

## Transitive Animate + Object Verbs Notes on Charts 38–40

Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*ta+obj*), also called double-object verbs, have two objects, one direct (animate) and one indirect (animate or inanimate).

The dictionary entry forms of *ta+obj* verbs are those used with a singular inanimate indirect object ('it'), as in *maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/'. For example, *maceptuwan Simuwol latuwakon* 's/he takes the ladder to Simon.' These verbs are also used with animate indirect objects, as in *maceptuwanol Simuwol cikoniyil* 'she takes the apple to Simon.' Note that in these two sentences the direct object is Simon (the direct object of the *ta* verb), while the indirect object (the "+*obj*") is the ladder or the apple; this is opposite to the sense of direct and indirect as used in English. In Passamaquoddy-Maliseet, only an animate noun can be the direct object of a *ta+obj* verb; normally this is a person or animal.

In the extensions to Charts 38 and 39 (pages 4–7 and 10–13), the forms of a *ta+obj* verb are shown for the Indicative and the Changed Conjunct, first with an *inanimate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative; and then with an *animate* indirect object, singular and plural, positive and negative. (Forms of the Unchanged Conjunct, Subordinative, and Imperative are not included in the extended charts, since they are not marked for the indirect object.)

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 38** are derived, not from the stem of the *ta* verb itself, but rather from the stem of the *ti* verb with the corresponding meaning. The stems of Chart 38 verbs all end in *-uw-*.

### *verb ta*

*'t-oliyal* 's/he makes h/'  
*macephal* 's/he takes h/'  
*mahkuwyal* 's/he lends to h/'  
*monuwal* 's/he buys h/'

### *verb ti*

*'t-olihtun* 's/he makes it'  
*maceptun* 's/he takes it'  
*mahkuwyutomon* 's/he lends it'  
*monuhmon* 's/he buys it'

### *derived verb ta+obj 38*

*'t-olihtuwan* 's/he makes it for h/'  
*maceptuwan* 's/he takes it to h/'  
*mahkuwyutomuwan* 's/he lends it to h/'  
*monuhmuwan* 's/he buys it from h/'

An exception to this derivation pattern is *'t-ihmuwan* 's/he has something belonging to h/'; which is the *ta+obj* verb corresponding to the *ta* verb *'t-iywal* 's/he has h/' (compare the *ti* verb *'t-ihin* 's/he has it').

The *ta+obj* verbs like those in **Chart 39** are derived from the stems of several types of verbs; these include *ai*, *ti*, *ta*, and even other *ta+obj* verbs. The stems of Chart 39 verbs all end in *-ew-*.

### *original verb*

*kakawahke* 's/he throws fast' (verb *ai* 9)  
*'kisuwehkan* 's/he used it' (verb *ti* 30)  
*'t-olahkewal* 's/he throws to h/' (verb *ta* 32)  
*messunomuwan* 's/he shows it to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)  
*uli-punomuwan* 's/he puts away something  
belonging to h/' (verb *ta+obj* 38)

### *derived verb ta+obj 39*

*'kakawahkewan* 's/he throw it fast to h/'  
*'kisuwehkewan* 's/he used something belonging to h/'  
*'t-olahkewan* 's/he throws it to h/'  
*messunomuwewan* 's/he shows it on h/ behalf'  
*uli-punomuwewan* 's/he puts it away for h/,  
s/he puts it away on his behalf'

The *ta+obj* verb *milan* 's/he gives it to h/'; found in **Chart 40**, is derived from *milal* 's/he gives to h/' verb *ta* 32. *Milan* and related verbs, such as *nokka-milan*, *uci-milan*, *wesuwe-milan*, take the same indirect object endings as those found in Chart 39, except that where an ending begins with *-ol-* following the stem *-mil-*, this *-ol-* becomes *-l-*: Indicative 1-2 *kmillon*, 11-2 *kmillonen*, etc.; Changed Conjunct 3-12 *millinoq*, 3-22 *millinaq*, etc. (see Chart 40).

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

<b>38</b>	<b>ʔt-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i> .				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
<i>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on the following pages.</i>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I make it for h/, you make it for h/, s/he makes it for h/ [obv.], we make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	ntolihtuwan	elihtuwuk	lihtuwuk	ntolihtuwan	—
2-3	ktolihtuwan	elihtuwot	lihtuwot	ktolihtuwan	lihtuwan
3-4	ʔtolihtuwan	elihtuwat	lihtuwat	ʔtolihtuwan	lihtuwac
11-3	ntolihtuwanen	elihtuwek, -ukot	lihtuwek	ntolihtuwanen	—
12-3	ktolihtuwanen	elihtuwoq	lihtuwoq	ktolihtuwanen	lihtuwane
22-3	ktolihtuwaniya	elihtuweq	lihtuweq	ktolihtuwaniya	lihtuwuk
33-4	ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwahtit	lihtuwahtit	ʔtolihtuwaniya	lihtuwahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I make it for them, you make it for them, s/he makes it for them [obv.], we make it for them, etc.)</i>					
1-33	ntolihtuwan	elihtuwuk	lihtuwuk	ntolihtuwan	—
2-33	ktolihtuwan	elihtuwot	lihtuwot	ktolihtuwan	lihtuwan
3-44	ʔtolihtuwan	elihtuwat	lihtuwat	ʔtolihtuwan	lihtuwac
11-33	ntolihtuwanen	elihtuwek, -ukot	lihtuwek	ntolihtuwanen	—
12-33	ktolihtuwanen	elihtuwoq	lihtuwoq	ktolihtuwanen	lihtuwane
22-33	ktolihtuwaniya	elihtuweq	lihtuweq	ktolihtuwaniya	lihtuwuk
33-44	ʔtolihtuwaniya	elihtuwahtit	lihtuwahtit	ʔtolihtuwaniya	lihtuwahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he makes it for me, s/he makes it for you, s/he [obv.] makes it for h/, s/he makes it for us, etc.)</i>					
3-1	ntolihtakun	elihtuwit	lihtuwit	ntolihtakun	lihtuwic
3-2	ktolihtakun	elihtask	lihtask	ktolihtakun	lihtalihc
4-3	ʔtolihtakun	elihtuwiht	lihtaht	ʔtolihtakun	lihtakulic or lihtahe
3-11	ntolihtakunen	elihtuwinomot, -inokot	lihtuwinomot, -inokot	ntolihtakunen	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
3-12	ktolihtakunen	elihtulinoq	lihtulinoq	ktolihtakunen	lihtulinoc
3-22	ktolihtakuniya	elihtulinaq	lihtulinaq	ktolihtakuniya	lihtulinahc
4-33	ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtakuhtit	lihtakuhtit	ʔtolihtakuniya	lihtakuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they make it for me, they make it for you, they [obv.] make it for h/, they make it for us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	ntolihtakun	elihtuwihtit	lihtuwihtit	ntolihtakun	lihtuwihtic
33-2	ktolihtakun	elihtask	lihtask	ktolihtakun	lihtalihc
44-3	ʔtolihtakun	elihtaht	lihtaht	ʔtolihtakun	lihtakulic or lihtahe
33-11	ntolihtakunen	elihtuwinomot, -inokot	lihtuwinomot, -inokot	ntolihtakunen	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
33-12	ktolihtakunen	elihtulinoq	lihtulinoq	ktolihtakunen	lihtulinoc
33-22	ktolihtakuniya	elihtulinaq	lihtulinaq	ktolihtakuniya	lihtulinahc
44-33	ʔtolihtakuniya	elihtakuhtit	lihtakuhtit	ʔtolihtakuniya	lihtakuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you make it for me, you make it for us)</i>					
2-1	ktolihtuwin	elihtuwiyin	lihtuwiyin	ktolihtuwin	lihtuwin
22-1	ktolihtuwiniya	elihtuwiyeq	lihtuwiyeq	ktolihtuwiniya	lihtuwiq
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwinen	elihtuwiyek	lihtuwiyek	ktolihtuwinen	lihtuwine
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I make it for you, we make it for you)</i>					
1-2	ktolihtulon	elihtulan	lihtulan	ktolihtulon	—
1-22	ktolihtuloniya	elihtuleq	lihtuleq	ktolihtuloniya	—
11-2(2)	ktolihtulonon	elihtulek	lihtulek	ktolihtulonon	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it is made for me, it is made for you, it is made for h/, etc.)</i>					
1	ntolihtaken	elihtakiyan, elihtaki	lihtakiyan	ntolihtaken	—
2	ktolihtaken	elihtakiyin	lihtakiyin	ktolihtaken	lihtak
3, 4	lihtuwan (no prefix)	elihtuwut	lihtuwut	lihtuwan (no prefix)	lihtuwuc
11	ntolihtakenen	elihtakiyek	lihtakiyek	ntolihtakenen	—
12	ktolihtakenen	elihtakiyiq	lihtakiyiq	ktolihtakenen	lihtakene
22	ktolihtakeniya	elihtakiyeq	lihtakiyeq	ktolihtakeniya	lihtakeq
33, 44	lihtuwan (no prefix)	elihtuwut	lihtuwut	lihtuwan (no prefix)	lihtuwuc
<p>• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.</i></p> <p>• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ʔtolihtawotuniya they make it for each other.</i></p>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

