonewin	ktolihtuluwonewinnuk	elihtuluwehk	elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>
1	ntolihtakewon	ntolihtakewonok	elihtakewan, elihtakew	elihtakewan, elihtakewanik
2	ktolihtakewon	ktolihtakewonok	elihtakewon	elihtakewon, elihtakewonik
3, 4	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki
11	ntolihtakewonewin	ntolihtakewonewinnuk	elihtakewehk	elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkik
12	ktolihtakewonewin	ktolihtakewonewinnuk	elihtakewohq	elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqik
22	ktolihtakewoniyaya	ktolihtakewoniyak	elihtakewehq	elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqik
33, 44	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki
<i>NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms.</i>				
<i>*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (sing. indirect obj.) elihtuw<b>inokohq</b>/-il, (pl. indirect obj.) elihtuw<b>inokohq</b>, elihtuw<b>inokohqi</b>.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawoti<b>wiyik</b> they don't make (something) for each other.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolihtawoti<b>woniyal</b> they don't make h/ for each other</i>				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

39	't-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 32. <b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b> • <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 10–13.</i>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I throw it to h/, you throw it to h/, s/he throws it to h/ [obv.], we throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	lahkewuk	ntolahkewan	—
2-3	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	lahkewot	ktolahkewan	lahkewan
3-4	'tolahkewan	elahkewat	lahkewat	'tolahkewan	lahkewac
11-3	ntolahkewanen	elahkewek, -ukot	lahkewek	ntolahkewanen	—
12-3	ktolahkewanen	elahkewoq	lahkewoq	ktolahkewanen	lahkewane
22-3	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	lahkeweq	ktolahkewaniya	lahkewuk
33-4	'tolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit	lahkewahtit	'tolahkewaniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I throw it to them, you throw it to them, s/he throws it to them [obv.], we throw it to them, etc.)</i>					
1-33	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	lahkewuk	ntolahkewan	—
2-33	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	lahkewot	ktolahkewan	lahkewan
3-44	'tolahkewan	elahkewat	lahkewat	'tolahkewan	lahkewac
11-33	ntolahkewanen	elahkewek, -ukot	lahkewek	ntolahkewanen	—
12-33	ktolahkewanen	elahkewoq	lahkewoq	ktolahkewanen	lahkewane
22-33	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	lahkeweq	ktolahkewaniya	lahkewuk
33-44	'tolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit	lahkewahtit	'tolahkewaniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he throws it to me, s/he throws it to you, s/he [obv.] throws it to h/, s/he throws it to us, etc.)</i>					
3-1	ntolahkewkun	elahkewit	lahkewit	ntolahkewkun	lahkewic
3-2	ktolahkewkun	elahkewosk	lahkewosk	ktolahkewkun	lahkewolihc
4-3	'tolahkewkun	elahkewiht	lahkewiht	'tolahkewkun	lahkewkulic or -ihc
3-11	ntolahkewkunen	elahkewinomot, -okot	lahkewinomot, -okot	ntolahkewkunen	lahkewinoc, -okoc
3-12	ktolahkewkunen	elahkewolinoq	lahkewolinoq	ktolahkewkunen	lahkewolinoc
3-22	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq	lahkewolinaq	ktolahkewkuniya	lahkewolinahc
4-33	'tolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit	lahkewkuhtit	'tolahkewkuniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they throw it to me, they throw it to you, they [obv.] throw it to h/, they throw it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	ntolahkewkun	elahkewihtit	lahkewihtit	ntolahkewkun	lahkewihtic
33-2	ktolahkewkun	elahkewosk	lahkewosk	ktolahkewkun	lahkewolihc
44-3	'tolahkewkun	elahkewiht	lahkewiht	'tolahkewkun	lahkewkulic or -ihc
33-11	ntolahkewkunen	elahkewinomot, -okot	lahkewinomot, -okot	ntolahkewkunen	lahkewinoc, -okoc
33-12	ktolahkewkunen	elahkewolinoq	lahkewolinoq	ktolahkewkunen	lahkewolinoc
33-22	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq	lahkewolinaq	ktolahkewkuniya	lahkewolinahc
44-33	'tolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit	lahkewkuhtit	'tolahkewkuniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you throw it to me, you throw it to us)</i>					
2-1	ktolahkewin	elahkewiyin	lahkewiyin	ktolahkewin	lahkewin
22-1	ktolahkewiniya	elahkewiyeq	lahkewiyeq	ktolahkewiniya	lahkewiq
2(2)-11	ktolahkewinen	elahkewiyek	lahkewiyek	ktolahkewinen	lahkewine
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I throw it to you, we throw it to you)</i>					
1-2	ktolahkewolon	elahkewolan	lahkewolan	ktolahkewolon	—
1-22	ktolahkewoloniya	elahkewoleq	lahkewoleq	ktolahkewoloniya	—
11-2(2)	ktolahkewolonen	elahkewolek	lahkewolek	ktolahkewolonen	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it is thrown to me, it is thrown to you, it is thrown to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	ntolahkewken	elahkewkiyan, elahkewki	lahkewkiyan	ntolahkewken	—
2	ktolahkewken	elahkewkiyin	lahkewkiyin	ktolahkewken	lahkewk
3, 4	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	lahkewut	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewuc
11	ntolahkewkenen	elahkewkiyek	lahkewkiyek	ntolahkewkenen	—
12	ktolahkewkenen	elahkewkiyiq	lahkewkiyiq	ktolahkewkenen	lahkewkene
22	ktolahkewkeniya	elahkewkiyeq	lahkewkiyeq	ktolahkewkeniya	lahkewkeq
33, 44	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	lahkewut	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewuc
• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other; see, for example, esuwahkewtuwok.</i> • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolahkewuniya they throw it to each other.</i>					



