

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

I	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)									
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE									
	Indicative		Changed Conjunct		Unchanged Conjunct		Subordinative		Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntop	nteksq	epiyan/epi	eksqiyān/-i	opiyan	eksqiyān	ntopin	nteksqin	—
	2	ktop	kteksq	epiyin	<i>etc.</i>	opiyin	<i>etc.</i>	ktopin	<i>etc.</i>	opin* eksq*
	3	opu	eksku	epit		opit		ʔtopin		opic eksqic
	4	opuwol	ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil		opilit		ʔtopilin		opilic eksqilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopipon	nteksqipon	epiyek		opiyek		ntopinen		—
	12	ktopipon	kteksqipon	epiyiq		opiyiq		ktopinen		opine eksqine
	22	ktopipa	kteksqipa	epiyeq		opiyeq		ktopiniya		opiq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opuwok	ekskuwok	epihit*/epicik		epihit		ʔtopiniya		opihitc
	44	opu	eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)		opilit		ʔtopilin		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopulipon	nteksk- ultipon	epuliyek		opuliyek		ntopultinen		—
	12	ktopulipon	ultipon	epuliyiq		opuliyiq		ktopultinen		opultine ekskultine
	22	ktopulipa	<i>etc.</i>	epuliyeq		opuliyeq		ktopultiniya		opulitq <i>etc.</i>
	33	opultuwok		epulihit*		epulihit		ʔtopultiniya		opulihitc
	44	opultu		epulilit		epulilit		ʔtopulilin		opulilic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opin	eksqin	epimok, epimk		opimok, opimk		opin		opimoc
		opultin	eksqultin	epultimok, epultimk		opultimok, opultimk		opultin		opultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE										
<i>Singular</i>										
	1	ntopiw	nteksqiw	epiwan/epiw		opiwān		ntopiwon		—
	2	ktopiw	<i>etc.</i>	epiwon		opiwon		ktopiwon		opihkoc
	3	opiw		epihq		opihq		ʔtopiwon		opic
	4	opiwiyil		epilihq/epilihqil		opilihq		ʔtopiliwon		opilic
<i>Dual</i>										
	11	ntopihpon		epiwehk		opiwehk		ntopiwonewin		—
	12	ktopihpon		epiwohq		opiwohq		ktopiwonewin		—
	22	ktopihpa		epiwehq		opiwehq		ktopiwoniya		opihkeq
	33	opiwiyik		epihitq/-ik*		epihitq		ʔtopiwoniya		opihitc
	44	opiwī		epilihq/epilihqi		opilihq		ʔtopiliwon		opilic
<i>Plural</i>										
	11	ntopulihpon		epulihk		opulihk		ntopuliwonewin		—
	12	ktopulihpon		epulihq		opulihq		ktopuliwonewin		—
	22	ktopulihpa		epulihq		opulihq		ktopuliwoniya		opulihkeq
	33	opuliwiyik		epulihitq/-ik*		epulihitq		ʔtopuliwoniya		opulihitc
	44	opuliwī		epulihq/-ilihqi(hi)		epulihq		ʔtopuliliwon		opulilic
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>										
		opiwon/-inu		epimuhk		opimuhk		opiwon, opinu		opimoc
		eksqiwon/-inu		epultimuhk		opultimuhk		opuliwon		opultimoc
		opuliwon	<i>etc.</i>							
*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) epicik, (plural) epulticik; (negative): 33 (dual) epihqik, (plural) epulihqik; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (ai 1) form the Imperative singular without adding -in to the stem; generally those that add -in have short stems.										

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1	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi-</i> <i>stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)*				
	PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct		Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopihpon nteksqihpon 2 ktopihpon kteksqihpon 3 opuhpon ekskuhpon 4 opuponil ekskuponil	epiyanpon epiyinpon epitpon epilitpon/-il		ntopinehpon ktopinehpon ’topinehpon ’topilinehpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponuhpon etc. 12 ktopiponuhpon 22 ktopipahpon 33 opuponik 44 opuponi(hi)	epiyekpon epiyiqpon epiyeqpon epihitpon/-ik epilitpon/-i(hi)		ntopinenuhpon ktopinenuhpon ktopiniyahpon ’topiniyahpon ’topilinehpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntoputiponuhpon 12 ktoputiponuhpon 22 ktoputipahpon 33 opultuponik 44 opultuponi(hi)	epuliyekpon epuliyiqpon epuliyeqpon epultihitpon/-ik epultilitpon/-i(hi)		ntopultinenuhpon ktopultinenuhpon ktopultiniyahpon ’topultiniyahpon ’topultilinehpon	
PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopihqopon 2 ktopihqopon 3 opiwihpon 4 opiwiponil	epiwanpon epiwonpon epihqopon epilhqopon/-il		ntopiwonewihpon ktopiwonewihpon ’topiwonewihpon ’topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponuhqopon 12 ktopiponuhqopon 22 ktopipahqopon 33 opiwiponik 44 opiwiponi(hi)	epiwehkopon epiwohqopon epiwehqopon epihthqopon/-ik epilhqopon/-i(hi)		ntopiwonewinuhpon ktopiwonewinuhpon ktopiwoniyawihpon ’topiwoniyawihpon ’topiliwonewihpon	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntoputiponuhqopon 12 ktoputiponuhqopon 22 ktoputipahqopon 33 opultiwiponik 44 opultiwiponi(hi)	epultiwehkopon epultiwohqopon epultiwehqopon epultihthqopon/-ik epultihqopon/-i(hi)		ntopultiwonewinuhpon ktopultiwonewinuhpon ktopultiwoniyawihpon ’topultiwoniyawihpon ’topultiwonewihpon	
*Forms of eksku (<i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i>) follow the same pattern as opu in the preterit tense.					