<b>38</b>	<b>ʔt-olihtuwawon</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 36</i>				
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b> • <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on the following pages.</i>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't make it for h/, you don't make it for h/, s/he doesn't make it for h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-3	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	lihtuwawan	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	—
2-3	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawon	lihtuwawon	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwahkoc
3-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwahq	lihtuwahq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwac
11-3	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawehk	lihtuwawehk	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
12-3	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawohq	lihtuwawohq	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
22-3	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwawehq	lihtuwawehq	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwuhkeq
33-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwahtihq	lihtuwahtihq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't make it for them, you don't make it for them, s/he doesn't make it for them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	lihtuwawan	<b>ntolihtuwawon</b>	—
2-33	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwawon	lihtuwawon	<b>ktolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwahkoc
3-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	elihtuwahq	lihtuwahq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawon</b>	lihtuwac
11-33	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawehk	lihtuwawehk	<b>ntolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
12-33	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	elihtuwawohq	lihtuwawohq	<b>ktolihtuwawonewin</b>	—
22-33	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwawehq	lihtuwawehq	<b>ktolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwuhkeq
33-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	elihtuwahtihq	lihtuwahtihq	<b>ʔtolihtuwawoniya</b>	lihtuwahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't make it for me, s/he doesn't make it for you, s/he [obv.] doesn't make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	elihtuwihq	lihtuwihq	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	lihtuwihqic
3-2	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	elihtaluhk	lihtaluhk	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	lihtalihc
4-3	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	elihtahq	lihtahq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	lihtakulic
3-11	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	lihtuwinomohq, -kohq	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
3-12	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtulinohq	lihtulinohq	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtulinoc
3-22	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtulinahq	lihtulinahq	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtulinahc
4-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtakuhtihq	lihtakuhtihq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtakuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't make it for me, they don't make it for you, they [obv.] don't make it for h/, etc.)</i>					
33-1	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	elihtuwihq	lihtuwihq	<b>ntolihtakuwon</b>	lihtuwihqic
33-2	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	elihtaluhk	lihtaluhk	<b>ktolihtakuwon</b>	lihtalihc
44-3	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	elihtahq	lihtahq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwon</b>	lihtakulic
33-11	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	lihtuwinomohq, -kohq	<b>ntolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtuwinomoc, -okoc
33-12	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	elihtulinohq	lihtulinohq	<b>ktolihtakuwonewin</b>	lihtulinoc
33-22	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtulinahq	lihtulinahq	<b>ktolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtulinahc
44-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	elihtakuhtihq	lihtakuhtihq	<b>ʔtolihtakuwoniya</b>	lihtakuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't make it for me, you don't make it for us)</i>					
2-1	<b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>	elihtuwiwon	lihtuwiwon	<b>ktolihtuwiwon</b>	lihtuwihkoc
22-1	<b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>	elihtuwiewhq	lihtuwiewhq	<b>ktolihtuwiwoniya</b>	lihtuwihkeq
2(2)-11	<b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>	elihtuwiewhk	lihtuwiewhk	<b>ktolihtuwiwonewin</b>	lihtuwihkek
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't make it for you, we don't make it for you)</i>					
1-2	<b>ktolihtuluwon</b>	elihtuluwan	lihtuluwan	<b>ktolihtuluwon</b>	—
1-22	<b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>	elihtuluwehq	lihtuluwehq	<b>ktolihtuluwoniya</b>	—
11-2(2)	<b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>	elihtuluwehk	lihtuluwehq	<b>ktolihtuluwonewin</b>	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't made for me, it isn't made for you, it isn't made for h/, etc.)</i>					
1	<b>ntolihtakewon</b>	elihtakewan, elihtakew	lihtakewan	<b>ntolihtakewon</b>	—
2	<b>ktolihtakewon</b>	elihtakewon	lihtakewon	<b>ktolihtakewon</b>	lihtakehkoc
3, 4	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwamuhk	lihtuwamuhk	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
11	<b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>	elihtakewehk	lihtakewehk	<b>ntolihtakewonewin</b>	—
12	<b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>	elihtakewohq	lihtakewohq	<b>ktolihtakewonewin</b>	—
22	<b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>	elihtakewehq	lihtakewehq	<b>ktolihtakewoniya</b>	lihtakehkeq
33, 44	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elihtuwamuhk	lihtuwamuhk	lihtuwawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	lihtuwuc
• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other;</i> • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te ʔtolihtawotiwoniya they don't make it for each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *ʔ-olihtuwan*

<b>38</b>	<p><b>ʔ-t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i>, <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i>, <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i>. Like <i>verb ta 36</i>.</p> <p>• Where the Changed Conjunct columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, <i>elihtuwit</i> ‘when/how she makes them for me’ but <i>elihtuwicil</i> ‘the ones she makes for me.’ Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</p>			
	<p><b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/)</p>			
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for h/</i>
1-3	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>
2-3	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>
3-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwan</b>	<b>ʔtolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwat</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>
11-3	<b>ntolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukot</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil, -ukocil</b>
12-3	<b>ktolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>
22-3	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>
33-4	<b>ʔtolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ʔtolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make toys for them</i>
1-33	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwukil</b>
2-33	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwocil</b>
3-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwan</b>	<b>ʔtolihtuwanol</b>	<b>elihtuwat</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>
11-33	<b>ntolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukot</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuwekil, -ukocil</b>
12-33	<b>ktolihtuwanen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqil</b>
22-33	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqil</b>
33-44	<b>ʔtolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>ʔtolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticil</b>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes toys for me, etc.</i>
3-1	<b>ntolihtakun</b>	<b>ntolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtuwit</b>	<b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicil</b>
3-2	<b>ktolihtakun</b>	<b>ktolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtask</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>
4-3	<b>ʔtolihtakun</b>	<b>ʔtolihtakunol</b>	<b>elihtaht</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcil</b>
3-11	<b>ntolihtakunen</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot, -inokot</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</b>
3-12	<b>ktolihtakunen</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtulinoq</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>
3-22	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtulinaq</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>
4-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ʔtolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make toys for me, etc.</i>
33-1	<b>ntolihtakun</b>	<b>ntolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit, elihtuwihticil</b>
33-2	<b>ktolihtakun</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtask</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>
44-3	<b>ʔtolihtakun</b>	<b>ʔtolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtaht</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcil</b>
33-11	<b>ntolihtakunen</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot, -inokot</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</b>
33-12	<b>ktolihtakunen</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>elihtulinoq</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqil</b>
33-22	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtulinaq</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqil</b>
44-33	<b>ʔtolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ʔtolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticil</b>
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you make toys for me/us</i>	<i>you make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you make toys for me/us</i>
2-1	<b>ktolihtuwini</b>	<b>ktolihtuwiniol</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyinil</b>
22-1	<b>ktolihtuwiniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwiniyal</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqil</b>
2(2)-11	<b>ktolihtuwinen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwinennul</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqil</b>
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we make toys for you</i>	<i>I/we make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we make toys for you</i>
1-2	<b>ktolihtulon</b>	<b>ktolihtulonol</b>	<b>elihtulan</b>	<b>elihtulan, elihtulanil</b>
1-22	<b>ktolihtuloniy</b>	<b>ktolihtuloniyal</b>	<b>elihtuleq</b>	<b>elihtuleq, elihtuleqil</b>
11-2(2)	<b>ktolihtulonon</b>	<b>ktolihtulonennul</b>	<b>elihtulek</b>	<b>elihtulek, elihtulekil</b>
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a toy is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys are made for me, etc.</i>
1	<b>ntolihtaken</b>	<b>ntolihtakenol</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtaki</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanil</b>
2	<b>ktolihtaken</b>	<b>ktolihtakenol</b>	<b>elihtakiyin</b>	<b>elihtakiyin, elihtakiyinil</b>
3, 4	<b>lihtuwan</b> (no prefix)	<b>lihtuwanol</b> (no prefix)	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>
11	<b>ntolihtakenen</b>	<b>ntolihtakenennul</b>	<b>elihtakiyek</b>	<b>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekil</b>
12	<b>ktolihtakenen</b>	<b>ktolihtakenennul</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqil</b>
22	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq, elihtakiyeqil</b>
33, 44	<b>lihtuwan</b> (no prefix)	<b>lihtuwanol</b> (no prefix)	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucil</b>
<p><i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.</i></p> <p><i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ʔtolihtawotuniya they make it for each other.</i></p>				