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

39	't-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> . <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b> • <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on pages 10–13.</i>				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't throw it to h/, you don't throw it to h/, s/he doesn't throw it to h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-3	ntolahkewawon	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	lahkewawan	ntolahkewawon	—
2-3	ktolahkewawon	elahkewawon	lahkewawon	ktolahkewawon	lahkewahkoc
3-4	'tolahkewawon	elahkewahq	lahkewahq	'tolahkewawon	lahkewac
11-3	ntolahkewawonewin	elahkewawehk	lahkewawehk	ntolahkewawonewin	—
12-3	ktolahkewawonewin	elahkewawohq	lahkewawohq	ktolahkewawonewin	—
22-3	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	lahkewawehq	ktolahkewawoniya	lahkewahkeq
33-4	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	lahkewahtihq	'tolahkewawoniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't throw it to them, you don't throw it to them, s/he doesn't throw it to them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33	ntolahkewawon	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	lahkewawan	ntolahkewawon	—
2-33	ktolahkewawon	elahkewawon	lahkewawon	ktolahkewawon	lahkewahkoc
3-44	'tolahkewawon	elahkewahq	lahkewahq	'tolahkewawon	lahkewac
11-33	ntolahkewawonewin	elahkewawehk	lahkewawehk	ntolahkewawonewin	—
12-33	ktolahkewawonewin	elahkewawohq	lahkewawohq	ktolahkewawonewin	—
22-33	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	lahkewawehq	ktolahkewawoniya	lahkewahkeq
33-44	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	lahkewahtihq	'tolahkewawoniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't throw it to me, s/he doesn't throw it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1	ntolahkewkuwon	elahkewihq/-ihq	lahkewihq	ntolahkewkuwon	lahkewic
3-2	ktolahkewkuwon	elahkewoluhk	lahkewoluhk	ktolahkewkuwon	lahkewolihc
4-3	'tolahkewkuwon	elahkewihq	lahkewihq	'tolahkewkuwon	lahkewkulic
3-11	ntolahkewkuwonewin	elahkewinomohq, -kohq	lahkewinomohq, -kohq	ntolahkewkuwonewin	lahkewinomoc, -okoc
3-12	ktolahkewkuwonewin	elahkewolinohq	lahkewolinohq	ktolahkewkuwonewin	lahkewolinoc
3-22	ktolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewolinahq	lahkewolinahq	ktolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewolinahc
4-33	'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewkuhtihq	lahkewkuhtihq	'tolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't throw it to me, they don't throw it to you, they [obv.] don't throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
33-1	ntolahkewkuwon	elahkewihtihq	lahkewihtihq	ntolahkewkuwon	lahkewihtic
33-2	ktolahkewkuwon	elahkewoluhk	lahkewoluhk	ktolahkewkuwon	lahkewolihc
44-3	'tolahkewkuwon	elahkewihq	lahkewihq	'tolahkewkuwon	lahkewkulic
33-11	ntolahkewkuwonewin	elahkewinomohq, -kohq	lahkewinomohq, -kohq	ntolahkewkuwonewin	lahkewinomoc, -okoc
33-12	ktolahkewkuwonewin	elahkewolinohq	lahkewolinohq	ktolahkewkuwonewin	lahkewolinoc
33-22	ktolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewolinahq	lahkewolinahq	ktolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewolinahc
44-33	'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewkuhtihq	lahkewkuhtihq	'tolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't throw it to me, you don't throw it to us)</i>					
2-1	ktolahkewiwon	elahkewiwon	lahkewiwon	ktolahkewiwon	lahkewihkoc
22-1	ktolahkewiwoniya	elahkewiwehq	lahkewiwehq	ktolahkewiwoniya	lahkewihkeq
2(2)-11	ktolahkewiwonewin	elahkewiwehk	lahkewiwehk	ktolahkewiwonewin	lahkewihkek
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't throw it to you, we don't throw it to you)</i>					
1-2	ktolahkewoluwon	elahkewoluwan	lahkewoluwan	ktolahkewoluwon	—
1-22	ktolahkewoluwoniya	elahkewoluwehq	lahkewoluwehq	ktolahkewoluwoniya	—
11-2(2)	ktolahkewoluwonewin	elahkewoluwehk	lahkewoluwehk	ktolahkewoluwonewin	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't thrown to me, it isn't thrown to you, it isn't thrown to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	ntolahkewkewon	elahkewkewan, -kew	lahkewkewan	ntolahkewkewon	—
2	ktolahkewkewon	elahkewkewon	lahkewkewon	ktolahkewkewon	lahkewkehkoc
3, 4	lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elahkewamuhk	lahkewamuhk	lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lahkewuc
11	ntolahkewkewonewin	elahkewkewehk	lahkewkewehk	ntolahkewkewonewin	—
12	ktolahkewkewonewin	elahkewkewohq	lahkewkewohq	ktolahkewkewonewin	—
22	ktolahkewkewoniya	elahkewkewehq	lahkewkewehq	ktolahkewkewoniya	lahkewkehkeq
33, 44	lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elahkewamuhk	lahkewamuhk	lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lahkewuc
• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.</i> • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolahkewtiwoniya they don't throw it to each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