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I	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi-</i> <i>stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi-</i> plural ekskultuwok (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)				
	DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopips	nteksqips	epiyans	opiyansopon	ntopiness
	2 ktopips	nteksqips	epiyins	opiyinsopon	ktopiness
	3 opuss	eksquuss	epits	opitsopon	'topiness
	4 opusoponil	<i>etc.</i>	epilits/-ilitsoponil	opilitsopon	'topiliness
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponoss	epiyeks	opiyeksopon	ntopinenuss	
	12 ktopiponoss	epiyiqs	opiyiqsopon	ktopinenuss	
	22 ktopipass	epiyeqs	opiyeqsopon	ktopiniyass	
	33 opusoponik	epihitits/-ihitsoponik	opihititsopon	'topiniyass	
	44 opusoponi(hi)	epilits/-ilitsoponi(hi)	opilitsopon	'topiliness	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiponoss	epuliyeks	opuliyeksopon	ntopultinenuss	
	12 ktopultiponoss	epuliyiqs	opuliyiqsopon	ktopultinenuss	
	22 ktopultipass	epuliyeqs	opuliyeqsopon	ktopultiniyass	
	33 opultusoponik	epulihitits/-oponik	opulihititsopon	'topultiniyass	
	44 opultusoponi(hi)	epulilits/-oponi(hi)	opulilitsopon	'topultiliness	
DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopihposs	epiwans	opiwansopon	ntopiwonewiss	
	2 ktopihposs	epiwons	opiwonsopon	ktopiwonewiss	
	3 opiwiss	epihqoss	opihqosopon	'topiwonewiss	
	4 opiwisoponil	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiponuhposs	epiwehkoss	opiwehkosopon	ntopiwonewinuss	
	12 ktopiponuhposs	epiwohqoss	opiwohqosopon	ktopiwonewinuss	
	22 ktopipahposs	epiwehqoss	opiwehqosopon	ktopiwoniyawiss	
	33 opiwisoponik	epihthqoss/*	opihthqosopon	'topiwoniyawiss	
	44 opiwisoponi(hi)	epilihqoss/*	opilihqosopon	'topiliwonewiss	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiponuhposs	epulitwehkoss	opulitwehkosopon	ntopultiwonewinuss	
	12 ktopultiponuhposs	epulitwohqoss	opulitwohqosopon	ktopultiwonewinuss	
	22 ktopultipahposs	epulitwehqoss	opulitwehqosopon	ktopultiwoniyawiss	
	33 opultiwisoponik	epuliththqoss/*	opuliththqosopon	'topultiwoniyawiss	
	44 opultiwisoponi(hi)	epulitlihqoss/*	opulitlihqosopon	'topultiliwonewiss	
<p><i>*Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)ilihqosoponil, 33 ep(ult)ihthqosoponik, 44 ep(ult)ilihqosoponi(hi). Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the dubitative preterit tense.</i></p>					

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I	opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1 -opi- stem 2 epi-</i> , plural opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1 -eksqi- plural ekskultuwok</i> (<i>q</i> in stem changes to <i>k</i> before <i>u</i>)				
	ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative			Subordinative	
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopine nteksqine			ntopinehk	
	2 ktopine nteksqine			ktopinehk	
	3 opuwa* ekskuwa			'topinehk	
	4 opukkoll ekskukoll			'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopinenu <i>etc.</i>			ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopinenu			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiniyaw			ktopiniyahk	
	33 opukk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opukk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultinenu			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultinenu			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiniyaw			ktopultiniyahk	
	33 opultukk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultukk			'topultilinehk	
ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
	1 ntopiwonehk			ntopinehk	
	2 ktopiwonehk			ktopinehk	
	3 opiwya*			'topinehk	
	4 opiwikkoll			'topilinehk	
<i>Dual</i>					
	11 ntopiwonewinuhk			ntopinenuhk	
	12 ktopiwonewinuhk			ktopinenuhk	
	22 ktopiwoniyawehk			ktopiniyawehk	
	33 opiwikk			'topiniyawehk	
	44 opiwikk			'topilinehk	
<i>Plural</i>					
	11 ntopultiwonewinuhk			ntopultinenuhk	
	12 ktopultiwonewinuhk			ktopultinenuhk	
	22 ktopultiwoniyawehk			ktopultiniyawehk	
	33 opultiwikk			'topultiniyawehk	
	44 opultiwikk			'topultilinehk	
<p><i>*Forms for other ai verbs (positive): 2 iyuwa or iywa; 3 wolapewiwa; 4 sakhotqahwa; 5 lintuwa; 6 apsokila; 7 alhoma; 8 lossina; 9 sehkiya; 10 pomuhsiya; 11 oliyya; 12 macehya or maceyya; 13 pomokiya; (negative): 2 ihiwya; 3 wolapewiwya; 4 sakhotqihwya; 5-8 -uwya; 9-13 -cwya. Forms of eksku (stem 1 -eksqi-) follow the same pattern as opu in the absentative tense.</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