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

<b>38</b>	<b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 36.			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <i>a toy</i> [inan.] for h/)			
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>		<i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>	
	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for h/</i>
1-3	ntolihtuwawon	ntolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil
2-3	ktolihtuwawon	ktolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil
3-4	'tolihtuwawon	'tolihtuwawonol	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil
11-3	ntolihtuwawonewin	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil
12-3	ktolihtuwawonewin	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil
22-3	ktolihtuwawoniya	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil
33-4	'tolihtuwawoniya	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>		<i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>	
	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a toy for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make toys for them</i>
1-33	ntolihtuwawon	ntolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawanil
2-33	ktolihtuwawon	ktolihtuwawonol	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawonil
3-44	'tolihtuwawon	'tolihtuwawonol	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqil
11-33	ntolihtuwawonewin	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehkil
12-33	ktolihtuwawonewin	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqil
22-33	ktolihtuwawoniya	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqil
33-44	'tolihtuwawoniya	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>		<i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i>	
	<i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make toys for me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolihtakuwon	ntolihtakuwonol	elihtuwihq	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil
3-2	ktolihtakuwon	ktolihtakuwonol	elihtaluhk	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil
4-3	'tolihtakuwon	'tolihtakuwonol	elihtahq	elihtahq, elihtahqil
3-11	ntolihtakuwonewin	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	elihtuwinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
3-12	ktolihtakuwonewin	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtulinohq	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil
3-22	ktolihtakuwoniya	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtulinahq	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil
4-33	'tolihtakuwoniya	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtakuhtihq	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>		<i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>	
	<i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make a toy for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make toys for me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolihtakuwon	ntolihtakuwoniya	elihtuwihq	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqil
33-2	ktolihtakuwon	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtaluhk	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhkil
44-3	'tolihtakuwon	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtahq	elihtahq, elihtahqil
33-11	ntolihtakuwonewin	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtuwinomohq, -kohq	elihtuwinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il
33-12	ktolihtakuwonewin	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	elihtulinohq	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqil
33-22	ktolihtakuwoniya	ktolihtakuwoniya	elihtulinahq	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqil
44-33	'tolihtakuwoniya	'tolihtakuwoniya	elihtakuhtihq	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqil
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>		<i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>	
	<i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make a toy for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make toys for me/us</i>
2-1	ktolihtuwiwon	ktolihtuwiwonol	elihtuwiwon	elihtuwiwon, elihtuwiwonil
22-1	ktolihtuwiwoniya	ktolihtuwiwoniya	elihtuwiwehq	elihtuwiwehq, elihtuwiwehqil
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwiwonewin	ktolihtuwiwonewinnul	elihtuwiwehk	elihtuwiwehk, elihtuwiwehkil
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>		<i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>	
	<i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make a toy for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make toys for you</i>
1-2	ktolihtuluwon	ktolihtuluwonol	elihtuluwan	elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanil
1-22	ktolihtuluwoniya	ktolihtuluwoniya	elihtuluwehq	elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqil
11-2(2)	ktolihtuluwonewin	ktolihtuluwonewinnul	elihtuluwehk	elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehkil
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>		<i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>	
	<i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a toy isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>toys aren't made for me, etc.</i>
1	ntolihtakewon	ntolihtakewonol	elihtakewan, elihtakew	elihtakewan, elihtakewanil
2	ktolihtakewon	ktolihtakewonol	elihtakewon	elihtakewon, elihtakewonil
3, 4	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawonol (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtamuhkil
11	ntolihtakewonewin	ntolihtakewonewinnul	elihtakewehk	elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkil
12	ktolihtakewonewin	ktolihtakewonewinnul	elihtakewohq	elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqil
22	ktolihtakewoniya	ktolihtakewoniya	elihtakewehq	elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqil
33, 44	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawonol (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtamuhkil
<i>NOTE: Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.</i>				
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolihtawotiwoniya they don't make it for each other.</i>				



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

<b>38</b>	<b>t-olihtuwan</b> s/he makes it for h/. <i>stem 1a -olihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 1b lihtuw-</i> , <i>stem 2 elihtuw-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 36.			
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I make <i>a pie</i> [an.] for h/)				
	<b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + an. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for h/, etc.</i>
1-3	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwuki</b>
2-3	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwoci</b>
3-4	<b>'tolihtuwanol</b>	<b>'tolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacih</b>
11-3	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennu</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukocil</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuweki, -ukoci</b>
12-3	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennu</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqi</b>
22-3	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqi</b>
33-4	<b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, -ahticil</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticih</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>	<i>I, etc. make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. make pies for them, etc.</i>
1-33	<b>ntolihtuwanol</b>	<b>ntolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwuk</b>	<b>elihtuwuk, elihtuwuki</b>
2-33	<b>ktolihtuwanol</b>	<b>ktolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwot</b>	<b>elihtuwot, elihtuwoci</b>
3-44	<b>'tolihtuwanol</b>	<b>'tolihtuwan</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacil</b>	<b>elihtuwat, elihtuwacih</b>
11-33	<b>ntolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>ntolihtuwanennu</b>	<b>elihtuwek, -ukocil</b>	<b>elihtuwek, elihtuweki, -ukoci</b>
12-33	<b>ktolihtuwanennul</b>	<b>ktolihtuwanennu</b>	<b>elihtuwoq</b>	<b>elihtuwoq, elihtuwoqi</b>
22-33	<b>ktolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>ktolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>elihtuweq</b>	<b>elihtuweq, elihtuweqi</b>
33-44	<b>'tolihtuwaniyal</b>	<b>'tolihtuwaniya</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, -ahticil</b>	<b>elihtuwahtit, elihtuwahticih</b>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he makes pies for me, etc.</i>
3-1	<b>ntolihtakunol</b>	<b>ntolihtakun</b>	<b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicil</b>	<b>elihtuwit, elihtuwicih</b>
3-2	<b>ktolihtakunol</b>	<b>ktolihtakun</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaski</b>
4-3	<b>'tolihtakunol</b>	<b>'tolihtakun</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcil</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcih</b>
3-11	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennu</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil*</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci</b>
3-12	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennu</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi</b>
3-22	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi</b>
4-33	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticih</b>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they make pies for me, etc.</i>
33-1	<b>ntolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>ntolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit, -ihticil</b>	<b>elihtuwihtit, elihtuwihticih</b>
33-2	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaskil</b>	<b>elihtask, elihtaski</b>
44-3	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcil</b>	<b>elihtaht, elihtahtcih</b>
33-11	<b>ntolihtakunennul</b>	<b>ntolihtakunennu</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-ocil*</b>	<b>elihtuwinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci</b>
33-12	<b>ktolihtakunennul</b>	<b>ktolihtakunennu</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, -ulinoqil</b>	<b>elihtulinoq, elihtulinoqi</b>
33-22	<b>ktolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>ktolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, -ulinaqil</b>	<b>elihtulinaq, elihtulinaqi</b>
44-33	<b>'tolihtakuniyal</b>	<b>'tolihtakuniya</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, -akuhticil</b>	<b>elihtakuhtit, elihtakuhticih</b>
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you make pies for me/us</i>	<i>you make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you make pies for me/us</i>
2-1	<b>ktolihtuwini</b>	<b>ktolihtuwinok</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin</b>	<b>elihtuwiyin, elihtuwiyinik</b>
22-1	<b>ktolihtuwiniya</b>	<b>ktolihtuwiniyak</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq</b>	<b>elihtuwiyeq, elihtuwiyeqik</b>
2(2)-11	<b>ktolihtuwinen</b>	<b>ktolihtuwinnuk</b>	<b>elihtuwiyek</b>	<b>elihtuwiyek, elihtuwiyekik</b>
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we make pies for you</i>	<i>I/we make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we make pies for you</i>
1-2	<b>ktolihtulon</b>	<b>ktolihtulonok</b>	<b>elihtulan</b>	<b>elihtulan, elihtulanik</b>
1-22	<b>ktolihtuloniy</b>	<b>ktolihtuloniyak</b>	<b>elihtuleq</b>	<b>elihtuleq, elihtuleqik</b>
11-2(2)	<b>ktolihtulonon</b>	<b>ktolihtulononuk</b>	<b>elihtulek</b>	<b>elihtulek, elihtulekik</b>
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a pie is made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies are made for me, etc.</i>
1	<b>ntolihtaken</b>	<b>ntolihtakenok</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtaki</b>	<b>elihtakiyan, elihtakiyanik</b>
2	<b>ktolihtaken</b>	<b>ktolihtakenok</b>	<b>elihtakiyin</b>	<b>elihtakiyin, elihtakiyini</b>
3, 4	<i>lihtuwan (no prefix)</i>	<i>lihtuwan (no prefix)</i>	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucih</b>
11	<b>ntolihtakenen</b>	<b>ntolihtakenennuk</b>	<b>elihtakiyek</b>	<b>elihtakiyek, elihtakiyekik</b>
12	<b>ktolihtakenen</b>	<b>ktolihtakenennuk</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq</b>	<b>elihtakiyiq, elihtakiyiqik</b>
22	<b>ktolihtakeniya</b>	<b>ktolihtakeniyak</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq</b>	<b>elihtakiyeq, elihtakiyeqik</b>
33, 44	<i>lihtuwan (no prefix)</i>	<i>lihtuwan (no prefix)</i>	<b>elihtuwut</b>	<b>elihtuwut, elihtuwucih</b>

*NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms.*

*\*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (singular indirect object) elihtuwinokot/-ocil.*

*Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lihtawotuwok they make (something) for each other.*

*Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolihtawotiniyal they make h/ for each other.*