<b>39</b>	<p><b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i>. Like verb <i>ta 32</i>.</p> <p>• <i>Where the Changed Conjunct columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, elahkewit 'when/how she throws them to me' but elahkewicil 'the ones she throws to me.' Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</i></p>			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I throw <b>a hat</b> [inan.] to h/)			
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>
1-3	ntolahkewan	ntolahkewanol	elahkewuk	elahkewuk, elahkewukil
2-3	ktolahkewan	ktolahkewanol	elahkewot	elahkewot, elahkewocil
3-4	'tolahkewan	'tolahkewanol	elahkewat	elahkewat, elahkewacil
11-3	ntolahkewanen	ntolahkewanennul	elahkewek, -ukot	elahkewek, elahkewekil, -ukocil
12-3	ktolahkewanen	ktolahkewanennul	elahkewoq	elahkewoq, elahkewoqil
22-3	ktolahkewaniya	ktolahkewaniyal	elahkeweq	elahkeweq, elahkeweqil
33-4	'tolahkewaniya	'tolahkewaniyal	elahkewahtit	elahkewahtit, elahkewahticil
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>
1-33	ntolahkewan	ntolahkewanol	elahkewuk	elahkewuk, elahkewukil
2-33	ktolahkewan	ktolahkewanol	elahkewot	elahkewot, elahkewocil
3-44	'tolahkewan	'tolahkewanol	elahkewat	elahkewat, elahkewacil
11-33	ntolahkewanen	ntolahkewanennul	elahkewek, -ukot	elahkewek, elahkewekil, -ukocil
12-33	ktolahkewanen	ktolahkewanennul	elahkewoq	elahkewoq, elahkewoqil
22-33	ktolahkewaniya	ktolahkewaniyal	elahkeweq	elahkeweq, elahkeweqil
33-44	'tolahkewaniya	'tolahkewaniyal	elahkewahtit	elahkewahtit, elahkewahticil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolahkewkun	ntolahkewkunol	elahkewit	elahkewit, elahkewicil
3-2	ktolahkewkun	ktolahkewkunol	elahkewosk	elahkewosk, elahkewoskil
4-3	'tolahkewkun	'tolahkewkunol	elahkewiht	elahkewiht, elahkewihcil
3-11	ntolahkewkunen	ntolahkewkunennul	elahkewinomot, -inokot	elahkewinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil
3-12	ktolahkewkunen	ktolahkewkunennul	elahkewolinoq	elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil
3-22	ktolahkewkuniya	ktolahkewkuniyal	elahkewolinaq	elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil
4-33	'tolahkewkuniya	'tolahkewkuniyal	elahkewkuhtit	elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolahkewkun	ntolahkewkuniyal	elahkewihtit	elahkewihtit, elahkewihticil
33-2	ktolahkewkun	ktolahkewkuniyal	elahkewosk	elahkewosk, elahkewoskil
44-3	'tolahkewkun	'tolahkewkuniyal	elahkewiht	elahkewiht, elahkewihcil
33-11	ntolahkewkunen	ntolahkewkunennul	elahkewinomot, -inokot	elahkewinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil
33-12	ktolahkewkunen	ktolahkewkunennul	elahkewolinoq	elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil
33-22	ktolahkewkuniya	ktolahkewkuniyal	elahkewolinaq	elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil
44-33	'tolahkewkuniya	'tolahkewkuniyal	elahkewkuhtit	elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you throw hats to me/us</i>	<i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you throw hats to me/us</i>
2-1	ktolahkewin	ktolahkewinol	elahkewiyin	elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinil
22-1	ktolahkewiniya	ktolahkewiniyal	elahkewiyeq	elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqil
2(2)-11	ktolahkewinen	ktolahkewinennul	elahkewiyek	elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekil
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we throw hats to you</i>	<i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we throw hats to you</i>
1-2	ktolahkewolon	ktolahkewolonol	elahkewolan	elahkewolan, elahkewolanil
1-22	ktolahkewoloniya	ktolahkewoloniyal	elahkewoleq	elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqil
11-2(2)	ktolahkewolonon	ktolahkewolonennul	elahkewolek	elahkewolek, elahkelekil
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats are thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats are thrown to me, etc.</i>
1	ntolahkewken	ntolahkewkenol	elahkewkiyan, elahkewki	elahkewkiyan, elahkewkiyanil
2	ktolahkewken	ktolahkewkenol	elahkewkiyin	elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinil
3, 4	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	elahkewut, elahkewucil
11	ntolahkewkenen	ntolahkewkenennul	elahkewkiyek	elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekil
12	ktolahkewkenen	ktolahkewkenennul	elahkewkiyiq	elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqil
22	ktolahkewkeniya	ktolahkewkeniyal	elahkewkiyeq	elahkewkiyeq, elahkewkiyeqil
33, 44	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	elahkewut, elahkewucil
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolahkewuniya they throw it to each other.</i>				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