2	<p>iyu s/he is there. <i>stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</i> <i>(iy in stem 1 changes to ih before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; if word-final, iy becomes i)</i> kiseyu s/he is ready. <i>stem 1 -kiseyi-, plural kiseyultuwok</i> nakayu s/he is slow. <i>stem 1 -nakayi-, plural nakayultuwok</i></p>						
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE						
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative		
<i>Singular</i>							
	1 nti	nkisey	eyyan/eyi kiseyyan/kiseyi	iyyan	kiseyyan	ntihin	—
	2 kti	<i>etc.</i>	eyyin <i>etc.</i>	iyyin <i>etc.</i>	<i>etc.</i>	ktihin	ihin
	3 iyu		eyit	ihit		ʔtihin	ihic
	4 iyuwol		eyilit/eyilicil	ihilit		ʔtihilin	ihilie
<i>Dual</i>							
	11 ntihipon		eyyek	iyyek		ntihinen	—
	12 ktihipon		eyyiq	iyyiq		ktihinen	ihine
	22 ktihipa		eyyeq	iyyeq		ktihiniya	ihiq
	33 iyuwok		eyihit/eyicik	ihihit		ʔtihiniya	ihihic
	44 iyu		eyilit/eyilici(hi)	ihilit		ʔtihilin	ihilie
<i>Plural</i>							
	11 ntiyultipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		eyultiyek, etc.	iyultiyek, etc.		ntiyultinen, etc.	12 iyultine 22 iyultiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>							
	ihin		eyimok, eyimk	ihimok, ihmik		ihin	ihimoc
	iyultin		eyultimok, eyultimk	iyultimok, -imk		iyultin	iyultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE							
<i>Singular</i>							
	1 ntihiw		eyiwan/eyiw	ihiw		ntihiwon	—
	2 ktihiw		eyiwon	ihiwon		ktihiwon	ihihkoc
	3 ihiw		eyihq	ihihq		ʔtihiwon	ihic
	4 ihiwiyil		eyilihq/eyilihqil	ihilihq		ʔtihiliwon	ihilie
<i>Dual</i>							
	11 ntihihpon		eyiwehk	ihihwehk		ntihiwonewin	—
	12 ktihihpon		eyiwohq	ihiwohq		ktihiwonewin	—
	22 ktihihpa		eyiwehq	ihihwehq		ktihiwoniya	ihihkeq
	33 ihiwiyik		eyihit/eyihqik	ihihit/ihihq		ʔtihiwoniya	ihihic
	44 ihiw, ihiwih		eyilihq/eyilihq(hi)	ihilihq		ʔtihiliwon	ihilie
<i>Plural</i>							
	11 ntiyultihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		eyultiwehk, etc.	iyultiwehk, etc.		ntiyultiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 iyultihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms</i>							
	ihiwon, ihinu		eyimuhk	ihimuhk		ihiwon, ihinu	ihimoc
	iyultiwon		eyultimuhk	iyultimuhk		iyultiwon	iyultimoc

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3	wolapewiw he is handsome. <i>stem 1a -ulapewi-, stem 1b wolapewi-, stem 2 welapewi-, plural wolapewultuwok</i>				
	PRESENT TENSE – POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapew	welapewiyan/welapewi	wolapewiyan	nulapewin	—
2	kulapew	welapewiyin	wolapewiyin	kulapewin	wolapew
3	wolapewiw, wolapewu	welapewit	wolapewit	ulapewin	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwol	welapewilit/-ilicil	wolapewilit	ulapewilin	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewipon	welapewiyek, etc.	wolapewiyek, etc.	nulapewinen, etc.	12 wolapewine
12	kulapewipon	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewiq, etc.
22	kulapewipa				(see verb ai 1)
33	wolapewiwok				
44	wolapewu, wolapewiwu				
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti pon , etc.	welapewultiyek, etc.	wolapewultiyek, etc.	nulapewultinen, etc.	12 wolapewultine
	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewultiq, etc.
					(see verb ai 1)
PRESENT TENSE – NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nulapewiw	welapewiwan/-iw	wolapewiwan	nulapewiwon	—
2	kulapewiw	welapewiwon	wolapewiwon	kulapewiwon	wolapewihkoc
3	wolapewiw	welapewihq	wolapewihq	ulapewiwon	wolapewic
4	wolapewiwiyil	welapewilihq/-ilihqil	wolapewilihq	ulapewiliwon	wolapewilic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nulapewihpon	welapewiwehk, etc.	wolapewiwehk, etc.	nulapewiwonewin, etc.	12 —
12	kulapewihpon	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewihkeq,
22	kulapewihpa				etc.
33	wolapewiwiyik				
44	wolapewiwi				
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nulapewulti hpon , etc.	welapewultiwehk, etc.	wolapewultiwehk, etc.	nulapewultiwonewin, etc.	12 —
	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	(see verb ai 1)	22 wolapewulti hkeq ,
					etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms: wolapewin, welapewimok, etc.; see verb ai 1.</i>					