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olihtuwan*

38	<b>t-olihtuwan</b> <i>s/he makes it for h/. stem 1a -olihtuw-, stem 1b lihtuw-, stem 2 elihtuw-. Like verb ta 36.</i>			
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't make <i>a pie</i> [an.] for h/)				
	<b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + an. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for h/</i>
1-3	ntolihtuwawonol	ntolihtuwawon	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawani
2-3	ktolihtuwawonol	ktolihtuwawon	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawoni
3-4	'tolihtuwawonol	'tolihtuwawon	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi
11-3	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	ntolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehki
12-3	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	ktolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqi
22-3	ktolihtuwawoniyal	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqi
33-4	'tolihtuwawoniyal	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make a pie for them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't make pies for them</i>
1-33	ntolihtuwawonol	ntolihtuwawon	elihtuwawan, elihtuwaw	elihtuwawan, elihtuwawani
2-33	ktolihtuwawonol	ktolihtuwawon	elihtuwawon	elihtuwawon, elihtuwawoni
3-44	'tolihtuwawonol	'tolihtuwawon	elihtuwahq	elihtuwahq, elihtuwahqi
11-33	ntolihtuwawonewinnul	ntolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawehk	elihtuwawehk, elihtuwawehki
12-33	ktolihtuwawonewinnul	ktolihtuwawonewinnu	elihtuwawohq	elihtuwawohq, elihtuwawohqi
22-33	ktolihtuwawoniyal	ktolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwawehq	elihtuwawehq, elihtuwawehqi
33-44	'tolihtuwawoniyal	'tolihtuwawoniya	elihtuwahtihq	elihtuwahtihq, elihtuwahtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't make pies for me, etc.</i>
3-1	ntolihtakuwonol	ntolihtakuwon	elihtuwihq, -ihqil	elihtuwihq, elihtuwihqi
3-2	ktolihtakuwonol	ktolihtakuwon	elihtaluhk, -aluhkil	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki
4-3	'tolihtakuwonol	'tolihtakuwon	elihtahq, elihtahqil	elihtahq, elihtahqi
3-11	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	ntolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtuwinomohq, -il	elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi*
3-12	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	ktolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtulinohq, -il	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi
3-22	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyal	elihtulinahq, -il	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi
4-33	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyal	elihtakuhtihq, -il	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make a pie for me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't make pies for me, etc.</i>
33-1	ntolihtakuwoniyal	ntolihtakuwoniyal	elihtuwihtihq, -ihtihqil	elihtuwihtihq, elihtuwihtihqi
33-2	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyal	elihtaluhk, -aluhkil	elihtaluhk, elihtaluhki
44-3	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyal	elihtahq, elihtahqil	elihtahq, elihtahqi
33-11	ntolihtakuwonewinnul	ntolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtuwinomohq/-il	elihtuwinomohq, elihtuwinomohqi*
33-12	ktolihtakuwonewinnul	ktolihtakuwonewinnu	elihtulinohq, -il	elihtulinohq, elihtulinohqi
33-22	ktolihtakuwoniyal	ktolihtakuwoniyal	elihtulinahq, -il	elihtulinahq, elihtulinahqi
44-33	'tolihtakuwoniyal	'tolihtakuwoniyal	elihtakuhtihq, -il	elihtakuhtihq, elihtakuhtihqi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make a pie for me/us</i>	<i>you don't make pies for me/us</i>
2-1	ktolihtuwiwon	ktolihtuwiwonok	elihtuwiwon	elihtuwiwon, elihtuwiwonik
22-1	ktolihtuwiwoniyal	ktolihtuwiwoniyak	elihtuwiwehq	elihtuwiwehq, elihtuwiwehqik
2(2)-11	ktolihtuwiwonewin	ktolihtuwiwonewinnuk	elihtuwiwehk	elihtuwiwehk, elihtuwiwehkik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make a pie for you</i>	<i>I/we don't make pies for you</i>
1-2	ktolihtuluwon	ktolihtuluwonok	elihtuluwan	elihtuluwan, elihtuluwanik
1-22	ktolihtuluwoniyal	ktolihtuluwoniyak	elihtuluwehq	elihtuluwehq, elihtuluwehqik
11-2(2)	ktolihtuluwonewin	ktolihtuluwonewinnuk	elihtuluwehk	elihtuluwehk, elihtuluwehkik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>a pie isn't made for me, etc.</i>	<i>pies aren't made for me, etc.</i>
1	ntolihtakewon	ntolihtakewonok	elihtakewan, elihtakew	elihtakewan, elihtakewanik
2	ktolihtakewon	ktolihtakewonok	elihtakewon	elihtakewon, elihtakewonik
3, 4	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki
11	ntolihtakewonewin	ntolihtakewonewinnuk	elihtakewehk	elihtakewehk, elihtakewehkik
12	ktolihtakewonewin	ktolihtakewonewinnuk	elihtakewohq	elihtakewohq, elihtakewohqik
22	ktolihtakewoniya	ktolihtakewoniya	elihtakewehq	elihtakewehq, elihtakewehqik
33, 44	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	lihtuwawon (no prefix)	elihtuwamuhk	elihtuwamuhk, elihtuwamuhki
<b>NOTE:</b> Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in <i>You~Me/Us</i> and <i>I/We~You</i> forms.				
*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (sing. indirect obj.) elihtuwinokohq/-il, (pl. indirect obj.) elihtuwinokohq, elihtuwinokohqi.				
Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lihtawotiwiyik they don't make (something) for each other.				
Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolihtawotiwoniyaal they don't make h/ for each other				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

<b>39</b>	<b>ʔt-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta</i> 32.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b> • On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on the following pages.					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I throw it to h/, you throw it to h/, s/he throws it to h/ [obv.], we throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	lahkewuk	ntolahkewan	—
2-3	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	lahkewot	ktolahkewan	lahkewan
3-4	ʔtolahkewan	elahkewat	lahkewat	ʔtolahkewan	lahkewac
11-3	ntolahkewanen	elahkewek, -ukot	lahkewek	ntolahkewanen	—
12-3	ktolahkewanen	elahkewoq	lahkewoq	ktolahkewanen	lahkewane
22-3	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	lahkeweq	ktolahkewaniya	lahkewuk
33-4	ʔtolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit	lahkewahtit	ʔtolahkewaniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I throw it to them, you throw it to them, s/he throws it to them [obv.], we throw it to them, etc.)</i>					
1-33	ntolahkewan	elahkewuk	lahkewuk	ntolahkewan	—
2-33	ktolahkewan	elahkewot	lahkewot	ktolahkewan	lahkewan
3-44	ʔtolahkewan	elahkewat	lahkewat	ʔtolahkewan	lahkewac
11-33	ntolahkewanen	elahkewek, -ukot	lahkewek	ntolahkewanen	—
12-33	ktolahkewanen	elahkewoq	lahkewoq	ktolahkewanen	lahkewane
22-33	ktolahkewaniya	elahkeweq	lahkeweq	ktolahkewaniya	lahkewuk
33-44	ʔtolahkewaniya	elahkewahtit	lahkewahtit	ʔtolahkewaniya	lahkewahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he throws it to me, s/he throws it to you, s/he [obv.] throws it to h/, s/he throws it to us, etc.)</i>					
3-1	ntolahkewkun	elahkewit	lahkewit	ntolahkewkun	lahkewic
3-2	ktolahkewkun	elahkewosk	lahkewosk	ktolahkewkun	lahkewolihc
4-3	ʔtolahkewkun	elahkewiht	lahkewiht	ʔtolahkewkun	lahkewkulic or -ihc
3-11	ntolahkewkunen	elahkewinomot, -okot	lahkewinomot, -okot	ntolahkewkunen	lahkewinomoc, -okoc
3-12	ktolahkewkunen	elahkewolinoq	lahkewolinoq	ktolahkewkunen	lahkewolinoc
3-22	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq	lahkewolinaq	ktolahkewkuniya	lahkewolinahc
4-33	ʔtolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit	lahkewkuhtit	ʔtolahkewkuniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they throw it to me, they throw it to you, they [obv.] throw it to h/, they throw it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	ntolahkewkun	elahkewihtit	lahkewihtit	ntolahkewkun	lahkewihtic
33-2	ktolahkewkun	elahkewosk	lahkewosk	ktolahkewkun	lahkewolihc
44-3	ʔtolahkewkun	elahkewiht	lahkewiht	ʔtolahkewkun	lahkewkulic or -ihc
33-11	ntolahkewkunen	elahkewinomot, -okot	lahkewinomot, -okot	ntolahkewkunen	lahkewinomoc, -okoc
33-12	ktolahkewkunen	elahkewolinoq	lahkewolinoq	ktolahkewkunen	lahkewolinoc
33-22	ktolahkewkuniya	elahkewolinaq	lahkewolinaq	ktolahkewkuniya	lahkewolinahc
44-33	ʔtolahkewkuniya	elahkewkuhtit	lahkewkuhtit	ʔtolahkewkuniya	lahkewkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you throw it to me, you throw it to us)</i>					
2-1	ktolahkewin	elahkewiyin	lahkewiyin	ktolahkewin	lahkewin
22-1	ktolahkewiniya	elahkewiyeq	lahkewiyeq	ktolahkewiniya	lahkewiq
2(2)-11	ktolahkewinen	elahkewiyek	lahkewiyek	ktolahkewinen	lahkewine
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I throw it to you, we throw it to you)</i>					
1-2	ktolahkewolon	elahkewolan	lahkewolan	ktolahkewolon	—
1-22	ktolahkewoloniya	elahkewoleq	lahkewoleq	ktolahkewoloniya	—
11-2(2)	ktolahkewolonen	elahkewolek	lahkewolek	ktolahkewolonen	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it is thrown to me, it is thrown to you, it is thrown to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	ntolahkewken	elahkewkiyan, elahkewki	lahkewkiyan	ntolahkewken	—
2	ktolahkewken	elahkewkiyin	lahkewkiyin	ktolahkewken	lahkewk
3, 4	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	lahkewut	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewuc
11	ntolahkewkenen	elahkewkiyek	lahkewkiyek	ntolahkewkenen	—
12	ktolahkewkenen	elahkewkiyiq	lahkewkiyiq	ktolahkewkenen	lahkewkene
22	ktolahkewkeniya	elahkewkiyeq	lahkewkiyeq	ktolahkewkeniya	lahkewkeq
33, 44	lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewut	lahkewut	lahkewan (no prefix)	lahkewuc
• Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other; see, for example, esuwahkewtuwok. Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ʔtolahkewtuniya they throw it to each other.					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