<b>39</b>	<b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't throw <i>a hat</i> [inan.] to h/)			
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>
1-3	ntolahkewawon	ntolahkewawonol	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	elahkewawan, elahkewawani
2-3	ktolahkewawon	ktolahkewawonol	elahkewawon	elahkewawon, elahkewawonil
3-4	'tolahkewawon	'tolahkewawonol	elahkewahq	elahkewahq, elahkewahqil
11-3	ntolahkewawonewin	ntolahkewawonewinnul	elahkewawehk	elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil
12-3	ktolahkewawonewin	ktolahkewawonewinnul	elahkewawohq	elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil
22-3	ktolahkewawoniya	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil
33-4	'tolahkewawoniya	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqil
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>
1-33	ntolahkewawon	ntolahkewawonol	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	elahkewawan, elahkewawani
2-33	ktolahkewawon	ktolahkewawonol	elahkewawon	elahkewawon, elahkewawonil
3-44	'tolahkewawon	'tolahkewawonol	elahkewahq	elahkewahq, elahkewahqil
11-33	ntolahkewawonewin	ntolahkewawonewinnul	elahkewawehk	elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil
12-33	ktolahkewawonewin	ktolahkewawonewinnul	elahkewawohq	elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil
22-33	ktolahkewawoniya	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil
33-44	'tolahkewawoniya	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolahkewkuwon	ntolahkewkuwonol	elahkewihq/-ihq	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil
3-2	ktolahkewkuwon	ktolahkewkuwonol	elahkewoluhk	elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil
4-3	'tolahkewkuwon	'tolahkewkuwonol	elahkewihq	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil
3-11	ntolahkewkuwonewin	ntolahkewkuwonewinnul	elahkewinomohq, -kohq	elahkewinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
3-12	ktolahkewkuwonewin	ktolahkewkuwonewinnul	elahkewolinohq	elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil
3-22	ktolahkewkuwoniya	ktolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewolinahq	elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil
4-33	'tolahkewkuwoniya	'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewkuhtihq	elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolahkewkuwon	ntolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihtihq	elahkewihtihq, elahkewihtihqil
33-2	ktolahkewkuwon	ktolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewoluhk	elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil
44-3	'tolahkewkuwon	'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihq	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil
33-11	ntolahkewkuwonewin	ntolahkewkuwonewinnul	elahkewinomohq, -kohq	elahkewinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
33-12	ktolahkewkuwonewin	ktolahkewkuwonewinnul	elahkewolinohq	elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil
33-22	ktolahkewkuwoniya	ktolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewolinahq	elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil
44-33	'tolahkewkuwoniya	'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewkuhtihq	elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>
2-1	ktolahkewiwon	ktolahkewiwonol	elahkewiwon	elahkewiwon, elahkewiwonil
22-1	ktolahkewiwoniya	ktolahkewiwoniya	elahkewiwehq	elahkewiwehq, elahkewiwehqil
2(2)-11	ktolahkewiwonewin	ktolahkewiwonewinnul	elahkewiwehk	elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehkil
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>
1-2	ktolahkewoluwon	ktolahkewoluwonol	elahkewoluwan	elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanil
1-22	ktolahkewoluwoniya	ktolahkewoluwoniya	elahkewoluwehq	elahkewoluwehq, elahkewoluwehqil
11-2(2)	ktolahkewoluwonewin	ktolahkewoluwonewinnul	elahkewoluwehk	elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehkil
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc. hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>		<i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>
1	ntolahkewkewon	ntolahkewkewonol	elahkewkewan, elahkewkew	elahkewkewan, elahkewkewanil
2	ktolahkewkewon	ktolahkewkewonol	elahkewkewon	elahkewkewon, elahkewkewonil
3, 4	lahkewawon (no prefix)	lahkewawonol (no prefix)	elahkewamuhk	elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhkil
11	ntolahkewkewonewin	ntolahkewkewonewinnul	elahkewkewehk	elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehkil
12	ktolahkewkewonewin	ktolahkewkewonewinnul	elahkewkewohq	elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqil
22	ktolahkewkewoniya	ktolahkewkewoniya	elahkewkewehq	elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqil
33, 44	lahkewawon (no prefix)	lahkewawonol (no prefix)	elahkewamuhk	elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhkil
<b>NOTE: Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1:</b> ma-te lahkew <i>tiwiyik</i> they don't throw (something) to each other.				
<b>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1:</b> ma-te 'tolahkew <i>twoniya</i> they don't throw it to each other.				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