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4	sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. <i>stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-</i> , <i>plural</i> sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqih <i>i</i>	sakhotqahyan/-qih <i>i</i>	sakhotqahyan	nsakhotqih <i>in</i>	—
2	ksakhotqih <i>i</i>	sakhotqahy <i>in</i> , -qahh <i>in</i>	sakhotqahy <i>in</i> , -h <i>in</i>	ksakhotqih <i>in</i>	sakhotqih <i>in</i>
3	sakhotkuhu	sakhotqih <i>it</i>	sakhotqih <i>it</i>	ʔsakhotqih <i>in</i>	sakhotqih <i>ic</i>
4	sakhotkuhuw <i>ol</i>	sakhotqih <i>ilit</i>	sakhotqih <i>ilit</i>	ʔsakhotqih <i>ilin</i>	sakhotqih <i>ilic</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqih <i>ihpon</i> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqahy <i>ek</i>	sakhotqahy <i>ek</i>	nsakhotqih <i>inen</i>	12 sakhotqih <i>ine</i> 22 sakhotqih <i>ihq</i> , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhult <i>ihpon</i> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhult <i>iyek</i>	sakhotkuhult <i>iyek</i>	ʔsakhotkuhult <i>inen</i>	12 sakhotkuhult <i>ine</i> 22 sakhotkuhult <i>ihq</i> , etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nsakhotqih <i>iw</i>	sakhotqih <i>iw</i> an/-i <i>w</i>	sakhotqih <i>iw</i> an	nsakhotqih <i>won</i>	—
2	ksakhotqih <i>iw</i>	sakhotqih <i>won</i>	sakhotqih <i>won</i>	ksakhotqih <i>won</i>	sakhotqih <i>ihkoc</i>
3	sakhotqih <i>iw</i>	sakhotqih <i>ihq</i>	sakhotqih <i>ihq</i>	ʔsakhotqih <i>won</i>	sakhotqih <i>ic</i>
4	sakhotqih <i>iwiyil</i>	sakhotqih <i>ihq</i>	sakhotqih <i>ihq</i>	ʔsakhotqih <i>iwon</i>	sakhotqih <i>ilic</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nsakhotqih <i>ihpon</i> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotqih <i>iw</i> ehk, etc.	sakhotqih <i>iw</i> ehk, etc.	nsakhotqih <i>wonewin</i> , etc.	12 — 22 sakhotqih <i>ihkeq</i> , etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nsakhotkuhult <i>ihpon</i> , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	sakhotkuhult <i>iw</i> ehk, etc.	sakhotkuhult <i>iw</i> ehk, etc.	ʔsakhotkuhult <i>wonewin</i> , etc.	12 — 22 sakhotkuhult <i>ihkeq</i> etc.
<p><i>Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see verb ai 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y.</i></p> <p><i>For example, alternative negative changed conjunct form, 11 sakhotqahwehk.</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

5	lintu s/he sings. <i>stem 1a -olintu- stem 1b lintu- stem 2 elintu-</i> , plural lintuhtuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolint	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintun	—
2	ktolint	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintun	lint
3	lintu	elintaq	lintaq	'tolintun	lintuc
4	lintuwol	elintulit/elintulicil	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintupon	elintuwek	lintuwek	ntolintunen	—
12	ktolintupon	elintuwoq	lintuwoq	ktolintunen	lintune
22	ktolintupa	elintuweq	lintuweq	ktolintuniya	lintuk
33	lintuwok	elintuhtit/elintucik*	lintuhtit	'tolintuniya	lintuhtic
44	lintu	elintulit/elintulici(hi)	lintulit	'tolintulin	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiyek, etc.	lintuhtiyek, etc.	ntolintuhtinen, etc.	12 lintuhtine 22 lintuhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintun lintuhtin	elintumok elintuhtimok	lintumok lintuhtimok	lintun lintuhtin	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolintu	elintuwan/elintu	lintuwan	ntolintuwon	—
2	ktolintu	elintuwon	lintuwon	ktolintuwon	lintuhkoc
3	lintu	elintuhk	lintuhk	'tolintuwon	lintuc
4	lintuwiyil	elintulihq/-il	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolintuhpon	elintuwehk	lintuwehk	ntolintuwonewin	—
12	ktolintuhpon	elintuwohq	lintuwohq	ktolintuwonewin	—
22	ktolintuhpa	elintuwehq	lintuwehq	ktolintuwoniya	lintuhkeq
33	lintuwiyik	elintuhtihq/-ik*	lintuhtihq	'tolintuwoniya	lintuhtic
44	lintuwi	elintulihq/-i(hi)	lintulihq	'tolintuliwon	lintulic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolintuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elintuhtiwhehk, etc.	lintuhtiwhehk, etc.	ntolintuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lintuhtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	elintumuhk elintuhtimuhk	lintumuhk lintuhtimuhk	lintuwon, lintunu lintuhtiwon	lintumoc lintuhtimoc
*Additional participle forms (<i>positive</i>): 33 elintaqik; (<i>negative</i>): 33 elintuhqik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