<b>39</b>	<b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like <i>verb ta 32</i> . <b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b> • <i>On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object. Additional forms are shown on the following pages.</i>				
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Changed Conjunct</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't throw it to h/, you don't throw it to h/, s/he doesn't throw it to h/ [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	<b>ntolahkewawon</b> <b>ktolahkewawon</b> 'tolahkewawon <b>ntolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawoniya</b> 'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	lahkewawan lahkewawon lahkewahq lahkewawehk lahkewawohq lahkewawehq lahkewahtihq	<b>ntolahkewawon</b> <b>ktolahkewawon</b> 'tolahkewawon <b>ntolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawoniya</b> 'tolahkewawoniya	— lahkewahkoc lahkewac — — lahkewuhkeq lahkewahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't throw it to them, you don't throw it to them, s/he doesn't throw it to them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	<b>ntolahkewawon</b> <b>ktolahkewawon</b> 'tolahkewawon <b>ntolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawoniya</b> 'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	lahkewawan lahkewawon lahkewahq lahkewawehk lahkewawohq lahkewawehq lahkewahtihq	<b>ntolahkewawon</b> <b>ktolahkewawon</b> 'tolahkewawon <b>ntolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewawoniya</b> 'tolahkewawoniya	— lahkewahkoc lahkewac — — lahkewuhkeq lahkewahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't throw it to me, s/he doesn't throw it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	<b>ntolahkewkuwon</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwon</b> 'tolahkewkuwon <b>ntolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwoniya</b> 'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihq/-ihq elahkewoluhk elahkewihq elahkewinomohq, -kohq elahkewolinohq elahkewolinahq elahkewkuhtihq	lahkewihq lahkewoluhk lahkewihq lahkewinomohq, -kohq lahkewolinohq lahkewolinahq lahkewkuhtihq	<b>ntolahkewkuwon</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwon</b> 'tolahkewkuwon <b>ntolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwoniya</b> 'tolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewic lahkewolihc lahkewkulic lahkewinomoc, -okoc lahkewolinoc lahkewolinahc lahkewkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't throw it to me, they don't throw it to you, they [obv.] don't throw it to h/, etc.)</i>					
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	<b>ntolahkewkuwon</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwon</b> 'tolahkewkuwon <b>ntolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwoniya</b> 'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihtihq elahkewoluhk elahkewihq elahkewinomohq, -kohq elahkewolinohq elahkewolinahq elahkewkuhtihq	lahkewihtihq lahkewoluhk lahkewihq lahkewinomohq, -kohq lahkewolinohq lahkewolinahq lahkewkuhtihq	<b>ntolahkewkuwon</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwon</b> 'tolahkewkuwon <b>ntolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkuwoniya</b> 'tolahkewkuwoniya	lahkewihtic lahkewolihc lahkewkulic lahkewinomoc, -okoc lahkewolinoc lahkewolinahc lahkewkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't throw it to me, you don't throw it to us)</i>					
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	<b>ktolahkewiwon</b> <b>ktolahkewiwoniya</b> <b>ktolahkewiwonewin</b>	elahkewiwon elahkewiwehq elahkewiwehk	lahkewiwon lahkewiwehq lahkewiwehk	<b>ktolahkewiwon</b> <b>ktolahkewiwoniya</b> <b>ktolahkewiwonewin</b>	lahkewihkoc lahkewihkeq lahkewihkek
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't throw it to you, we don't throw it to you)</i>					
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	<b>ktolahkewoluwon</b> <b>ktolahkewoluwoniya</b> <b>ktolahkewoluwonewin</b>	elahkewoluwan elahkewoluwehq elahkewoluwehk	lahkewoluwan lahkewoluwehq lahkewoluwehk	<b>ktolahkewoluwon</b> <b>ktolahkewoluwoniya</b> <b>ktolahkewoluwonewin</b>	— — —
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't thrown to me, it isn't thrown to you, it isn't thrown to h/, etc.)</i>					
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	<b>ntolahkewkewon</b> <b>ktolahkewkewon</b> lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) <b>ntolahkewkewonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkewonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkewoniya</b> lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	elahkewkewan, -kew elahkewkewon elahkewamuhk elahkewkewehk elahkewkewohq elahkewkewehq elahkewamuhk	lahkewkewan lahkewkewon lahkewamuhk lahkewkewehk lahkewkewohq lahkewkewehq lahkewamuhk	<b>ntolahkewkewon</b> <b>ktolahkewkewon</b> lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> ) <b>ntolahkewkewonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkewonewin</b> <b>ktolahkewkewoniya</b> lahkewawon ( <i>no prefix</i> )	— lahkewkehkoc lahkewuc — — lahkewkehkeq lahkewuc
• <i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.</i> • <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolahkewtiwoniya they don't throw it to each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

39	<p><b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i>. Like verb <i>ta</i> 32.                  • Where the Changed Conjoint columns show two forms, the first is used as a verb, the second is the participle form used as a noun; for example, <i>elahkewit</i> 'when/how she throws them to me' but <i>elahkewicil</i> 'the ones she throws to me.' Where only one form is shown, the verb and participle forms are the same.</p>			
	<p><b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I throw <i>a hat</i> [inan.] to h/)</p>			
	<b>Indicative + <i>inan. sing.</i></b>	<b>Indicative + <i>inan. plural</i></b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. sing.</i></b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + <i>inan. plural</i></b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to h/</i>
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	<i>ntolahkewan</i> <i>ktolahkewan</i> <i>'tolahkewan</i> <i>ntolahkewanen</i> <i>ktolahkewanen</i> <i>ktolahkewaniya</i> <i>'tolahkewaniya</i>	<i>ntolahkewanol</i> <i>ktolahkewanol</i> <i>'tolahkewanol</i> <i>ntolahkewannul</i> <i>ktolahkewannul</i> <i>ktolahkewaniyal</i> <i>'tolahkewaniyal</i>	<i>elahkewuk</i> <i>elahkewot</i> <i>elahkewat</i> <i>elahkewek, -ukot</i> <i>elahkewoq</i> <i>elahkeweq</i> <i>elahkewahtit</i>	<i>elahkewuk, elahkewukil</i> <i>elahkewot, elahkewocil</i> <i>elahkewat, elahkewacil</i> <i>elahkewek, elahkewekil, -ukocil</i> <i>elahkewoq, elahkewoqil</i> <i>elahkeweq, elahkeweqil</i> <i>elahkewahtit, elahkewahiticil</i>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw hats to them</i>
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	<i>ntolahkewan</i> <i>ktolahkewan</i> <i>'tolahkewan</i> <i>ntolahkewanen</i> <i>ktolahkewanen</i> <i>ktolahkewaniya</i> <i>'tolahkewaniya</i>	<i>ntolahkewanol</i> <i>ktolahkewanol</i> <i>'tolahkewanol</i> <i>ntolahkewannul</i> <i>ktolahkewannul</i> <i>ktolahkewaniyal</i> <i>'tolahkewaniyal</i>	<i>elahkewuk</i> <i>elahkewot</i> <i>elahkewat</i> <i>elahkewek, -ukot</i> <i>elahkewoq</i> <i>elahkeweq</i> <i>elahkewahtit</i>	<i>elahkewuk, elahkewukil</i> <i>elahkewot, elahkewocil</i> <i>elahkewat, elahkewacil</i> <i>elahkewek, elahkewekil, -ukocil</i> <i>elahkewoq, elahkewoqil</i> <i>elahkeweq, elahkeweqil</i> <i>elahkewahtit, elahkewahiticil</i>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws hats to me, etc.</i>
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	<i>ntolahkewkun</i> <i>ktolahkewkun</i> <i>'tolahkewkun</i> <i>ntolahkewkunen</i> <i>ktolahkewkunen</i> <i>ktolahkewkuniya</i> <i>'tolahkewkuniya</i>	<i>ntolahkewkunol</i> <i>ktolahkewkunol</i> <i>'tolahkewkunol</i> <i>ntolahkewkunennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkunennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkuniyal</i> <i>'tolahkewkuniyal</i>	<i>elahkewit</i> <i>elahkewosk</i> <i>elahkewiht</i> <i>elahkewinomot, -inokot</i> <i>elahkewolinoq</i> <i>elahkewolinaq</i> <i>elahkewkuhtit</i>	<i>elahkewit, elahkewicil</i> <i>elahkewosk, elahkewoskil</i> <i>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil</i> <i>elahkewinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</i> <i>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil</i> <i>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil</i> <i>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil</i>
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw hats to me, etc.</i>
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	<i>ntolahkewkun</i> <i>ktolahkewkun</i> <i>'tolahkewkun</i> <i>ntolahkewkunen</i> <i>ktolahkewkunen</i> <i>ktolahkewkuniya</i> <i>'tolahkewkuniya</i>	<i>ntolahkewkuniyal</i> <i>ktolahkewkuniyal</i> <i>'tolahkewkuniyal</i> <i>ntolahkewkunennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkunennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkuniyal</i> <i>'tolahkewkuniyal</i>	<i>elahkewihtit</i> <i>elahkewosk</i> <i>elahkewiht</i> <i>elahkewinomot, -inokot</i> <i>elahkewolinoq</i> <i>elahkewolinaq</i> <i>elahkewkuhtit</i>	<i>elahkewihtit, elahkewihticil</i> <i>elahkewosk, elahkewoskil</i> <i>elahkewiht, elahkewihcil</i> <i>elahkewinomot/-ocil, -inokot/-ocil</i> <i>elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqil</i> <i>elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqil</i> <i>elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticil</i>
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you throw hats to me/us</i>	<i>you throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you throw hats to me/us</i>
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	<i>ktolahkewin</i> <i>ktolahkewiniya</i> <i>ktolahkewinen</i>	<i>ktolahkewinol</i> <i>ktolahkewiniyal</i> <i>ktolahkewinennul</i>	<i>elahkewiyin</i> <i>elahkewiyeq</i> <i>elahkewiyek</i>	<i>elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinil</i> <i>elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqil</i> <i>elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekil</i>
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we throw hats to you</i>	<i>I/we throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we throw hats to you</i>
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	<i>ktolahkewolon</i> <i>ktolahkewoloniya</i> <i>ktolahkewolonen</i>	<i>ktolahkewolonol</i> <i>ktolahkewoloniyal</i> <i>ktolahkewolonennul</i>	<i>elahkewolan</i> <i>elahkewoleq</i> <i>elahkewolek</i>	<i>elahkewolan, elahkewolanil</i> <i>elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqil</i> <i>elahkewolek, elahkelekil</i>
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats are thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>a hat is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats are thrown to me, , etc.</i>
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	<i>ntolahkewken</i> <i>ktolahkewken</i> <i>lahkewan (no prefix)</i> <i>ntolahkewkenen</i> <i>ktolahkewkenen</i> <i>ktolahkewkeniya</i> <i>lahkewan (no prefix)</i>	<i>ntolahkewkenol</i> <i>ktolahkewkenol</i> <i>lahkewan (no prefix)</i> <i>ntolahkewkenennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkenennul</i> <i>ktolahkewkeniyal</i> <i>lahkewan (no prefix)</i>	<i>elahkewkiyan, elahkewki</i> <i>elahkewkiyin</i> <i>elahkewut</i> <i>elahkewkiyek</i> <i>elahkewkiyiq</i> <i>elahkewkiyeq</i> <i>elahkewut</i>	<i>elahkewkiyan, elahkewkiyanil</i> <i>elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinil</i> <i>elahkewut, elahkewucil</i> <i>elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekil</i> <i>elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqil</i> <i>elahkewkiyeq, elahkewkiyeqil</i> <i>elahkewut, elahkewucil</i>
<p><i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.</i>  <i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolahkewtiniya they throw it to each other.</i></p>				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