39	`t-olahkewan s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I throw <i>a ball</i> [an.] to h/)				
	Indicative + <i>an. sing.</i>	Indicative + <i>an. plural</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>an. sing.</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>an. plural</i>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>
1-3	ntolahkewanol	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	elahkewuk, elahkewuki
2-3	ktolahkewanol	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	elahkewot, elahkewoci
3-4	`tolahkewanol	`tolahkewan	elahkewat, elahkewacil	elahkewat, elahkewacihi
11-3	ntolahkewanennul	ntolahkewanennu	elahkewek, -ukocil	elahkewek, elahkeweki, -ukoci
12-3	ktolahkewanennul	ktolahkewanennu	elahkewoq	elahkewoq, elahkewoqi
22-3	ktolahkewaniyal	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	elahkeweq, elahkeweqi
33-4	`tolahkewaniyal	`tolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit, -ahticil	elahkewahtit, elahkewahticihi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>
1-33	ntolahkewanol	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	elahkewuk, elahkewuki
2-33	ktolahkewanol	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	elahkewot, elahkewoci
3-44	`tolahkewanol	`tolahkewan	elahkewat, elahkewacil	elahkewat, elahkewacihi
11-33	ntolahkewanennul	ntolahkewanennu	elahkewek, -ukocil	elahkewek, elahkeweki, -ukoci
12-33	ktolahkewanennul	ktolahkewanennu	elahkewoq	elahkewoq, elahkewoqi
22-33	ktolahkewaniyal	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	elahkeweq, elahkeweqi
33-44	`tolahkewaniyal	`tolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit, -ahticil	elahkewahtit, elahkewahticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolahkewkunol	ntolahkewkun	elahkewit, elahkewicil	elahkewit, elahkewicihi
3-2	ktolahkewkunol	ktolahkewkun	elahkewsk, elahkewskil	elahkewsk, elahkewski
4-3	`tolahkewkunol	`tolahkewkun	elahkewiht, elahkewihcil	elahkewiht, elahkewihcihi
3-11	ntolahkewkunennul	ntolahkewkunennu	elahkewinomot/-ocil*	elahkewinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci
3-12	ktolahkewkunennul	ktolahkewkunennu	elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil	elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi
3-22	ktolahkewkuniyal	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil	elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi
4-33	`tolahkewkuniyal	`tolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil	elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolahkewkuniyal	ntolahkewkuniya	elahkewihtit, -ihticil	elahkewihtit, elahkewihticihi
33-2	ktolahkewkuniyal	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewsk, elahkewskil	elahkewsk, elahkewski
44-3	`tolahkewkuniyal	`tolahkewkuniya	elahkewiht, elahkewihcil	elahkewiht, elahkewihcihi
33-11	ntolahkewkunennul	ntolahkewkunennu	elahkewinomot/-ocil*	elahkewinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci
33-12	ktolahkewkunennul	ktolahkewkunennu	elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil	elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi
33-22	ktolahkewkuniyal	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil	elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi
44-33	`tolahkewkuniyal	`tolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil	elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticihi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>	<i>you throw balls to me/us</i>	<i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>	<i>you throw balls to me/us</i>
2-1	ktolahkewin	ktolahkewinok	elahkewiyin	elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinik
22-1	ktolahkewiniya	ktolahkewiniyak	elahkewiyeq	elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqik
2(2)-11	ktolahkewinen	ktolahkewinennuk	elahkewiyek	elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>	<i>I/we throw balls to you</i>	<i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>	<i>I/we throw balls to you</i>
1-2	ktolahkewolon	ktolahkewolonok	elahkewolan	elahkewolan, elahkewolanik
1-22	ktolahkewoloniya	ktolahkewoloniyak	elahkewoleq	elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqik
11-2(2)	ktolahkewolonon	ktolahkewolonennuk	elahkewolek	elahkewolek, elahkewolekik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>balls are thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>balls are thrown to me, etc.</i>
1	ntolahkewken	ntolahkewkenok	elahkewkiyan, elahkewki	elahkewkiyan, elahkewkiyanik
2	ktolahkewken	ktolahkewkenok	elahkewkiyin	elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinik
3, 4	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	elahkewut, elahkewucihi
11	ntolahkewkenen	ntolahkewkenennuk	elahkewkiyek	elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekik
12	ktolahkewkenen	ktolahkewkenennuk	elahkewkiyiq	elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqik
22	ktolahkewkeniya	ktolahkewkeniyak	elahkewkiyek	elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekik
33, 44	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	elahkewut, elahkewucihi

NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms. Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.

\*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (singular indirect object) elahkewinokot/-ocil.

Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: `tolahkewtiniyal they throw h/ to each other.