6	apsokil s/he is small. <i>stem 1 -apsokil-</i> , plural apsokiluhtuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntapsokil	apsokilan/apsokilu	apsokilan	ntapsokilon	—
2	ktapsokil	apsokilon	apsokilon	ktapsokilon	apsokil
3	apsokil	apsokilok	apsokilok	ʔapsokilon	apsokiloc
4	apsokilul	apsokillit/-licil*	apsokillit*	ʔapsokillin*	apsokillic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntapsokilupon	apsokilek	apsokiluwek	ntapsokilonen	—
12	ktapsokilupon	apsokiloq	apsokiluwoq	ktapsokilonen	apsokilone
22	ktapsokilupa	apsokileq	apsokiluweq	ktapsokiloniya	apsokiluk
33	apsokiluk	apsokiluhtit/-ucik	apsokiluhtit	ʔapsokiloniya	apsokiluhtic
44	apsokilu	apsokillit/-lici(hi)*	apsokillit*	ʔapsokillin*	apsokillic*
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	apsokiluhtiyek, etc.	ntapsokiluhtinen, etc.	12 apsokiluhtine 22 apsokiluhtiq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilomok apsokiluhtimok	apsokilon apsokiluhtin	apsokilomoc apsokiluhtimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntapsokilu	apsokiluwan/apsokilu	apsokiluwan	ntapsokiluwon	—
2	ktapsokilu	apsokiluwon	apsokiluwon	ktapsokiluwon	apsokiluhkoc
3	apsokilu	apsokiluhk	apsokiluhk	ʔapsokiluwon	apsokiloc
4	apsokiluwiyil	apsokilulihq/-ulihqil	apsokilulihq	ʔapsokiluliwon	apsokillic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 5)</i>	apsokiluwehk, etc.	apsokiluwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluwonewin, etc.	22 apsokiluhkeq, etc.
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntapsokiluhthpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	apsokiluhthwehk, etc.	apsokiluhthwehk, etc.	ntapsokiluhthwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 apsokiluhthkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>					
	apsokiluwon/-onu apsokiluhthiwon	apsokilomuhk apsokiluhthimuhk	apsokilumuhk apsokiluhthimuhk	apsokiluwon, apsokilonu apsokiluhthiwon	apsokilumoc apsokiluhthimoc
*Alternatives to forms with double ll: apsokilulit, ʔapsokilulin, apsokilulic, etc.; additional participle form (positive): 33 apsokilkik.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

7	alhom s/he swims around. <i>stem 1 -alhom-</i> , plural alhomuhtuwok. Note shortened stem in alhok, alhoc, alhokik (below chart).				
	PRESENT TENSE – POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhom	alhoman/alhom	alhoman	ntalhomon	—
2	ktalhom	alhomon	alhomon	ktalhomon	alhom
3	alhom	alhok	alhok	'talhomon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomul	alhomolit/-olicil	alhomolit	'talhomolin	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomu pon , etc.	alhomek	alhomek	ntalhomonen, etc.	—
12	(see verb ai 6)	alhomeq	alhomeq	(see verb ai 6)	alhomone
22		alhomeq	alhomeq		alhomuk, etc.
33		alhomuhtit/-ucik	alhomuhtit		alhomoc, alhoc
44		alhomolit/-olici(hi)	alhomolit		alhomolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht ipon , etc.	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	alhomuhtiyek, etc.	ntalhomuhtinen, etc.	12 alhomuhtine 22 alhomuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE – NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntalhomu	alhomuwan/alhomu	alhomuwan	ntalhomuwon	—
2	ktalhomu	alhomuwon	alhomuwon	ktalhomuwon	alhomuhkoc
3	alhomu	alhomuhk	alhomuhk	'talhomuwon	alhomoc, alhoc
4	alhomuwiyil	alhomulihq/-ulihqil	alhomulihq	'talhomuliwon	alhomolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntalhomuh pon , etc.	alhomuwehk	alhomuwehk	ntalhomuwonewin, etc.	—
12	(see verb ai 6)	alhomuwohq	alhomuwohq		—
22		alhomuwehq	alhomuwehq		alhomuhkeq
33		alhomuhtihq/-ik	alhomuhtihq		alhomoc, alhoc
44		alhomulihq/-i(hi)	alhomulihq		alhomolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntalhomuht ihpon	alhomuhtiwehk, etc.	alhomuhtiwehk, etc.	ntalhomuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 alhomuhtihkeq, etc.
*Additional participle form (positive): 33 alhokik. Verbs ai 7 with stems in -ahm or -ehm (see, e.g., ikotohom, ptohom) drop the h when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem: 1 ikotam, ikotem. Unspecified subject forms: see verb ai 6.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