<b>39</b>	<b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR INANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't throw <i>a hat</i> [inan.] to h/)			
	<b>Indicative + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + inan. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + inan. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to h/</i>
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	ntolahkewawon ktolahkewawon 'tolahkewawon ntolahkewawonewin ktolahkewawonewin ktolahkewawoniya 'tolahkewawoniya	ntolahkewawonol ktolahkewawonol 'tolahkewawonol ntolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawoniyal 'tolahkewawoniyal	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	elahkewawan, elahkewawani elahkewawon, elahkewawoni elahkewahq, elahkewahqil elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqil
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a hat to them</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw hats to them</i>
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	ntolahkewawon ktolahkewawon 'tolahkewawon ntolahkewawonewin ktolahkewawonewin ktolahkewawoniya 'tolahkewawoniya	ntolahkewawonol ktolahkewawonol 'tolahkewawonol ntolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawoniyal 'tolahkewawoniyal	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	elahkewawan, elahkewawani elahkewawon, elahkewawoni elahkewahq, elahkewahqil elahkewawehk, elahkewawehkil elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqil elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqil elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he doesn't throw hats to me, etc.</i>
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	ntolahkewkuwon ktolahkewkuwon 'tolahkewkuwon ntolahkewkuwonewin ktolahkewkuwonewin ktolahkewkuwononiya 'tolahkewkuwononiya	ntolahkewkuwonol ktolahkewkuwonol 'tolahkewkuwonol ntolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewihq/-ihq elahkewoluhk elahkewihq elahkewinomohq, -kohq elahkewolinohq elahkewolinahq elahkewkuhtihq	elahkewihq, elahkewihqil elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil elahkewihq, elahkewihqil elahkewinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw a hat to me, etc.</i>	<i>they don't throw hats to me, etc.</i>
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	ntolahkewkuwon ktolahkewkuwon 'tolahkewkuwon ntolahkewkuwonewin ktolahkewkuwonewin ktolahkewkuwononiya 'tolahkewkuwononiya	ntolahkewkuwoniyal ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal ntolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal	elahkewihtihq elahkewoluhk elahkewihq elahkewinomohq, -kohq elahkewolinohq elahkewolinahq elahkewkuhtihq	elahkewihtihq, elahkewihtihqil elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhkil elahkewihq, elahkewihqil elahkewinomohq/-il, -inokohq/-il elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqil elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqil elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqil
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw a hat to me/us</i>	<i>you don't throw hats to me/us</i>
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	ktolahkewiwon ktolahkewiwoniya ktolahkewiwonewin	ktolahkewiwonol ktolahkewiwoniyal ktolahkewiwonewinnul	elahkewiwon elahkewiweh elahkewiwehk	elahkewiwon, elahkewiwoni elahkewiweh, elahkewiwehqil elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehki
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw a hat to you</i>	<i>I/we don't throw hats to you</i>
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	ktolahkewoluwon ktolahkewoluwononiya ktolahkewoluwonewin	ktolahkewoluwonol ktolahkewoluwoniyal ktolahkewoluwonewinnul	elahkewoluwan elahkewoluweh elahkewoluwehk	elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanil elahkewoluweh, elahkewoluwehqil elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehki
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>a hat isn't thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>hats aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	ntolahkewkewon ktolahkewkewon lahkewawon (no prefix) ntolahkewkewonewin ktolahkewkewonewin ktolahkewkewononiya lahkewawon (no prefix)	ntolahkewkewonol ktolahkewkewonol lahkewawonol (no prefix) ntolahkewkewonewinnul ktolahkewkewonewinnul ktolahkewkewoniyal lahkewawonol (no prefix)	elahkewkewan, elahkewkew elahkewkewon elahkewamuhk elahkewkewehk elahkewkewohq elahkewkewehq elahkewamuhk	elahkewkewan, elahkewkewani elahkewkewon, elahkewkewoni elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehki elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqil elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqil elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki
<b>NOTE:</b> Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other. Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolahkewtiwoniya they don't throw it to each other.				