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

39	' <i>t-olahkewan</i> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT (e.g., I don't throw <i>a ball</i> [an.] to h/)				
	Indicative + <i>an. sing.</i>	Indicative + <i>an. plural</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>an. sing.</i>	Ch. Conj. + <i>an. plural</i>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/ I, etc. don't throw balls to h/ I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/ I, etc. don't throw balls to h/</i>			
1-3	ntolahkewawonol	ntolahkewawon	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	elahkewawan, elahkewawani
2-3	ktolahkewawonol	ktolahkewawon	elahkewawon	elahkewawon, elahkewawoni
3-4	'tolahkewawonol	'tolahkewawon	elahkewahq	elahkewahq, elahkewahqi
11-3	ntolahkewawonewinnul	ntolahkewawonewinnu	elahkewawehk	elahkewawehk, elahkewawehki
12-3	ktolahkewawonewinnul	ktolahkewawonewinnu	elahkewawohq	elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqi
22-3	ktolahkewawoniyal	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqi
33-4	'tolahkewawoniyal	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to them I, etc. don't throw balls to them I, etc. don't throw a ball to them I, etc. don't throw balls to them</i>			
1-33	ntolahkewawonol	ntolahkewawon	elahkewawan, elahkewaw	elahkewawan, elahkewawani
2-33	ktolahkewawonol	ktolahkewawon	elahkewawon	elahkewawon, elahkewawoni
3-44	'tolahkewawonol	'tolahkewawon	elahkewahq	elahkewahq, elahkewahqi
11-33	ntolahkewawonewinnul	ntolahkewawonewinnu	elahkewawehk	elahkewawehk, elahkewawehki
12-33	ktolahkewawonewinnul	ktolahkewawonewinnu	elahkewawohq	elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqi
22-33	ktolahkewawoniyal	ktolahkewawoniya	elahkewawehq	elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqi
33-44	'tolahkewawoniyal	'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewahtihq	elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc. s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc. s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc. s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc.</i>			
3-1	ntolahkewkuwonol	ntolahkewkuwon	elahkewihq, -ihqil	elahkewihq, elahkewihqi
3-2	ktolahkewkuwonol	ktolahkewkuwon	elahkewoluhk, -oluhkil	elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki
4-3	'tolahkewkuwonol	'tolahkewkuwon	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil	elahkewihq, elahkewihqi
3-11	ntolahkewkuwonewinnul	ntolahkewkuwonewinnu	elahkewinomohq/-il*	elahkewinomohq/-i, -inokohq/-i
3-12	ktolahkewkuwonewinnul	ktolahkewkuwonewinnu	elahkewolinohq, -il	elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi
3-22	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewolinahq, -il	elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi
4-33	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewkuhtihq, -il	elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't throw a ball to me, etc. they don't throw balls to me, etc. they don't throw a ball to me, etc. they don't throw balls to me, etc.</i>			
33-1	ntolahkewkuwoniyal	ntolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewihtihq, -ihtihqil	elahkewihtihq, elahkewihtihqi
33-2	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewoluhk, -aluhkil	elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki
44-3	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil	elahkewihq, elahkewihqi
33-11	ntolahkewkuwonewinnul	ntolahkewkuwonewinnu	elahkewinomohq/-il*	elahkewinomohq/-i, -inokohq/-i
33-12	ktolahkewkuwonewinnul	ktolahkewkuwonewinnu	elahkewolinohq, -il	elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi
33-22	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	ktolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewolinahq, -il	elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi
44-33	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	'tolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewkuhtihq, -il	elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't throw a ball to me/us you don't throw balls to me/us you don't throw a ball to me/us you don't throw balls to me/us</i>			
2-1	ktolahkewiwon	ktolahkewiwonok	elahkewiwon	elahkewiwon, elahkewiwonik
22-1	ktolahkewiwoniya	ktolahkewiwoniyak	elahkewiwehq	elahkewiwehq, elahkewiwehqik
2(2)-11	ktolahkewiwonewin	ktolahkewiwonewinnuk	elahkewiwehk	elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehkik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't throw a ball to you I/we don't throw balls to you I/we don't throw a ball to you I/we don't throw balls to you</i>			
1-2	ktolahkewoluwon	ktolahkewoluwonok	elahkewoluwan	elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanik
1-22	ktolahkewoluwoniyal	ktolahkewoluwoniyak	elahkewoluwehq	elahkewoluwehq, elahkewoluwehqik
11-2(2)	ktolahkewoluwonewin	ktolahkewoluwonewinnuk	elahkewoluwehk	elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehkik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a ball isn't thrown to me, etc. balls aren't thrown to me, etc. a ball isn't thrown to me, etc. balls aren't thrown to me, , etc.</i>			
1	ntolahkewkewon	ntolahkewkewonok	elahkewkewan, elahkewkew	elahkewkewan, elahkewkewanik
2	ktolahkewkewon	ktolahkewkewonok	elahkewkewon	elahkewkewon, elahkewkewonik
3, 4	lahkewawon (no prefix)	lahkewawon (no prefix)	elahkewamuhk	elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki
11	ntolahkewkewonewin	ntolahkewkewonewinnuk	elahkewkewehk	elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehkik
12	ktolahkewkewonewin	ktolahkewkewonewinnuk	elahkewkewohq	elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqik
22	ktolahkewkewoniya	ktolahkewkewoniyak	elahkewkewehq	elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqik
33, 44	lahkewawon (no prefix)	lahkewawon (no prefix)	elahkewamuhk	elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki

NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in *You~Me/Us* and *I/We~You* forms.

\*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 elahkewinokohq/-il.

Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.

Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolahkewtiwoniya they don't throw h/ to each other.