8	lossin s/he is lying down. <i>stem 1a -olossin-, stem 1b lossin- stem 2 elossin-, plural lossinuhtuwok</i> ; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossin	elossinan/elossinu*	lossinan	ntolossinon	—
2	ktolossin	elossinon	lossinon	ktolossinon	lossin
3	lossin	elossit (<i>short stem</i>)	lossit	ʔtolossinon	lossinoc*
4	lossinul	elossinolit/-olicil	lossinolit	ʔtolossinolin	lossinolic*
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinupon	elossinek	lossinuwek	ntolossinnen	—
12	ktolossinupon	elossinoq	lossinuwoq	ktolossinnen	lossinne*
22	ktolossinupa	elossineq	lossinuweq	ktolossiniya	lossinuk
33	lossinuk	elossinuhtit/-ucik	lossinuhtit	ʔtolossiniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinu	elossinolit/olici(hi)	lossinolit	ʔtolossinolin	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtipon <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiyek, etc.	lossinuhtiyek, etc.	ntolossinuhtinen, etc.	12 lossinuhtine 22 lossinuhtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntolossinu	elossinuwan/elossinu	lossinuwan	ntolossinuwon	—
2	ktolossinu	elossinuwon	lossinuwon	ktolossinuwon	lossinuhkoc
3	lossinu	elossinuhk	lossinuhk	ʔtolossinuwon	lossinoc
4	lossinuwiyil	elossinulihq/-ulihqil	lossinulihq	ʔtolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntolossinuhpon	elossinuwehk	lossinuwehk	ntolossinuwonewin	—
12	ktolossinuhpon	elossinuwohq	lossinuwohq	ktolossinuwonewin	—
22	ktolossinuhpa	elossinuwehq	lossinuwehq	ktolossinuwoniya	lossinuhkeq
33	lossinuwiyik	elossinuhtihq/-uhthqik	lossinuhtihq	ʔtolossinuwoniya	lossinuhtic
44	lossinuwii	elossinulihq/-ulihqi(hi)	lossinulihq	ʔtolossinuliwon	lossinolic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntolossinuhtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	elossinuhtiwch, etc.	lossinuhtiwch, etc.	ntolossinuhtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 lossinuhtihkeq, etc.
* Unspecified subject forms lossin, elossimok, etc. (<i>see verb ai 1</i>). Speakers frequently use <i>verb ai 1</i> for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in -i instead of -in; for example, 1 elossiyan/elossi, lossiyan; 3 lossic, lossilic, lossine, etc. (<i>see verb ai 1</i>).					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

9	sehke s/he stands. <i>stem 1 -sehke-</i> , plural <i>sekhotuwok</i> , <i>sekhawotuwok</i> , etc. (in verb stems ending in <i>-hke-</i> , <i>-hpe-</i> , <i>-hqe-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms: e.g., nsekhotipon , sekhotiyek) putuwe s/he blows. <i>stem 1 -putuwe-</i> , plural <i>putuwahtuwok</i> (for verbs ending in <i>-uwe</i> , the <i>w</i> drops if word-final)					
	PRESENT TENSE – POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative	
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 nsehk	nputu	sehkiyan/sehki	sehkiyan	nsehkan	—
	2 ksehk	kputu	sehkiyin	sehkiyin	ksehkan	sehk(en) putu
	3 sehke	putuwe	sehket	sehket	'sehkan	sehkeec putuwec
	4 sehkiyil	<i>etc.</i>	sehkelit/sehkelicil	sehkelit	'sehkalin	sehkelic <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 nsehkepon		sehkiyek	sehkiyek	nsehkanen	—
	12 ksehkepon		sehkiyiq	sehkiyiq	ksehkanen	sehkane
	22 ksehkepa		sehkiyeq	sehkiyeq	ksehkaniya	sehkeq
	33 sehkiyik		sehkeh<i>t</i>it/sehke<i>c</i>ik	sehkeh<i>t</i>it	'sehkaniya	sehkeh<i>t</i>ic
	44 sehki(yi)		sehkelit/sehkelic(i)hi	sehkelit	'sehkalin	sehkelic
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 nsekhotipon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		sekhotiyek , etc.	sekhotiyek , etc.	nsekhotinen , etc.	12 sekhotine 22 sekhotiq , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	sehkan sekhotin	sehkemok sekhotimok	sehkemok sekhotimok	sehkan sekhotin	sehkemoc sekhotimoc	
PRESENT TENSE – NEGATIVE						
<i>Singular</i>						
	1 nsehkew	nputuwew	sehkewan/sehkew	sehkewan	nsehkawon	—
	2 ksehkew	<i>etc.</i>	sehkewon	sehkewon	ksehkawon	sehkehkoc
	3 sehkew		sehkehq	sehkehq	'sehkawon	sehkec
	4 sehkewiyil		sehkelihq/sehkelihqil	sehkelihq	'sehkaliwon	sehkelic
<i>Dual</i>						
	11 nsehkehpon		sehkewehk	sehkewehk	nsehkawonewin	—
	12 ksehkehpon		sehkewohq	sehkewohq	ksehkawonewin	—
	22 ksehkehpa		sehkewehq	sehkewehq	ksehkawoniya	sehkehkeq
	33 sehkewiyik		sehkeh<i>t</i>ihq/-eh<i>t</i>ihqik	sehkeh<i>t</i>ihq	'sehkawoniya	sehkeh<i>t</i>ic
	44 sehkewi(yi)		sehkelihq/-elihq(i)hi	sehkelihq	'sehkaliwon	sehkelic
<i>Plural</i>						
	11 nsekhotihpon , etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>		sekhotiwehk , etc.	sekhotiwehk , etc.	nsekhotiwonewin , etc.	12 — 22 sekhotihkeq , etc.
<i>Unspecified Subject Forms</i>						
	sehkewon , sehkanu sekhotiwon	sehkemuhk sekhotimuhk	sehkemuhk sekhotimuhk	sehkewon , sehkanu sekhotiwon	sehkemoc sekhotimoc	
<i>Unspecified subject forms, plural, also sehkahtin, sehkahtimok, etc.</i>						