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

<b>39</b>	<b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I throw <i>a ball</i> [an.] to h/)			
	<b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + an. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to h/</i>
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	ntolahkewanol ktolahkewanol 'tolahkewanol ntolahkewanennul ktolahkewanennul ktolahkewaniyal 'tolahkewaniyal	ntolahkewan ktolahkewan 'tolahkewan ntolahkewanennu ktolahkewanennu ktolahkewaniya 'tolahkewaniya	elahkewuk elahkewot elahkewat, elahkewacil elahkewek, -ukocil elahkewoq elahkeweq elahkewahtit, -ahticil	elahkewuk, elahkewuki elahkewot, elahkewoci elahkewat, elahkewacihi elahkewek, elahkeweki, -ukoci elahkewoq, elahkewoqi elahkeweq, elahkeweqi elahkewahtit, elahkewahticihi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw a ball to them</i>	<i>I, etc. throw balls to them</i>
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	ntolahkewanol ktolahkewanol 'tolahkewanol ntolahkewanennul ktolahkewanennul ktolahkewaniyal 'tolahkewaniyal	ntolahkewan ktolahkewan 'tolahkewan ntolahkewanennu ktolahkewanennu ktolahkewaniya 'tolahkewaniya	elahkewuk elahkewot elahkewat, elahkewacil elahkewek, -ukocil elahkewoq elahkeweq elahkewahtit, -ahticil	elahkewuk, elahkewuki elahkewot, elahkewoci elahkewat, elahkewacihi elahkewek, elahkeweki, -ukoci elahkewoq, elahkewoqi elahkeweq, elahkeweqi elahkewahtit, elahkewahticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>s/he throws balls to me, etc.</i>
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	ntolahkewkunol ktolahkewkunol 'tolahkewkunol ntolahkewkunennul ktolahkewkunennul ktolahkewkuniyal 'tolahkewkuniyal	ntolahkewkun ktolahkewkun 'tolahkewkun ntolahkewkunennu ktolahkewkunennu ktolahkewkuniya 'tolahkewkuniya	elahkewit, elahkewicil elahkewosk, -oskil elahkewiht, elahkewihcil elahkewinomot/-ocil* elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil	elahkewit, elahkewicihi elahkewosk, elahkewoski elahkewiht, elahkewihcihi elahkewinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticihi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw a ball to me, etc.</i>	<i>they throw balls to me, etc.</i>
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	ntolahkewkuniyal ktolahkewkuniyal 'tolahkewkuniyal ntolahkewkunennul ktolahkewkunennul ktolahkewkuniyal 'tolahkewkuniyal	ntolahkewkuniya ktolahkewkuniya 'tolahkewkuniya ntolahkewkunennu ktolahkewkunennu ktolahkewkuniya 'tolahkewkuniya	elahkewihtit, -ihticil elahkewosk, -oskil elahkewiht, elahkewihcil elahkewinomot/-ocil* elahkewolinoq, -olinoqil elahkewolinaq, -olinaqil elahkewkuhtit, -akuhticil	elahkewihtit, elahkewihticihi elahkewosk, elahkewoski elahkewiht, elahkewihcihi elahkewinomot/-oci, -inokot/-oci elahkewolinoq, elahkewolinoqi elahkewolinaq, elahkewolinaqi elahkewkuhtit, elahkewkuhticihi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>	<i>you throw balls to me/us</i>	<i>you throw a ball to me/us</i>	<i>you throw balls to me/us</i>
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	ktolahkewin ktolahkewiniya ktolahkewinen	ktolahkewinok ktolahkewiniyak ktolahkewinennuk	elahkewiyin elahkewiyeq elahkewiyek	elahkewiyin, elahkewiyinik elahkewiyeq, elahkewiyeqik elahkewiyek, elahkewiyekik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>	<i>I/we throw balls to you</i>	<i>I/we throw a ball to you</i>	<i>I/we throw balls to you</i>
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	ktolahkewolon ktolahkewoloniya ktolahkewolonen	ktolahkewolonok ktolahkewoloniyak ktolahkewolonennuk	elahkewolan elahkewoleq elahkewolek	elahkewolan, elahkewolanik elahkewoleq, elahkewoleqik elahkewolek, elahkewolekik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>balls are thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>a ball is thrown to me, etc.</i>	<i>balls are thrown to me, etc.</i>
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	ntolahkewken ktolahkewken lahkewan (no prefix) ntolahkewkenen ktolahkewkenen ktolahkewkeniya lahkewan (no prefix)	ntolahkewkenok ktolahkewkenok lahkewan (no prefix) ntolahkewkenennuk ktolahkewkenennuk ktolahkewkeniyak lahkewan (no prefix)	elahkewkiyan, elahkewki elahkewkiyin elahkewut elahkewkiyek elahkewkiyiq elahkewkiyek elahkewut	elahkewkiyan, elahkewkiyanik elahkewkiyin, elahkewkiyinik elahkewut, elahkewucihi elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekik elahkewkiyiq, elahkewkiyiqik elahkewkiyek, elahkewkiyekik elahkewut, elahkewucihi
<p><i>NOTE: Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in You~Me/Us and I/We~You forms.</i></p> <p><i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: lahkewtuwok they throw (something) to each other.</i></p> <p><i>*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 (singular indirect object) elahkewinokot/-ocil.</i></p> <p><i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: 'tolahkewtiniyal they throw h/ to each other.</i></p>				



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs — *'t-olahkewan*

<b>39</b>	<b>'t-olahkewan</b> s/he throws it to h/. <i>st. 1a -olahkew-, stem 1b lahkew-, stem 2 elahkew-</i> . Like verb <i>ta 32</i> .			
	<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE — MARKED FOR ANIMATE INDIRECT OBJECT</b> (e.g., I don't throw <b>a ball</b> [an.] to h/)			
	<b>Indicative + an. sing.</b>	<b>Indicative + an. plural</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. sing.</b>	<b>Ch. Conj. + an. plural</b>
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw balls to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to h/</i>	<i>I, etc. don't throw balls to h/</i>
1-3 2-3 3-4 11-3 12-3 22-3 33-4	ntolahkewawonol ktolahkewawonol 'tolahkewawonol ntolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawoniyal 'tolahkewawoniyal	ntolahkewawon ktolahkewawon 'tolahkewawon ntolahkewawonewinnu ktolahkewawonewinnu ktolahkewawoniya 'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	elahkewawan, elahkewawani elahkewawon, elahkewawoni elahkewahq, elahkewahqi elahkewawehk, elahkewawehki elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqi elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqi elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi
<b>Direct</b>	<i>I, etc. don't throw a ball to them</i>		<i>I, etc. don't throw balls to them</i>	
1-33 2-33 3-44 11-33 12-33 22-33 33-44	ntolahkewawonol ktolahkewawonol 'tolahkewawonol ntolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawonewinnul ktolahkewawoniyal 'tolahkewawoniyal	ntolahkewawon ktolahkewawon 'tolahkewawon ntolahkewawonewinnu ktolahkewawonewinnu ktolahkewawoniya 'tolahkewawoniya	elahkewawan, elahkewaw elahkewawon elahkewahq elahkewawehk elahkewawohq elahkewawehq elahkewahtihq	elahkewawan, elahkewawani elahkewawon, elahkewawoni elahkewahq, elahkewahqi elahkewawehk, elahkewawehki elahkewawohq, elahkewawohqi elahkewawehq, elahkewawehqi elahkewahtihq, elahkewahtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc. s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc.</i>		<i>s/he doesn't throw a ball to me, etc. s/he doesn't throw balls to me, etc.</i>	
3-1 3-2 4-3 3-11 3-12 3-22 4-33	ntolahkewkuwonol ktolahkewkuwonol 'tolahkewkuwonol ntolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal	ntolahkewkuwon ktolahkewkuwon 'tolahkewkuwon ntolahkewkuwonewinnu ktolahkewkuwonewinnu ktolahkewkuwoniya 'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihq, -ihqil elahkewoluhk, -oluhkil elahkewihq, elahkewihqil elahkewinomohq/-il* elahkewolinohq, -il elahkewolinahq, -il elahkewkuhtihq, -il	elahkewihq, elahkewihqi elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki elahkewihq, elahkewihqi elahkewinomohq/-i, -inokohq/-i elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi
<b>Inverse</b>	<i>they don't throw a ball to me, etc. they don't throw balls to me, etc.</i>		<i>they don't throw a ball to me, etc. they don't throw balls to me, etc.</i>	
33-1 33-2 44-3 33-11 33-12 33-22 44-33	ntolahkewkuwoniyal ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal ntolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwonewinnul ktolahkewkuwoniyal 'tolahkewkuwoniyal	ntolahkewkuwoniya ktolahkewkuwoniya 'tolahkewkuwoniya ntolahkewkuwonewinnu ktolahkewkuwonewinnu ktolahkewkuwoniya 'tolahkewkuwoniya	elahkewihtihq, -ihtihqil elahkewoluhk, -oluhkil elahkewihq, elahkewihqil elahkewinomohq/-il* elahkewolinohq, -il elahkewolinahq, -il elahkewkuhtihq, -il	elahkewihtihq, elahkewihtihqi elahkewoluhk, elahkewoluhki elahkewihq, elahkewihqi elahkewinomohq/-i, -inokohq/-i elahkewolinohq, elahkewolinohqi elahkewolinahq, elahkewolinahqi elahkewkuhtihq, elahkewkuhtihqi
<b>You ~ me/us</b>	<i>you don't throw a ball to me/us you don't throw balls to me/us</i>		<i>you don't throw a ball to me/us you don't throw balls to me/us</i>	
2-1 22-1 2(2)-11	ktolahkewiwon ktolahkewiwoniya ktolahkewiwonewin	ktolahkewiwonok ktolahkewiwoniyak ktolahkewiwonewinnuk	elahkewiwon elahkewiwehq elahkewiwehk	elahkewiwon, elahkewiwonik elahkewiwehq, elahkewiwehqik elahkewiwehk, elahkewiwehkik
<b>I/we ~ you</b>	<i>I/we don't throw a ball to you I/we don't throw balls to you</i>		<i>I/we don't throw a ball to you I/we don't throw balls to you</i>	
1-2 1-22 11-2(2)	ktolahkewoluwon ktolahkewoluwoniyal ktolahkewoluwonewin	ktolahkewoluwonok ktolahkewoluwoniyak ktolahkewoluwonewinnuk	elahkewoluwan elahkewoluwehq elahkewoluwehk	elahkewoluwan, elahkewoluwanik elahkewoluwehq, elahkewoluwehqik elahkewoluwehk, elahkewoluwehkik
<b>Unspec. subj.</b>	<i>a ball isn't thrown to me, etc. balls aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>		<i>a ball isn't thrown to me, etc. balls aren't thrown to me, etc.</i>	
1 2 3, 4 11 12 22 33, 44	ntolahkewkewon ktolahkewkewon lahkewawon (no prefix) ntolahkewkewonewin ktolahkewkewonewin ktolahkewkewoniya lahkewawon (no prefix)	ntolahkewkewonok ktolahkewkewonok lahkewawon (no prefix) ntolahkewkewonewinnuk ktolahkewkewonewinnuk ktolahkewkewoniyak lahkewawon (no prefix)	elahkewkewan, elahkewkew elahkewkewon elahkewamuhk elahkewkewehk elahkewkewohq elahkewkewehq elahkewamuhk	elahkewkewan, elahkewkewanik elahkewkewon, elahkewkewonik elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki elahkewkewehk, elahkewkewehkik elahkewkewohq, elahkewkewohqik elahkewkewehq, elahkewkewehqik elahkewamuhk, elahkewamuhki
<b>NOTE:</b> Endings that mark obviative indirect objects are optional for some speakers, particularly in <i>You~Me/Us</i> and <i>I/We~You</i> forms.				
*Alternative endings: 3-11, 33-11 elahkewinokohq/-il.				
Reciprocal, negative, verb ai 1: ma-te lahkewtiwiyik they don't throw (something) to each other.				
Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te 'tolahkewtiwoniya they don't throw h/ to each other.				



## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

<b>40</b>	<b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. stem 1 -mil-. Like verb ta 32. The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object.</li> <li>• Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39; for exceptions, see page 1049.</li> </ul>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Ch. Conj.</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I give it to h/, you give it to h/, s/he gives it to h/ [obv.], we give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	nmilan	miluk	miluk	nmilan	—
2-3	kmilan	milot	milot	kmilan	milan
3-4	·milan	milat	milat	·milan	milac
11-3	nmilanen	milek, -ukot	milek	nmilanen	—
12-3	kmilanen	miloq	miloq	kmilanen	milane
22-3	kmilaniya	mileq	mileq	kmilaniya	miluk
33-4	·milaniya	milahtit	milahtit	·milaniya	milahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I give it to them, you give it to them, s/he give it to them [obv.], we give it to them, etc.)</i>					
1-33	nmilan	miluk	miluk	nmilan	—
2-33	kmilan	milot	milot	kmilan	milan
3-44	·milan	milat	milat	·milan	milac
11-33	nmilanen	milek, -ukot	milek	nmilanen	—
12-33	kmilanen	miloq	miloq	kmilanen	milane
22-33	kmilaniya	mileq	mileq	kmilaniya	miluk
33-44	·milaniya	milahtit	milahtit	·milaniya	milahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he gives it to me, s/he gives it to you, s/he [obv.] gives it to h/, s/he gives it to us, etc.)</i>					
3-1	nmilkun	milit	milit	nmilkun	milic
3-2	kmilkun	milosk	milosk	kmilkun	millihc
4-3	·milkun	miliht	miliht	·milkun	milkulic or milkulihc
3-11	nmilkunen	milinomot, milinokot	milinomot, milinokot	nmilkunen	milinomoc -inokoc
3-12	kmilkunen	millinoq	millinoq	kmilkunen	millinoc
3-22	kmilkuniya	millinaq	millinaq	kmilkuniya	millinahc
4-33	·milkuniya	milkuhtit	milkuhtit	·milkuniya	milkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they give it to me, they give it to you, they [obv.] give it to h/, they give it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	nmilkun	milihtit	milihtit	nmilkun	milihtic
33-2	kmilkun	milosk	milosk	kmilkun	millihc
44-3	·milkun	miliht	miliht	·milkun	milkulic or milkulihc
33-11	nmilkunen	milinomot, milinokot	milinomot, milinokot	nmilkunen	milinomoc -inokoc
33-12	kmilkunen	millinoq	millinoq	kmilkunen	millinoc
33-22	kmilkuniya	millinaq	millinaq	kmilkuniya	millinahc
44-33	·milkuniya	milkuhtit	milkuhtit	·milkuniya	milkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you give it to me, you give it to us)</i>					
2-1	kmilin	miliyin	miliyin	kmilin	milin
22-1	kmiliniya	miliyeq	miliyeq	kmiliniya	miliq
2(2)-11	kmilinen	miliyek	miliyek	kmilinen	miline
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I give it to you, we give it to you)</i>					
1-2	kmillon	millan	millan	kmillon	—
1-22	kmilloniya	milleq	milleq	kmilloniya	—
11-2(2)	kmillonen	millek	millek	kmillonen	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it is given to me, it is given to you, it is given to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	nmilken	milkiyan	milkiyan	nmilken	—
2	kmilken	milkiyin	milkiyin	kmilken	milk
3, 4	milan (no prefix)	milut	milut	milan (no prefix)	miluc
11	nmilkenen	milkiyek	milkiyek	nmilkenen	—
12	kmilkenen	milkiyiq	milkiyiq	kmilkenen	milkene
22	kmilkeniya	milkiyeq	milkiyeq	kmilkeniya	milkeq
33, 44	milan (no prefix)	milut	milut	milan (no prefix)	miluc
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: miltuwok they give (something) to each other.</i>					
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: miltiniya they give it to each other; verb ai+obj 1: miltiniyal they give h/ to each other.</i>					

## Verb Form Charts — Transitive Animate + Object Verbs (*verb ta+obj*)

40	<b>milan</b> s/he gives it to h/. stem 1 -mil-. Like verb ta 32. The symbol · marks where apostrophe is used before c, k, p, q, s, or t.				
<b>PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On this page all forms are marked for a singular inanimate indirect object.</li> <li>• Other indirect object endings are the same as those given in Chart 39; for exceptions, see page 1049.</li> </ul>					
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Ch. Conj.</b>	<b>Unchanged Conjunct</b>	<b>Subordinative</b>	<b>Imperative</b>
<i>Direct, with singular direct object (I don't give it to h/, you don't give it to h/, s/he doesn't give it to h/ [obv.], we don't give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
1-3	nmilawon	milawan, milaw	milawan	nmilawon	—
2-3	kmilawon	milawon	milawon	kmilawon	milahkoc
3-4	·milawon	milahq	milahq	·milawon	milac
11-3	nmilawonewin	milawehk	milawehk	nmilawonewin	—
12-3	kmilawonewin	milawohq	milawohq	kmilawonewin	—
22-3	kmilawoniya	milawehq	milawehq	kmilawoniya	miluhkeq
33-4	·milawoniya	milahtihq	milahtihq	·milawoniya	milahtic
<i>Direct, with plural direct object (I don't give it to them, you don't give it to them, s/he doesn't give it to them [obv.], etc.)</i>					
1-33	nmilawonol	milawan	milawan	nmilawon	—
2-33	kmilawonol	milawon	milawon	kmilawon	milahkoc
3-44	·milawonol	milahq	milahq	·milawon	milac
11-33	nmilawonewinnul	milawehk	milawehk	nmilawonewin	—
12-33	kmilawonewinnul	milawohq	milawohq	kmilawonewin	—
22-33	kmilawoniyal	milawehq	milawehq	kmilawoniya	miluhkeq
33-44	·milawoniyal	milahtihq	milahtihq	·milawoniya	milahtic
<i>Inverse, with singular subject (s/he doesn't give it to me, s/he doesn't give it to you, s/he [obv.] doesn't give it to h/, etc.)</i>					
3-1	nmilkuwon	milihq	milihq	nmilkuwon	miliic
3-2	kmilkuwon	milluhk	milluhk	kmilkuwon	millihc
4-3	·milkuwon	milihq	milihq	·milkuwon	milkulic
3-11	nmilkuwonewin	milinomohq	milinomohq	nmilkuwonewin	milinomoc, -inokoc
3-12	kmilkuwonewin	millinohq	millinohq	kmilkuwonewin	millinoc
3-22	kmilkuwoniya	millinahq	millinahq	kmilkuwoniya	millinahc
4-33	·milkuwoniya	milkuhtihq	milkuhtihq	·milkuwoniya	milkuhtic
<i>Inverse, with plural subject (they don't give it to me, they don't give it to you, they [obv.] don't give it to h/, they don't give it to us, etc.)</i>					
33-1	nmilkuwon	milihtihq	milihtihq	nmilkuwon	milihtic
33-2	kmilkuwon	milluhk	milluhk	kmilkuwon	millihc
44-3	·milkuwon	milihqil	milihq	·milkuwon	milkulic
33-11	nmilkuwonewin	milinomohq	milinomohq	nmilkuwonewin	milinomoc, -inokoc
33-12	kmilkuwonewin	millinohq	millinohq	kmilkuwonewin	millinoc
33-22	kmilkuwoniya	millinahq	millinahq	kmilkuwoniya	millinahc
44-33	·milkuwoniya	milkuhtihqil	milkuhtihq	·milkuwoniya	milkuhtic
<i>You ~ me, You ~ us (you don't give it to me, you don't give it to us)</i>					
2-1	kmiliwon	miliwon	miliwon	kmiliwon	milihkoc
22-1	kmiliwoniya	miliwehq	miliwehq	kmiliwoniya	milihkeq
2(2)-11	kmiliwonewin	miliwehk	miliwehk	kmiliwonewin	milihkek
<i>I ~ you, we ~ you (I don't give it to you, we don't give it to you)</i>					
1-2	kmilluwon	milluwan	milluwan	kmilluwon	—
1-22	kmilluwoniya	milluwehq	milluwehq	kmilluwoniya	—
11-2(2)	kmilluwonewin	milluwehk	milluwehk	kmilluwonewin	—
<i>Unspecified subject (it isn't given to me, it isn't given to you, it isn't given to h/, etc.)</i>					
1	nmilkewon	milkewan	milkewan	nmilkewon	—
2	kmilkewon	milkewon	milkewon	kmilkewon	milkehkoc
3, 4	milawon (no prefix)	milamuhk	milamuhk	milawon (no prefix)	miluc
11	nmilkewonewin	milkewehk	milkewehk	nmilkewonewin	—
12	kmilkewonewin	milkewohq	milkewohq	kmilkewonewin	—
22	kmilkewoniya	milkewehq	milkewehq	kmilkewoniya	milkehkeq
33, 44	milawon (no prefix)	milamuhk	milamuhk	milawon (no prefix)	miluc
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai 1: ma-te miltiwiyik they don't give (something) to each other.</i>					
<i>Reciprocal, verb ai+obj 1: ma-te miltiwoniya they don't give it to each other; verb ai+obj 1: ma-te miltiwoniya they don't give h/ to each other.</i>					