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

40	<b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. <i>stem I -mil-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 32</i> . <i>The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t.</i> <b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object.</i></li> <li>• <i>Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39, pages 10-13; for exceptions, see page 1.</i></li> </ul>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Ch. Conj.</b>	<b>Unchanged Conju</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I give it to h/, you give it to h/, s/he gives it to h/ [obv.], we give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	<b>nmilan</b> <b>kmilan</b> <b>·milan</b> <b>nmilanen</b> <b>kmilanen</b> <b>kmilaniya</b> <b>·milaniya</b>	<b>miluk</b> <b>milot</b> <b>milat</b> <b>milek, -ukot</b> <b>miloq</b> <b>mileq</b> <b>milahtit</b>	<b>miluk</b> <b>milot</b> <b>milat</b> <b>milek</b> <b>miloq</b> <b>mileq</b> <b>milahtit</b>	<b>nmilan</b> <b>kmilan</b> <b>·milan</b> <b>nmilanen</b> <b>kmilanen</b> <b>kmilaniya</b> <b>·milaniya</b>	— <b>milan</b> <b>milac</b> — <b>milane</b> <b>miluk</b> <b>milahtic</b>
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I give it to them, you give it to them, s/he give it to them [obv.], we give it to them, etc.)</i>					
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	<b>nmilan</b> <b>kmilan</b> <b>·milan</b> <b>nmilanen</b> <b>kmilanen</b> <b>kmilaniya</b> <b>·milaniya</b>	<b>miluk</b> <b>milot</b> <b>milat</b> <b>milek, -ukot</b> <b>miloq</b> <b>mileq</b> <b>milahtit</b>	<b>miluk</b> <b>milot</b> <b>milat</b> <b>milek</b> <b>miloq</b> <b>mileq</b> <b>milahtit</b>	<b>nmilan</b> <b>kmilan</b> <b>·milan</b> <b>nmilanen</b> <b>kmilanen</b> <b>kmilaniya</b> <b>·milaniya</b>	— <b>milan</b> <b>milac</b> — <b>milane</b> <b>miluk</b> <b>milahtic</b>
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he gives it to me, s/he gives it to you, s/he [obv.] gives it to h/, s/he gives it to us, etc.)</i>					
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	<b>nmilkun</b> <b>kmilkun</b> <b>·milkun</b> <b>nmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkuniya</b> <b>·milkuniya</b>	<b>milit</b> <b>milosk</b> <b>miliht</b> <b>milinomot, milinokot</b> <b>millinoq</b> <b>millinaq</b> <b>milkuhtit</b>	<b>milit</b> <b>milosk</b> <b>miliht</b> <b>milinomot, milinokot</b> <b>millinoq</b> <b>millinaq</b> <b>milkuhtit</b>	<b>nmilkun</b> <b>kmilkun</b> <b>·milkun</b> <b>nmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkuniya</b> <b>·milkuniya</b>	<b>milic</b> <b>millihc</b> <b>milkulic or milkulihc</b> <b>milinocmoc -inokoc</b> <b>millinoc</b> <b>millinahc</b> <b>milkuhtic</b>
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they give it to me, they give it to you, they [obv.] give it to h/, they give it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	<b>nmilkun</b> <b>kmilkun</b> <b>·milkun</b> <b>nmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkuniya</b> <b>·milkuniya</b>	<b>milihtit</b> <b>milosk</b> <b>miliht</b> <b>milinomot, milinokot</b> <b>millinoq</b> <b>millinaq</b> <b>milkuhtit</b>	<b>milihtit</b> <b>milosk</b> <b>miliht</b> <b>milinomot, milinokot</b> <b>millinoq</b> <b>millinaq</b> <b>milkuhtit</b>	<b>nmilkun</b> <b>kmilkun</b> <b>·milkun</b> <b>nmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkunen</b> <b>kmilkuniya</b> <b>·milkuniya</b>	<b>milihtic</b> <b>millihc</b> <b>milkulic or milkulihc</b> <b>milinocmoc -inokoc</b> <b>millinoc</b> <b>millinahc</b> <b>milkuhtic</b>
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you give it to me, you give it to us)</i>					
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	<b>kmilin</b> <b>kmiliniya</b> <b>kmilinen</b>	<b>miliyin</b> <b>miliyeq</b> <b>miliyek</b>	<b>miliyin</b> <b>miliyeq</b> <b>miliyek</b>	<b>kmilin</b> <b>kmiliniya</b> <b>kmilinen</b>	<b>milin</b> <b>miliq</b> <b>miline</b>
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I give it to you, we give it to you)</i>					
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	<b>kmillon</b> <b>kmilloniya</b> <b>kmillonen</b>	<b>millan</b> <b>milleq</b> <b>millek</b>	<b>millan</b> <b>milleq</b> <b>millek</b>	<b>kmillon</b> <b>kmilloniya</b> <b>kmillonen</b>	— — —
<i>Unspecified subject (it is given to me, it is given to you, it is given to h/, etc.)</i>					
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	<b>nmilken</b> <b>kmilken</b> <b>milan (no prefix)</b> <b>nmilkenen</b> <b>kmilkenen</b> <b>kmilkeniya</b> <b>milan (no prefix)</b>	<b>milkiyan</b> <b>milkiyin</b> <b>milut</b> <b>milkiyek</b> <b>milkiyiq</b> <b>milkiyeq</b> <b>milut</b>	<b>milkiyan</b> <b>milkiyin</b> <b>milut</b> <b>milkiyek</b> <b>milkiyiq</b> <b>milkiyeq</b> <b>milut</b>	<b>nmilken</b> <b>kmilken</b> <b>milan (no prefix)</b> <b>nmilkenen</b> <b>kmilkenen</b> <b>kmilkeniya</b> <b>milan (no prefix)</b>	— <b>milk</b> <b>miluc</b> — <b>milkene</b> <b>milkeq</b> <b>miluc</b>
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: miltuwok they give (something) to each other.</i>					
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: miltiniya they give h/ to each other; verb ai+obj 1: miltiniyal they give h/ to each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