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

10	pomuhse <i>s/he walks along. stem 1 -pomuhse-, stem 2 pemuhse-, plural pomapasuwok (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsatuwok, is mainly Maliseet).</i>				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	npomuhs , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsian/-i , <i>etc.</i>	pomuhsian , <i>etc.</i>	npomuhsan , <i>etc.</i>	2 pomuhs , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsepon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsiyek , <i>etc.</i>	pomuhsiyek , <i>etc.</i>	npomuhsanen , <i>etc.</i>	12 pomuhsane 22 pomuhseq , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasipon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiyek , <i>etc.</i>	pomapasiyek , <i>etc.</i>	npomapasinen , <i>etc.</i>	12 pomapasine 22 pomapasiq , <i>etc.</i>
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	pomuhsew , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsewan/-i , <i>etc.</i>	pomuhsewan , <i>etc.</i>	npomuhsawon , <i>etc.</i>	2 pomuhsehkok , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Dual</i>					
11	npomuhsehpon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 9)</i>	pemuhsewehk , <i>etc.</i>	pomuhsewehk , <i>etc.</i>	npomuhsawonewin , <i>etc.</i>	12 — 22 pomuhsehkeq , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Plural</i>					
11	npomapasihpon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	pemapasiwehk , <i>etc.</i>	pomapasihwehk , <i>etc.</i>	npomapasiwonewin , <i>etc.</i>	12 — 22 pomapasihkeq , <i>etc.</i>
<i>Unspecified subject forms pomuhsan, pemuhsemok; pomapasin, pemapasimok, etc. (see verb ai 9; verb ai 1).</i>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

11	oliye s/he goes there. <i>stem 1 -oliya-, stem 2 eliya-, plural oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE					
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoli	eliyayan/eliyay	oliyayan	ntoliyan	—
2	ktoli	eliyayin	oliyayin	ktoliyan	oli
3	oliye	eliyat	oliyat	'toliyan	oliyac
4	oliyyil	eliyalit/eliyalicil	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyapon	eliyayek	oliyayek	ntoliyanen	—
12	ktoliyapon	eliyayiq	oliyayiq	ktoliyanen	oliyane
22	ktoliyapa	eliyayeq	oliyayeq	ktoliyaniya	oliyaq
33	oliyyik	eliyahtit/eliyacik	oliyahtit	'toliyaniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyyi	eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)	oliyalit	'toliyalin	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiyek, etc.	oliyahtiyek, etc.	ntoliyahtinen, etc.	12 oliyahtine 22 oliyahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	ntoliyaw	eliyawan/eliyaw	oliyawan	ntoliyawon	—
2	ktoliyaw	eliyawon	oliyawon	ktoliyawon	oliyahkoc
3	oliyew	eliyahq	oliyahq	'toliyawon	oliyac
4	oliyewiyil	eliyalihq/eliyalihqil	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	ntoliyahpon	eliyawehk	oliyawehk	ntoliyawonewin	—
12	ktoliyahpon	eliyawohq	oliyawohq	ktoliyawonewin	—
22	ktoliyahpa	eliyawehq	oliyawehq	ktoliyawoniya	oliyahkeq
33	oliyewiyik	eliyahtihq/-ahtihqik	oliyahtihq	'toliyawoniya	oliyahtic
44	oliyewi	eliyalihq/eliyalihqi(hi)	oliyalihq	'toliyaliwon	oliyalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	ntoliyahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	eliyahtiwehk, etc.	oliyahtiwehk, etc.	ntoliyahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 oliyahtihkeq, etc.
<p>Double yy shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; <i>y</i> drops if word-final. <i>Unspecified subject forms oliyan, eliyamok, etc. (stem-vowel a in all endings; compare verb ai 9).</i></p>					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

12	mac <i>e</i> s/he departs. <i>stem 1</i> – mac_ha- , <i>plural</i> macahahtuwok , <i>etc.</i> ; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE – POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacaha	macahayan/macahay	macahayan	nmacahan	—
2	kmacaha	macahayin	macahayin	kmacahan	macaha
3	macehe	macahat	macahat	·macahan	macahac
4	maceyyil	macahalit/-alil	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahapon	macahayek	macahayek	nmacahanen	—
12	kmacahapon	macahayiq	macahayiq	kmacahanen	macahane
22	kmacahapa	macahayeq	macahayeq	kmacahaniya	macahayeq
33	maceyyik	macahahtit/-acik	macahahtit	·macahaniya	macahahtic
44	maceyyi	macahalit/-alici(hi)	macahalit	·macahalin	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtipon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	macahahtiyek, <i>etc.</i>	macahahtiyek, <i>etc.</i>	nmacahahtinen , <i>etc.</i>	12 macahahtine 22 macahahtiq, <i>etc.</i>
PRESENT TENSE – NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nmacahaw	macahawan/macahaw	macahawan	nmacahawon	—
2	kmacahaw	macahawon	macahawon	kmacahawon	macahahkoc
3	macehew	macahahq	macahahq	·macahawon	macahac
4	macehewiyil	macahalihq/-alihqil	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nmacahahpon	macahawehk	macahawehk	nmacahawonewin	—
12	kmacahahpon	macahawohq	macahawohq	kmacahawonewin	—
22	kmacahahpa	macahawehq	macahawehq	kmacahawoniya	macahahkeq
33	macehewiyik	macahahtihq/-ahtihqik	macahahtihq	·macahawoniya	macahahtic
44	macehewi	macahalihq/-alihqi(hi)	macahalihq	·macahaliwon	macahalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nmacahahtihpon , <i>etc.</i> <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	macahahtiwehk, <i>etc.</i>	macahahtiwehk, <i>etc.</i>	nmacahahtiwonewin , <i>etc.</i>	12 — 22 macahahtihkeq, <i>etc.</i>
* The underscore symbol “_” indicates that the vowel in this position will be the same as the first vowel in the ending, <i>a</i> or <i>e</i> ; double <i>yy</i> shown in certain forms is <i>hh</i> or <i>hy</i> for some speakers; the symbol “·” shows where apostrophe is used before <i>c</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>p</i> , <i>q</i> , <i>s</i> , <i>t</i> . <i>Unspecified subject forms</i> macahan, macahamok, <i>etc.</i> (<i>see verb ai 11</i>).					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

13	'tome, 'toma s/he smokes tobacco. <i>stem 1a -utoma-, stem 1b 'toma-, stem 2 wetoma-, plural 'tomahtuwok</i> (in verb stems ending in <i>-hka-</i> or <i>-hke-</i> , the <i>h</i> is dropped before <i>-hot-</i> in plural forms; e.g., ksinuhka , ksinuhke s/he is sick; nkosinukhotipon , kesinukhotiyek)				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutom	wetomayan/wetomi	'tomayan	nutoman	—
2	kutom	wetomayin	'tomayin	kutoman	'tom(an)
3	'tome, 'toma	wetomat	'tomat	utoman	'tomac
4	'tomiyil	wetomalit/-alicyl	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomapon	wetomayek	'tomayek	nutomanen	—
12	kutomapon	wetomayiq	'tomayiq	kutomanen	'tomane
22	kutomapa	wetomayeq	'tomayeq	kutomaniya	'tomaq
33	'tomiyik, 'tomak	wetomahtit/-acyk	'tomahtit	utomaniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomiyi, 'toma	wetomalit/-alicy(hi)	'tomalit	utomalin	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtipon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiyek, etc.	'tomahtiyek, etc.	nutomahtinen, etc.	12 'tomahtine 22 'tomahtiq, etc.
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
<i>Singular</i>					
1	nutomaw	wetomawan/wetomaw	'tomawan	nutomawon	—
2	kutomaw	wetomawon	'tomawon	kutomawon	'tomahkoc
3	'tomew, 'tomaw	wetomahq	'tomahq	utomawon	'tomac
4	'tomewiyil	wetomalihq/-alicyl	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Dual</i>					
11	nutomahpon	wetomawehk	'tomawehk	nutomawonewin	—
12	kutomahpon	wetomawohq	'tomawohq	kutomawonewin	—
22	kutomahpa	wetomawehq	'tomawehq	kutomawoniya	'tomahkeq
33	'tomewiyik, -awiyik	wetomahtihq/-ahtihqik	'tomahtihq	utomawoniya	'tomahtic
44	'tomewi, 'tomawi	wetomalihq/-alicy(hi)	'tomalihq	utomaliwon	'tomalic
<i>Plural</i>					
11	nutomahtihpon, etc. <i>(see verb ai 1)</i>	wetomahtiwehk, etc.	'tomahtiwehk, etc.	nutomahtiwonewin, etc.	12 — 22 'tomahtihkeq, etc.
<i>Unspecified subject forms 'toman, wetomamok, etc. (see verb ai 11).</i>					