40	<b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. <i>stem 1 -mil-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 32</i> . The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t.				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b> • On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. • Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39, pages 10-13; for exceptions, see page 1.				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Ch. Conj.</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't give it to h/, you don't give it to h/, s/he doesn't give it to h/ [obv.], we don't give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	<b>nmilawon</b>	<b>milawan, milaw</b>	<b>milawan</b>	<b>nmilawon</b>	—
2-3	<b>kmilawon</b>	<b>milawon</b>	<b>milawon</b>	<b>kmilawon</b>	<b>milahkoc</b>
3-4	<b>·milawon</b>	<b>milahq</b>	<b>milahq</b>	<b>·milawon</b>	<b>milac</b>
11-3	<b>nmilawonewin</b>	<b>milawehk</b>	<b>milawehk</b>	<b>nmilawonewin</b>	—
12-3	<b>kmilawonewin</b>	<b>milawohq</b>	<b>milawohq</b>	<b>kmilawonewin</b>	—
22-3	<b>kmilawoniya</b>	<b>milawehq</b>	<b>milawehq</b>	<b>kmilawoniya</b>	<b>milahkeq</b>
33-4	<b>·milawoniya</b>	<b>milahtihq</b>	<b>milahtihq</b>	<b>·milawoniya</b>	<b>milahtic</b>
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't give it to them, you don't give it to them, s/he doesn't give it to them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33	<b>nmilawonol</b>	<b>milawan</b>	<b>milawan</b>	<b>nmilawon</b>	—
2-33	<b>kmilawonol</b>	<b>milawon</b>	<b>milawon</b>	<b>kmilawon</b>	<b>milahkoc</b>
3-44	<b>·milawonol</b>	<b>milahq</b>	<b>milahq</b>	<b>·milawon</b>	<b>milac</b>
11-33	<b>nmilawonewinnul</b>	<b>milawehk</b>	<b>milawehk</b>	<b>nmilawonewin</b>	—
12-33	<b>kmilawonewinnul</b>	<b>milawohq</b>	<b>milawohq</b>	<b>kmilawonewin</b>	—
22-33	<b>kmilawoniyal</b>	<b>milawehq</b>	<b>milawehq</b>	<b>kmilawoniya</b>	<b>milahkeq</b>
33-44	<b>·milawoniyal</b>	<b>milahtihq</b>	<b>milahtihq</b>	<b>·milawoniya</b>	<b>milahtic</b>
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't give it to me, s/he doesn't give it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1	<b>nmilkuwon</b>	<b>milihq</b>	<b>milihq</b>	<b>nmilkuwon</b>	<b>milic</b>
3-2	<b>kmilkuwon</b>	<b>milluhk</b>	<b>milluhk</b>	<b>kmilkuwon</b>	<b>millihc</b>
4-3	<b>·milkuwon</b>	<b>milihq</b>	<b>milihq</b>	<b>·milkuwon</b>	<b>milkulic</b>
3-11	<b>nmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>milinomohq</b>	<b>milinomohq</b>	<b>nmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>milinomoc, -inokoc</b>
3-12	<b>kmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>millinohq</b>	<b>millinohq</b>	<b>kmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>millinoc</b>
3-22	<b>kmilkuwoniya</b>	<b>millinahq</b>	<b>millinahq</b>	<b>kmilkuwoniya</b>	<b>millinahc</b>
4-33	<b>·milkuwoniya</b>	<b>milkuhtihq</b>	<b>milkuhtihq</b>	<b>·milkuwoniya</b>	<b>milkuhtic</b>
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't give it to me, they don't give it to you, they [obv.] don't give it to h/, they don't give it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	<b>nmilkuwon</b>	<b>milihtihq</b>	<b>milihtihq</b>	<b>nmilkuwon</b>	<b>milihtic</b>
33-2	<b>kmilkuwon</b>	<b>milluhk</b>	<b>milluhk</b>	<b>kmilkuwon</b>	<b>millihc</b>
44-3	<b>·milkuwon</b>	<b>milihqil</b>	<b>milihq</b>	<b>·milkuwon</b>	<b>milkulic</b>
33-11	<b>nmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>milinomohq</b>	<b>milinomohq</b>	<b>nmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>milinomoc, -inokoc</b>
33-12	<b>kmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>millinohq</b>	<b>millinohq</b>	<b>kmilkuwonewin</b>	<b>millinoc</b>
33-22	<b>kmilkuwoniya</b>	<b>millinahq</b>	<b>millinahq</b>	<b>kmilkuwoniya</b>	<b>millinahc</b>
44-33	<b>·milkuwoniya</b>	<b>milkuhtihqil</b>	<b>milkuhtihq</b>	<b>·milkuwoniya</b>	<b>milkuhtic</b>
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't give it to me, you don't give it to us)</i>					
2-1	<b>kmiliwon</b>	<b>miliwon</b>	<b>miliwon</b>	<b>kmiliwon</b>	<b>milihkoc</b>
22-1	<b>kmiliwoniya</b>	<b>miliwehq</b>	<b>miliwehq</b>	<b>kmiliwoniya</b>	<b>milihkeq</b>
2(2)-11	<b>kmiliwonewin</b>	<b>miliwehk</b>	<b>miliwehk</b>	<b>kmiliwonewin</b>	<b>milihkek</b>
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't give it to you, we don't give it to you)</i>					
1-2	<b>kmilluwon</b>	<b>milluwan</b>	<b>milluwan</b>	<b>kmilluwon</b>	—
1-22	<b>kmilluwoniya</b>	<b>milluwehq</b>	<b>milluwehq</b>	<b>kmilluwoniya</b>	—
11-2(2)	<b>kmilluwonewin</b>	<b>milluwehk</b>	<b>milluwehk</b>	<b>kmilluwonewin</b>	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't given to me, it isn't given to you, it isn't given to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	<b>nmilkewon</b>	<b>milkewan</b>	<b>milkewan</b>	<b>nmilkewon</b>	—
2	<b>kmilkewon</b>	<b>milkewon</b>	<b>milkewon</b>	<b>kmilkewon</b>	<b>milkehkoc</b>
3, 4	<b>milawon (no prefix)</b>	<b>milamuhk</b>	<b>milamuhk</b>	<b>milawon (no prefix)</b>	<b>miluc</b>
11	<b>nmilkewonewin</b>	<b>milkewehk</b>	<b>milkewehk</b>	<b>nmilkewonewin</b>	—
12	<b>kmilkewonewin</b>	<b>milkewohq</b>	<b>milkewohq</b>	<b>kmilkewonewin</b>	—
22	<b>kmilkewoniya</b>	<b>milkewehq</b>	<b>milkewehq</b>	<b>kmilkewoniya</b>	<b>milkehkeq</b>
33, 44	<b>milawon (no prefix)</b>	<b>milamuhk</b>	<b>milamuhk</b>	<b>milawon (no prefix)</b>	<b>miluc</b>
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te miltiwiyik they don't give (something) to each other.</i>					
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te miltiwoniya they don't give it to each other; verb ai+obj 1: ma-te miltiwoniya they don't give h/ to each other.</i>					